

## The Labor Market Report

## Annual Average Information, 2011-2013

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has two cooperating agreements with states to collect employment levels and unemployment data for state and sub-state areas. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) program surveys 140,000 businesses each month to collect employment, hours, and earnings data for the pay period that includes the $12^{\text {th }}$ of the month. The result is the monthly non-agricultural employment estimates. These estimates provide total employment, by industry, for the state and MSAs. The data is compiled based on the employee's place of work.

The second cooperative agreement is the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The source data is obtained, by the Bureau of the Census, using a monthly phone survey of 60,000 households. The data collected from this survey includes the number of persons who are currently working and/or unemployed and available to work. The results are the total employment and the unemployment percentages in the U.S., states, and substates areas. Data for the LAUS program differs from the nonagricultural data in that it is compiled based on the employee's county of residence, rather than place of work.

The monthly data for both programs are updated and revised to produce annual averages at the end of each year. Page 2 of this edition shows the Tennessee and MSA annual averages from 2011 to 2013 using the LAUS and CES data.

## LAUS Data

In the LAUS program, the unemployment percentage in Tennessee has declined from 2011 to 2013. In all of
the MSAs, except Nashville, there was a significant decline of the unemployment rate from 2011 to 2012 followed by a slight increase in 2013. In Nashville the unemployment percentage declined each year.

The actual number of unemployed persons declined or remained the same in each area in every year. The exception was the Knoxville MSA in 2013 as they had an additional 200 unemployed workers. This was in combination with the consistent decreases of the labor force in each year. However, Nashville performed differently as the labor force in that 13 county MSA increased each year.

## Nonag Data

The nonagricultural employment gives users a window into industrial growth and decline. From 2012 until 2013 the total nonagricultural employment in Tennessee increased by 35,700 jobs. The Nashville MSA accounted for 68.1 percent of that growth ( 24,300 jobs $)$. During that time period, Nashville accounted for only 29.4 percent of all jobs, up from 28.8 in the previous year.

The industry with the largest growth for both Tennessee and Nashville was the professional and business services sector. Professional and business services include legal and tax services; banking and collection; all computer services, except sales; management and consulting; and waste management. Conversely, the total government sector declined in all areas except for a 200 job increase in the Knoxville MSA. The nonagricultural employment in Tennessee and all areas except for Nashville are still below the employment levels of 2007 when the recession started.

## Labor Force and Nonfarm Employment Estimates

| Labor Force Estimates (Place of residence) | TENNESSEE |  |  | CHATTANOOGA MSA |  |  | KNOXVILLE MSA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Labor Force (in thousands) | 3,118.8 | 3,099.7 | 3,070.3 | 261.5 | 260.4 | 257.4 | 371.0 | 364.5 | 358.4 |
| Employment | 2,826.3 | 2,846.4 | 2,818.3 | 239.6 | 240.8 | 237.9 | 343.2 | 340.1 | 333.7 |
| Unemployment | 290.4 | 253.4 | 252.0 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 27.8 | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| Unemployment Rate | 9.3\% | 8.2\% | 8.2\% | 8.4\% | 7.5\% | 7.6\% | 7.5\% | 6.7\% | 6.9\% |
| Nonfarm Employment Estimates(Place of work) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Total Employment (in thousands) | 2,661.4 | 2,714.0 | 2,749.7 | 232.6 | 236.3 | 238.2 | 329.0 | 330.5 | 332.1 |
| Goods-Producing | 413.1 | 422.3 | 426.9 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 46.6 |
| Mining/Logging/Construction | 108.7 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| Manufacturing | 304.4 | 313.4 | 318.8 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 31.3 |
| Durable Goods | 183.7 | 193.9 | 199.3 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| Nondurable Goods | 120.7 | 119.5 | 119.5 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| Service-Providing | 2,248.3 | 2,291.7 | 2,322.8 | 193.6 | 196.8 | 198.8 | 281.3 | 283.2 | 285.5 |
| Trade/Transportation/Utilities | 563.5 | 575.1 | 582.3 | 48.3 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 67.5 | 69.0 | 69.6 |
| Wholesale Trade | 117.9 | 120.5 | 122.4 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| Retail Trade | 309.2 | 312.8 | 314.8 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| Information | 43.8 | 43.2 | 43.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Financial Activities | 136.5 | 137.1 | 137.5 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.2 |
| Professional/Business Services | 322.8 | 338.5 | 350.8 | 24.7 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 49.0 |
| Educational/Health Services | 384.3 | 392.7 | 396.4 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 45.9 |
| Educational Services | 49.8 | 50.9 | 50.2 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| Health Care/Social Assistance | 334.5 | 341.9 | 346.2 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| Leisure/Hospitality | 267.6 | 276.8 | 286.7 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 25.0 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 36.5 |
| Other Services | 102.1 | 104.2 | 105.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Government | 427.8 | 424.0 | 419.9 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 49.9 | 48.2 | 48.4 |
| State \& Local Government | 377.3 | 373.9 | 370.5 | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND |


| Labor Force Estimates | MEMPHIS MSA |  |  | NASHVILLE MSA |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (Place of residence) | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |  |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Labor Force (in thousands) | 618.3 | 612.5 | 603.6 | 839.4 | 845.1 | 848.1 |
| $\quad$ Employment | 555.8 | 556.6 | 547.4 | 771.3 | 788.0 | 792.8 |
| Unemployment | 62.4 | 55.9 | 56.2 | 68.1 | 57.1 | 55.3 |
| $\quad$ Unemployment Rate | $10.1 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Nonfarm Employment Estimates <br> (Place of work) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| Total Employment (in thousands) | 593.8 | 601.5 | 605.1 | 756.7 | 784.0 | 808.3 |
| Goods-Producing | 64.1 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 94.4 | 99.0 | 103.8 |
| Mining/Logging/Construction | 19.8 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.7 |
| Manufacturing | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 62.7 | 67.1 | 71.1 |
| Service-Providing | 529.8 | 536.6 | 540.0 | 662.3 | 685.0 | 704.5 |
| Trade/Transportation/Utilities | 159.3 | 161.6 | 162.4 | 152.4 | 157.6 | 160.3 |
| Information | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 20.4 |
| Financial Activities | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 47.4 | 48.8 | 50.9 |
| Professional/Business Services | 81.4 | 84.4 | 86.1 | 106.6 | 114.6 | 121.5 |
| Educational/Health Services | 82.0 | 84.6 | 86.4 | 121.5 | 124.3 | 127.2 |
| Leisure/Hospitality | 63.7 | 62.9 | 63.4 | 79.0 | 83.6 | 88.0 |
| Other Services | 23.5 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 32.8 |
| Government | 86.2 | 85.7 | 84.3 | 105.1 | 103.9 | 103.5 |

