# TENNESSEE ECONOMIC ANALYSIS 

## March 2020

## NOT TO BE RELEASED BEFORE:

TIME: $\quad 1: 30$ PM CT

DAY: Thursday, April 16, 2020

Prepared by:
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Workforce Insights, Research and Reporting Engine Division

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## BRIEFING PACKET SUMMARY

## March 2020 pre.

## Unemployment Rates

| Tennessee | March 2019 | February 2020 rev . | March 2020 pre. | Change From: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Year Ago | Month Ago |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | 3.5\% | 3.8\% | 3.7\% | 0.2\% | -0.1\% |
| Seasonally Adjusted | 3.5\% | 3.4\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |

## United States

| Not Seasonally Adjusted | $3.9 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seasonally Adjusted | $3.8 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ |

## Hours and Earnings of Production Workers (Manufacturing)

| Tennessee | February 2020 rev. | March 2020 pre. | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Weekly Earnings | \$825.24 | \$837.25 | \$12.01 |
| Average Weekly Hours | 41.2 | 42.2 | 1.0 |
| Average Hourly Earnings | \$20.03 | \$19.84 | \$-0.19 |
| United States |  |  |  |
| Average Weekly Earnings | \$927.82 | \$930.71 | \$2.89 |
| Average Weekly Hours | 41.2 | 41.2 | 0.0 |
| Average Hourly Earnings | \$22.52 | \$22.59 | \$0.07 |

## Summary

Tennessee's March seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased slightly to $3.5 \%$ from the February revised rate of 3.4\%.

Over the past year, Tennessee's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate remained the same at $3.5 \%$ while the national rate increased from $3.8 \%$ to $4.4 \%$.

Total nonfarm employment increased 2,300 jobs from February to March. The largest increases occurred in financial activities, mining/logging/construction, and trade/transportation/utilities.

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased 52,300 jobs. The largest increases occurred in trade/transportation/utilities, leisure/hospitality, and education/health services.

## LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES SUMMARY

HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

| Tennessee* <br> Not Seasonally Adjusted | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ | Revised February 2020 | Preliminary March 2020 | Change from March 2019 to March 2020 |  | Change from February 2020 to March 2020 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Civilian Labor Force | 3,330,420 | 3,352,938 | 3,356,651 | 26,231 | 0.8\% | 3,713 | 0.1\% |
| Employment | 3,214,244 | 3,225,579 | 3,231,986 | 17,742 | 0.6\% | 6,407 | 0.2\% |
| Unemployment | 116,176 | 127,359 | 124,665 | 8,489 | 7.3\% | -2,694 | -2.1\% |
| Unemployment Rate | 3.5\% | 3.8\% | 3.7\% | 0.2 | percentage points | -0.1 | percentage points |
| Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civilian Labor Force | 3,323,775 | 3,365,849 | 3,362,841 | 39,066 | 1.2\% | -3,008 | -0.1\% |
| Employment | 3,209,094 | 3,251,528 | 3,245,995 | 36,901 | 1.1\% | -5,533 | -0.2\% |
| Unemployment | 114,681 | 114,321 | 116,846 | 2,165 | 1.9\% | 2,525 | 2.2\% |
| Unemployment Rate | 3.5\% | 3.4\% | 3.5\% | 0.0 | percentage points | 0.1 | percentage points |


| United States ** <br> Not Seasonally Adjusted | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ | Revised February $2020$ | Preliminary March 2020 | Change from March 2019 to March 2020 |  | Change from February 2020 to March 2020 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Civilian Labor Force | 162,823,000 | 164,235,000 | 162,537,000 | -286,000 | -0.2\% | -1,698,0 | -1.0\% |
| Employment | 156,441,000 | 158,017,000 | 155,167,000 | 1,274,000 | -0.8\% | -2,850,0 | -1.8\% |
| Unemployment | 6,382,000 | 6,218,000 | 7,370,000 | 988,000 | 15.5\% | 1,152,00 | 18.5\% |
| Unemployment Rate | 3.9\% | 3.8\% | 4.5\% | 0.6 | percentage points | 0.7 | percentage points |

Seasonally Adjusted

| Civilian Labor Force | $162,935,000$ | $164,546,000$ | $\mathbf{1 6 2 , 9 1 3 , 0 0 0}$ | $-22,000$ | $0.0 \%$ | $-1,633,0$ | $-1.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Employment | $156,741,000$ | $158,759,000$ | $\mathbf{1 5 5 , 7 7 2 , 0 0 0}$ | $-969,000$ | $-0.6 \%$ | $-2,987,0$ | $-1.9 \%$ |
| Unemployment | $6,194,000$ | $5,787,000$ | $\mathbf{7 , 1 4 0 , 0 0 0}$ | 946,000 | $15.3 \%$ | $1,353,00$ | $23.4 \%$ |
| Unemployment Rate | $3.8 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 . 4 \%}$ | 0.6 | percentage points | 0.9 | percentage points |

[^0](numbers in thousands)

| (numbers in thousands) | March 2019 | February 2020 rev. | March 2020 pre. | 2020 |  | 2020 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Net Chg. | \% chg. | Net Chg. | \% chg. |
| Total Non-Farm | 3,108.1 | 3,158.1 | 3,160.4 | 52.3 | 1.7\% | 2.3 | 0.1\% |
| Mining, Logging and Construction | 133.5 | 132.8 | 134.5 | 1.0 | 0.7\% | 1.7 | 1.3\% |
| Mining and Logging | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 2.3\% | 0.1 | 2.3\% |
| Construction | 129.1 | 128.4 | 130.0 | 0.9 | 0.7\% | 1.6 | 1.2\% |
| Manufacturing | 355.3 | 355.2 | 355.2 | -0.1 | 0.0\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 228.2 | 226.1 | 226.2 | -2.0 | -0.9\% | 0.1 | 0.0\% |
| Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing | 127.1 | 129.1 | 129.0 | 1.9 | 1.5\% | -0.1 | -0.1\% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 636.2 | 653.6 | 654.5 | 18.3 | 2.9\% | 0.9 | 0.1\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 120.6 | 121.4 | 121.0 | 0.4 | 0.3\% | -0.4 | -0.3\% |
| Retail Trade | 335.2 | 342.8 | 343.6 | 8.4 | 2.5\% | 0.8 | 0.2\% |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities | 180.4 | 189.4 | 189.9 | 9.5 | 5.3\% | 0.5 | 0.3\% |
| Information | 44.7 | 46.1 | 45.7 | 1.0 | 2.2\% | -0.4 | -0.9\% |
| Financial Activities | 170.8 | 174.2 | 177.0 | 6.2 | 3.6\% | 2.8 | 1.6\% |
| Finance and Insurance | 129.2 | 131.2 | 133.9 | 4.7 | 3.6\% | 2.7 | 2.1\% |
| Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing | 41.6 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 1.5 | 3.6\% | 0.1 | 0.2\% |
| Professional and Business Services | 424.7 | 429.9 | 430.5 | 5.8 | 1.4\% | 0.6 | 0.1\% |
| Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 144.0 | 150.6 | 151.8 | 7.8 | 5.4\% | 1.2 | 0.8\% |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises | 51.3 | 52.7 | 52.8 | 1.5 | 2.9\% | 0.1 | 0.2\% |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 229.4 | 226.6 | 225.9 | -3.5 | -1.5\% | -0.7 | -0.3\% |
| Education and Health Services | 440.1 | 449.3 | 449.1 | 9.0 | 2.0\% | -0.2 | 0.0\% |
| Educational Services | 61.7 | 63.2 | 62.8 | 1.1 | 1.8\% | -0.4 | -0.6\% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 378.4 | 386.1 | 386.3 | 7.9 | 2.1\% | 0.2 | 0.1\% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 344.5 | 356.6 | 353.6 | 9.1 | 2.6\% | -3.0 | -0.8\% |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 41.5 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 4.6 | 11.1\% | 0.1 | 0.2\% |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 303.0 | 310.6 | 307.5 | 4.5 | 1.5\% | -3.1 | -1.0\% |
| Other Services | 120.8 | 121.6 | 121.3 | 0.5 | 0.4\% | -0.3 | -0.2\% |
| Government | 437.5 | 438.8 | 439.0 | 1.5 | 0.3\% | 0.2 | 0.0\% |
| Federal Government | 49.8 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 0.5 | 1.0\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| State Government | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.3 | -0.3 | -0.3\% | -0.1 | -0.1\% |
| Local Government | 290.1 | 291.1 | 291.4 | 1.3 | 0.4\% | 0.3 | 0.1\% |