[^0]| (numbers n thousands) monthly data not Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year and Month | Total | Employment | Employed |  |  |  | Unemployed |  |
|  |  |  | Nonfarm Employment |  |  |  | Number | Rate <br> (\%) |
|  |  |  | Total | **Manufacturing | **Trade | **Services |  |  |
| 1984 | 2,233.5 | 2,026.4 | 1,812.0 | 497.1 | 413.3 | 344.3 | 207.1 | 9.3 \% |
| 1985 | 2,255.7 | 2,070.0 | 1,867.8 | 492.4 | 435.3 | 360.2 | 185.7 | 8.2 |
| 1986 | 2,291.3 | 2,110.7 | 1,929.8 | 490.5 | 452.1 | 384.7 | 180.6 | 7.9 |
| 1987 | 2,324.1 | 2,166.5 | 2,011.6 | 497.4 | 477.2 | 408.9 | 157.6 | 6.8 |
| 1988 | 2,333.6 | 2,197.2 | 2,092.1 | 511.9 | 495.6 | 440.3 | 136.4 | 5.8 |
| 1989 | 2,364.9 | 2,241.3 | 2,167.2 | 524.5 | 508.4 | 467.2 | 123.6 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 2,401.1 | 2,269.0 | 2,193.2 | 493.4 | 379.1 | 611.0 | 132.1 | 5.5 |
| 1991 | 2,425.4 | 2,266.0 | 2,183.6 | 480.3 | 373.0 | 626.7 | 159.4 | 6.6 |
| 1992 | 2,479.5 | 2,316.7 | 2,245.0 | 492.8 | 374.1 | 664.8 | 162.8 | 6.6 |
| 1993 | 2,543.3 | 2,391.6 | 2,328.5 | 502.8 | 382.5 | 709.8 | 151.7 | 6.0 |
| 1994 | 2,645.7 | 2,511.1 | 2,423.0 | 513.8 | 398.4 | 751.4 | 134.6 | 5.1 |
| 1995 | 2,718.0 | 2,574.0 | 2,498.9 | 518.0 | 412.6 | 795.0 | 144.0 | 5.3 |
| 1996 | 2,758.4 | 2,611.0 | 2,533.3 | 501.5 | 420.9 | 814.3 | 147.4 | 5.3 |
| 1997 | 2,788.3 | 2,640.0 | 2,584.0 | 498.0 | 430.5 | 849.7 | 148.3 | 5.3 |
| 1998 | 2,811.7 | 2,685.2 | 2,638.4 | 498.6 | 437.1 | 875.7 | 126.5 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 2,838.7 | 2,722.1 | 2,685.3 | 494.7 | 443.6 | 900.8 | 116.6 | 4.1 |
| 2000 | 2,871.5 | 2,756.5 | 2,728.9 | 488.1 | 447.5 | 930.9 | 115.0 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 2,863.5 | 2,728.5 | 2,688.3 | 454.2 | 446.6 | 921.5 | 135.0 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 2,867.1 | 2,715.0 | 2,664.4 | 428.5 | 438.7 | 938.0 | 152.1 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 2,896.1 | 2,731.4 | 2,667.5 | 414.1 | 440.8 | 950.3 | 164.8 | 5.7 |
| 2004 | 2,904.4 | 2,746.2 | 2,706.1 | 411.8 | 447.5 | 978.7 | 158.1 | 5.4 |
| 2005 | 2,942.3 | 2,778.5 | 2,743.1 | 408.8 | 454.6 | 1,005.6 | 163.8 | 5.6 |
| 2006 | 3,008.9 | 2,852.5 | 2,783.1 | 400.1 | 460.6 | 1,030.4 | 156.4 | 5.2 |
| 2007 | 3,021.5 | 2,874.2 | 2,797.4 | 380.0 | 463.5 | 1,052.8 | 147.3 | 4.9 |
| 2008 | 3,056.1 | 2,854.5 | 2,774.8 | 361.0 | 457.0 | 1,058.2 | 201.6 | 6.6 |
| 2009 | 3,051.6 | 2,734.3 | 2,619.8 | 309.2 | 427.8 | 1,025.3 | 317.3 | 10.4 |
| 2010 | 3,082.6 | 2,778.8 | 2,615.4 | 298.9 | 423.5 | 1,041.2 | 303.8 | 9.9 |
| 2011 | 3,118.8 | 2,828.3 | 2,661.4 | 304.4 | 427.1 | 1,076.8 | 290.4 | 9.3 |
| 2012 | 3,099.7 | 2,846.4 | 2,714.0 | 313.4 | 433.3 | 1,112.2 | 253.4 | 8.2 |
| 2013 | 3,070.3 | 2,818.3 | 2,749.7 | 318.8 | 437.2 | 1,139.2 | 252.0 | 8.2 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,018.3 | 2,800.8 | 2,733.4 | 318.0 | 437.3 | 1,131.0 | 217.5 | 7.2 \% |
| February (r) | 3,016.8 | 2,795.5 | 2,752.7 | 318.4 | 436.7 | 1,143.6 | 221.3 | 7.3 |
| March (p) | 3,031.2 | 2,818.0 | 2,774.9 | 318.3 | 438.3 | 1,157.0 | 213.2 | 7.3 |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (r)=revised |  |  | **These industries not comparable to industry employment data before |  |  |  |  |  |