## Major Changes in Seasonally Adjusted Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

I. Monthly Change (from February 2020 rev. to March 2020 pre.)

| I. Monthly Change (from February 2020 rev. to March 2020 pre.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Major Employment Increases | $\frac{\text { February } 2020}{\frac{\text { rev. }}{174.2}}$ | $\frac{\text { March } 2020}{\text { pre. }}$ | Change |
| Financial Activities | 174.2 | 177.0 | 2.8 |
| Mining, Logging and Construction | 132.8 | 134.5 | 1.7 |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 653.6 | 654.5 | 0.9 |
| B. Major Employment Decreases |  |  |  |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 310.6 | 307.5 | -3.1 |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 226.6 | 225.9 | -0.7 |
| Wholesale Trade | 121.4 | 121.0 | -0.4 |
| II. Yearly Change (from March 2019 to March 2020 pre.) | March 2019 | March 2020 | Change |
| A. Major Employment Increases |  | pre. |  |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 636.2 | 654.5 | 18.3 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 344.5 | 353.6 | 9.1 |
| Education and Health Services | 440.1 | 449.1 | 9.0 |
| B. Major Employment Decreases |  |  |  |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 229.4 | 225.9 | -3.5 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 228.2 | 226.2 | -2.0 |
| State Government | 97.6 | 97.3 | -0.3 |

Estimated Nonfarm Employment by Industry*
Annual Change Monthly Change

| (numbers in thousands) | March$2019$ | February 2020 rev. | March 2020 pre. | March 2019 to March 2020 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } 2020 \text { to } \\ & \text { March } 2020 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Net Chg. | \% chg. | Net Chg. | \% chg. |
| Total Non-Farm 3 | 3,096.5 | 3,139.6 | 3,149.5 | 53.0 | 1.7\% | 9.9 | 0.3\% |
| Total Private 2 | 2,649.7 | 2,691.8 | 2,701.1 | 51.4 | 1.9\% | 9.3 | 0.3\% |
| Goods Producing | 486.3 | 484.0 | 486.9 | 0.6 | 0.1\% | 2.9 | 0.6\% |
| Mining, Logging and Construction | 131.2 | 129.9 | 133.0 | 1.8 | 1.4\% | 3.1 | 2.4\% |
| Manufacturing | 355.1 | 354.1 | 353.9 | -1.2 | -0.3\% | -0.2 | -0.1\% |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 228.3 | 225.6 | 225.4 | -2.9 | -1.3\% | -0.2 | -0.1\% |
| Wood Products | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 0.2 | 1.6\% | 0.1 | 0.8\% |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.2 | -0.1 | -0.7\% | 0.1 | 0.7\% |
| Primary Metal Products | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.2 | -0.2 | -1.8\% | -0.1 | -0.9\% |
| Fabricated Metal Products | 38.0 | 38.0 | 37.9 | -0.1 | -0.3\% | -0.1 | -0.3\% |
| Machinery Manufacturing | 27.1 | 26.1 | 26.1 | -1.0 | -3.7\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Computer and Electronic Products | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | -0.2 | -3.5\% | -0.1 | -1.8\% |
| Electrical Equipment and Appliances | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.4 | -0.2 | -1.1\% | -0.1 | -0.6\% |
| Transportation Equipment | 75.8 | 74.0 | 74.0 | -1.8 | -2.4\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Furniture and Related Products | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 0.2 | 2.1\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Miscellaneous Durable Manufacturing | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 1.8\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing | 126.8 | 128.5 | 128.5 | 1.7 | 1.3\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Food Manufacturing | 35.5 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 0.6 | 1.7\% | 0.1 | 0.3\% |
| Beverage and Tobacco Products | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 0.8 | 11.4\% | 0.1 | 1.3\% |
| Paper Manufacturing | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 0.3 | 2.4\% | 0.1 | 0.8\% |
| Printing and Related Support Activities | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | -0.2 | -2.2\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Chemical Manufacturing | 25.8 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 0.3 | 1.2\% | 0.1 | 0.4\% |
| Plastics and Rubber Products | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.2 | -0.8 | -3.2\% | -0.3 | -1.2\% |
| Service Providing 2 | 2,610.2 | 2,655.6 | 2,662.6 | 52.4 | 2.0\% | 7.0 | 0.3\% |
| Private Service Providing (Service Providing Less 2 Government) | 2,163.4 | 2,207.8 | 2,214.2 | 50.8 | 2.3\% | 6.4 | 0.3\% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 629.6 | 647.8 | 648.4 | 18.8 | 3.0\% | 0.6 | 0.1\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 120.4 | 121.0 | 120.5 | 0.1 | 0.1\% | -0.5 | -0.4\% |
| Merchant wholesalers, Durable Goods | 70.7 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 1.0 | 1.4\% | -0.3 | -0.4\% |
| Merchant wholesalers, Non-Durable Goods | 42.5 | 41.7 | 41.6 | -0.9 | -2.1\% | -0.1 | -0.2\% |
| Wholesale Electronic Markets | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.0\% | -0.1 | -1.4\% |
| Retail Trade | 331.6 | 339.0 | 340.5 | 8.9 | 2.7\% | 1.5 | 0.4\% |
| Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers | 46.1 | 47.9 | 48.6 | 2.5 | 5.4\% | 0.7 | 1.5\% |
| Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 7.1\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Building Material and Garden Supply Stores | 30.6 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 0.0\% | 0.8 | 2.7\% |
| Food and Beverage Stores | 55.0 | 55.2 | 54.4 | -0.6 | -1.1\% | -0.8 | -1.4\% |
| Health and Personal Care Stores | 23.4 | 23.3 | 23.3 | -0.1 | -0.4\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Gasoline Stations | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 0.4 | 1.7\% | 0.1 | 0.4\% |
| Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.8 | -0.2 | -0.9\% | -0.2 | -0.9\% |
| Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 1.7\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| General Merchandise Stores | 71.8 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 0.3 | 0.4\% | 0.5 | 0.7\% |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 17.5 | 17.7 | 17.0 | -0.5 | -2.9\% | -0.7 | -4.0\% |
| Non-Store Retailers | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 2.3\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities | 177.6 | 187.8 | 187.4 | 9.8 | 5.5\% | -0.4 | -0.2\% |
| Utilities | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 2.8\% | 0.1 | 2.8\% |
| Transportation and Warehousing | 174.0 | 184.2 | 183.7 | 9.7 | 5.6\% | -0.5 | -0.3\% |
| Information | 44.2 | 45.9 | 45.7 | 1.5 | 3.4\% | -0.2 | -0.4\% |
| Financial Activities | 170.0 | 173.3 | 176.5 | 6.5 | 3.8\% | 3.2 | 1.8\% |
| Finance and Insurance | 128.9 | 131.1 | 133.6 | 4.7 | 3.6\% | 2.5 | 1.9\% |
| Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing | 41.1 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 1.8 | 4.4\% | 0.7 | 1.7\% |
| Professional and Business Services | 419.1 | 424.1 | 425.3 | 6.2 | 1.5\% | 1.2 | 0.3\% |
| Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 144.6 | 151.8 | 153.6 | 9.0 | 6.2\% | 1.8 | 1.2\% |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises | 51.1 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 1.5 | 2.9\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 223.4 | 219.7 | 219.1 | -4.3 | -1.9\% | -0.6 | -0.3\% |
| Education and Health Services | 442.5 | 451.1 | 450.7 | 8.2 | 1.9\% | -0.4 | -0.1\% |
| Educational Services | 65.1 | 66.1 | 65.1 | 0.0 | 0.0\% | -1.0 | -1.5\% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 377.4 | 385.0 | 385.6 | 8.2 | 2.2\% | 0.6 | 0.2\% |
| Ambulatory Health Care Services | 153.8 | 158.3 | 158.3 | 4.5 | 2.9\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Hospitals | 109.2 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 0.9 | 0.8\% | 0.1 | 0.1\% |
| Nursing and Residential Care Facilities | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.2 | 0.9 | 1.4\% | 0.5 | 0.8\% |
| Social Assistance | 51.1 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 1.9 | 3.7\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 337.7 | 345.2 | 346.7 | 9.0 | 2.7\% | 1.5 | 0.4\% |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 38.0 | 39.9 | 42.7 | 4.7 | 12.4\% | 2.8 | 7.0\% |


| Accommodation and Food Services | 299.7 | 305.3 | $\mathbf{3 0 4 . 0}$ | 4.3 | $1.4 \%$ | -1.3 | $-0.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Accommodation | 38.3 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 1.1 | $2.9 \%$ | 0.3 | $0.8 \%$ |
| Food Services and Drinking Places | 261.4 | 266.2 | $\mathbf{2 6 4 . 6}$ | 3.2 | $1.2 \%$ | -1.6 | $-0.6 \%$ |
| Other Services | 120.3 | 120.4 | $\mathbf{1 2 0 . 9}$ | 0.6 | $0.5 \%$ | 0.5 | $0.4 \%$ |
| Government | 446.8 | 447.8 | $\mathbf{4 4 8 . 4}$ | 1.6 | $0.4 \%$ | 0.6 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Federal Government | 49.7 | 50.0 | $\mathbf{5 0 . 1}$ | 0.4 | $0.8 \%$ | 0.1 | $0.2 \%$ |
| State Government | 101.3 | 101.4 | $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 1}$ | -0.2 | $-0.2 \%$ | -0.3 | $-0.3 \%$ |
| State Government Educational Services | 60.0 | 59.9 | $\mathbf{5 9 . 8}$ | -0.2 | $-0.3 \%$ | -0.1 | $-0.2 \%$ |
| State Government Excluding Education | 41.3 | 41.5 | $\mathbf{4 1 . 3}$ | 0.0 | $0.0 \%$ | -0.2 | $-0.5 \%$ |
| Local Government | 295.8 | 296.4 | $\mathbf{2 9 7 . 2}$ | 1.4 | $0.5 \%$ | 0.8 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Local Government Educational Services | 148.8 | 148.1 | $\mathbf{1 4 8 . 5}$ | -0.3 | $-0.2 \%$ | 0.4 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Local Government Excluding Education | 147.0 | 148.3 | $\mathbf{1 4 8 . 7}$ | 1.7 | $1.2 \%$ | 0.4 | $0.3 \%$ |

* Estimates include all full- and part-time nonagricultural wage and salary employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period which include the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded.
U.S. Tennessee, Seasonally Adjusted \& Not Seasonally Adjusted

|  | 2009 |  |  |  | 2010 |  |  |  | 2011 |  |  |  | 2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  |
|  | Seas. Adj. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Seas. } \\ \text { Adj. } \end{gathered}$ | Seas Adj. | Not. Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not. Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. <br> Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. |
| Jan | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.1 * | 9.8 * | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 * | 11.2 * | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 * | 10.1 * | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| Feb | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.8 * | 10.5 * | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.3* | 10.8* | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 * | 9.8 * | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| Mar | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.3* | 10.9* | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 * | 10.6 * | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 * | 9.5 * | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| Apr | 9.0 | 8.6 | 10.6* | 10.2 * | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.6 * | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 * | 9.0 * | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 |
| May | 9.4 | 9.1 | 10.8* | 10.6* | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.6 - | 9.3 - | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 * | 8.9 * | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Jun | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.9 * | 11.3 * | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 - | 9.6 * | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.5 * |
| Jul | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.8* | 11.0* | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 * | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| Aug | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.8 * | 10.7 * | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 - | 9.1 - | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| Sep | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.7 * | 10.4 * | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 * | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Oct | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.6 * | 10.2 * | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.4 - | 9.0 - | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Nov | 9.9 | 9.4 | 10.6 * | 9.9 * | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.3 - | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 - | 7.1 |
| Dec | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.5* | 10.3* | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.5* | 9.2 * | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 * |
| Avg |  | 9.3 |  | 10.5* |  | 9.6 |  | 9.7 * |  | 8.9 |  | 9.0* |  | 8.1 |  | 7.8 |


|  | 2013 |  |  |  | 2014 |  |  |  | 2015 |  |  |  | 2016 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  |
|  | Seas Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Seas. } \\ \text { Adj. } \end{gathered}$ | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. |
| Jan | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 * | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 * | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 * | 6.7 * | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Feb | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 * | 8.2 * | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 - | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 * | 6.2 * | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Mar | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 * | 8.0 * | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 * | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 * | 5.9 * | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Apr | 7.6 | 7.1 | 8.0 * | 7.5* | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 * | 5.9 - | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 * | 5.3* | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| May | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.0 * | 7.7 * | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.7 * | 6.3 * | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 * | 5.7 * | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Jun | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 * | 8.5 * | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 * | 7.0 * | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 * | 6.2 * | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 * |
| Jul | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 * | 8.1 * | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 * | 7.3 * | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 * | 6.1 * | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 - | 5.2 * |
| Aug | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.8* | 7.8* | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 * | 7.0* | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5* | 5.5* | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Sep | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.6 * | 7.5* | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 * | 6.5 * | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 * | 5.3 * | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 * |
| Oct | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 * | 7.6 * | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 * | 6.2 * | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 * | 5.1 * | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 - |
| Nov | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.2 * | 7.0 * | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 * | 6.2 * | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 * | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 - | 4.4 - |
| Dec | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1* | 6.8 * | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.3 * | 5.9 * | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Avg |  | 7.4 |  | 7.8* |  | 6.2 |  | 6.6 * |  | 5.3 |  | 5.6 * |  | 4.9 |  | 4.7 |


|  | 2017 |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  | 2020 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  | U.S. |  | TN |  |
|  | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. | Seas. Adj. | Not Seas. Adj. |
| Jan | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Feb | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 - |
| Mar | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Apr | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |
| May | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Jun | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 * |  |  |  |  |
| Jul | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |
| Aug | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Sep | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Nov | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Dec | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Avg |  | 4.4 |  | 3.8 |  | 3.9 |  | 3.5 |  | 3.7 |  | 3.4 |  |  |  |  |

[^1]HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

|  | Average Weekly Earning |  |  | Average Weekly Hours |  |  | Average Hourly Earning |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 2019 | February 2020 | March 2020 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | March 2019 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ |
| Manufacturing | \$798.33 | \$825.24 | \$837.25 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 42.2 | \$19.33 | \$20.03 | \$19.84 |
| Durable Goods | \$806.62 | \$854.34 | \$866.27 | 40.8 | 41.9 | 42.8 | \$19.77 | \$20.39 | \$20.24 |
| Non-Durable Goods | \$786.36 | \$777.94 | \$787.74 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 41.2 | \$18.59 | \$19.40 | \$19.12 |

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS - ALL MANUFACTURING
(ranked February 2020 preliminary average weekly earnings; March 2020 will be available later this month)

|  | Average Weekly Earning |  |  | Average Weekly Hours |  |  | Average Hourly Earning |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February 2019 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | Percent Change | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | Percent Change | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { February } \\ 2019 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | Percent Change |
| FLORIDA | \$986.56 | \$990.19 | 0.4\% | 43.10 | 42.10 | -2.3\% | \$22.89 | \$23.52 | 2.8\% |
| KENTUCKY | \$871.78 | \$921.44 | 5.7\% | 43.20 | 42.60 | -1.4\% | \$20.18 | \$21.63 | 7.2\% |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | \$870.23 | \$860.71 | -1.1\% | 42.70 | 41.40 | -3.0\% | \$20.38 | \$20.79 | 2.0\% |
| MISSISSIPPI | \$846.60 | \$851.23 | 0.5\% | 41.50 | 40.40 | -2.7\% | \$20.40 | \$21.07 | 3.3\% |
| ALABAMA | \$853.12 | \$849.06 | -0.5\% | 43.00 | 42.20 | -1.9\% | \$19.84 | \$20.12 | 1.4\% |
| GEORGIA | \$825.35 | \$838.51 | 1.6\% | 42.50 | 41.80 | -1.6\% | \$19.42 | \$20.06 | 3.3\% |
| TENNESSEE | \$788.02 | \$828.12 | 5.1\% | 41.00 | 41.20 | 0.5\% | \$19.22 | \$20.10 | 4.6\% |
| VIRGINIA | \$793.98 | \$762.30 | -4.0\% | 40.10 | 39.60 | -1.2\% | \$19.80 | \$19.25 | -2.8\% |
| NORTH CAROLINA | \$752.90 | \$757.43 | 0.6\% | 41.30 | 40.70 | -1.5\% | \$18.23 | \$18.61 | 2.1\% |
| ARKANSAS | \$744.64 | \$743.79 | -0.1\% | 41.30 | 40.60 | -1.7\% | \$18.07 | \$18.32 | 1.4\% |

## Unemployment Rates - Tennessee

Seasonally Adjusted - 2018 to 2020


Unemployment Rates - US \& Tennessee
Seasonally Adjusted - January 2013 to March 2020


Goods - Producing Jobs in Tennessee
Seasonally Adjusted - Jan 2005 to Mar 2020


Service - Providing Jobs in Tennessee
Seasonally Adjusted - Jan 2005 to Mar 2020



[^0]:    * Error range for Tennessee estimates cannot be computed
    ** Error range for U.S. estimates is +/- 0.2\%

[^1]:    * Designates when Tennessee's unemployment rate is greater than the U.S. rate
    - Designates when Tennessee's unemployment rate is equal to the U.S. rate