| (p)=preliminary |  |  | 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trade $=$ Wholesale and Retail Trade |  |  | Services $=$ Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, <br> Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Mar | Mar |  | Mar | Mar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | 2013 | 2014 | County | 2013 | 2014 |
| Anderson | 8.1 | 6.4 | Lauderdale | 14.6 | 11.7 |
| Bedford | 8.7 | 6.5 | Lawrence | 12.6 | 10.4 |
| Benton | 10.7 | 9.7 | Lewis | 11.5 | 9.7 |
| Bledsoe | 10.3 | 8.4 | Lincoln | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| Blount | 6.9 | 6.1 | Loudon | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| Bradley | 7.7 | 6.1 | Macon | 7.7 | 6.0 |
| Campbell | 11.0 | 9.5 | Madison | 8.5 | 6.9 |
| Cannon | 6.7 | 5.6 | Marion | 8.9 | 8.8 |
| Carroll | 12.7 | 10.3 | Marshall | 10.5 | 8.1 |
| Carter | 8.9 | 7.4 | Maury | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| Cheatham | 6.8 | 5.4 | McMinn | 9.5 | 7.7 |
| Chester | 9.1 | 7.6 | McNairy | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| Claiborne | 11.8 | 10.0 | Meigs | 10.4 | 8.8 |
| Clay | 11.5 | 10.0 | Monroe | 11.2 | 8.8 |
| Cocke | 12.1 | 10.0 | Montgomery | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| Coffee | 7.4 | 6.1 | Moore | 7.1 | 5.7 |
| Crockett | 11.5 | 9.7 | Morgan | 10.9 | 9.2 |
| Cumberland | 10.5 | 8.7 | Obion | 12.6 | 10.2 |
| Davidson | 6.4 | 5.5 | Overton | 10.0 | 8.1 |
| Decatur | 10.7 | 9.3 | Perry | 11.8 | 10.0 |
| DeKalb | 8.6 | 6.8 | Pickett | 14.1 | 12.4 |
| Dickson | 7.5 | 6.5 | Polk | 8.9 | 8.6 |
| Dyer | 12.0 | 9.6 | Putnam | 7.8 | 6.5 |
| Fayette | 9.9 | 9.1 | Rhea | 11.8 | 9.2 |
| Fentress | 9.6 | 7.6 | Roane | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| Franklin | 7.3 | 6.4 | Robertson | 7.6 | 5.4 |
| Gibson | 13.5 | 10.8 | Rutherford | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| Giles | 9.6 | 7.4 | Scott | 17.8 | 14.8 |
| Grainger | 11.2 | 9.3 | Sequatchie | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| Greene | 11.0 | 9.2 | Sevier | 10.5 | 9.0 |
| Grundy | 10.1 | 9.1 | Shelby | 9.7 | 8.4 |
| Hamblen | 9.1 | 6.9 | Smith | 8.2 | 6.6 |
| Hamilton | 7.8 | 6.8 | Stewart | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Hancock | 12.0 | 10.1 | Sullivan | 7.7 | 6.8 |
| Hardeman | 11.6 | 10.6 | Sumner | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| Hardin | 10.4 | 9.4 | Tipton | 11.0 | 9.6 |
| Hawkins | 8.2 | 6.9 | Trousdale | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| Haywood | 12.3 | 10.1 | Unicoi | 10.2 | 9.0 |
| Henderson | 13.0 | 10.3 | Union | 8.6 | 6.9 |
| Henry | 10.6 | 9.6 | Van Buren | 12.5 | 10.4 |
| Hickman | 8.8 | 6.9 | Warren | 9.7 | 7.7 |
| Houston | 10.5 | 9.4 | Washington | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| Humphreys | 9.4 | 8.2 | Wayne | 11.6 | 10.5 |
| Jackson | 10.1 | 8.2 | Weakley | 10.9 | 9.6 |
| Jefferson | 10.7 | 8.8 | White | 12.1 | 8.9 |
| Johnson | 10.7 | 8.1 | Williamson | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Knox | 6.5 | 5.6 | Wilson | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| Lake | 10.4 | 9.5 | *Data Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |




## BENEFIT PROGRAMS - OCTOBER 2013

| STATE BENEFIT PROGRAM |  |  |  | FEDERAL BENEFIT PROGRAMS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CLAIMS | Oct. 2012 | Sept. 2013 | Oct. 2013 | FORMER FEDERAL EMPLOYEES | Oct. 2012 | Sept. 2013 | Oct. 2013 |
| Initial Claims | 25,513 | 18,652 | 30,874 | Benefits Paid | \$237,731 | \$314,992 | \$387,037 |
| Continued Weeks Claimed | 189,152 | 168,517 | 135,227 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 827 | 979 | 1,208 |
| Nonmonetary Determinations | 7,876 | 5,434 | 8,361 | Initial Claims | 88 | 91 | 937 |
| Appeals Decisions | 2,406 | 2,179 | 2,015 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 784 | 1,110 | 1,008 |
| Lower Authority | 1,923 | 1,880 | 1,725 | Appeals Decisions | 14 | 9 | 9 |
| Higher Authority | 483 | 299 | 290 |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS |  |  |  | FORMER MILITARY PERSONNEL |  |  |  |
| Amount Paid | \$36,244,719 | \$29,109,096 | \$32,306,560 | Benefits Paid | \$653,116 | \$465,743 | \$473,494 |
| Benefit Weeks Paid | 178,954 | 132,072 | 136,256 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 2,101 | 1,480 | 1,524 |
| Average Weekly Benefit Amount | \$238 | \$241 | \$239 | Initial Claims | 210 | 146 | 232 |
| First Payments | 11,452 | 7,250 | 8,642 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 1,905 | 1,622 | 1,391 |
| Final Payments | 6,138 | 4,784 | 4,307 | Appeals Decisions | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Average Weeks Duration | 16 | 15 | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Trust Fund Balance | \$602,383,379 | \$782,760,071 | \$793,523,764 |  |  |  |  |

## CONTINUED WEEKS CLAIMED - OCTOBER 2013

MONTHLY CONTINUED


ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | March | Revised February 2014 | PreliminaryMarch2014 | Net Change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Mar. } & 2013 \\ \text { Mar. } & 2014 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Feb. Mar | $\begin{aligned} & 2014 \\ & 2014 \\ & 2014 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total Nonfarm | 2,730.4 | 2,752.7 | 2,774.9 | 44.5 | 22.2 |  |
| Total Private | 2,299.2 | 2,327.2 | 2,348.0 | 48.8 | 20.8 |  |
| Goods Producing | 421.9 | 422.4 | 427.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 |  |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 105.1 | 104.0 | 108.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 |  |
| Manufacturing | 316.8 | 318.4 | 318.3 | 1.5 | -0.1 |  |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 197.2 | 201.7 | 201.8 | 4.6 | 0.1 |  |
| Wood Product Manufacturing | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 |  |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | 12.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | -0.8 | 0.1 |  |
| Primary Metal Manufacturing | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |  |
| Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | 34.0 | 33.2 | 33.0 | -1.0 | -0.2 |  |
| Machinery Manufacturing | 26.0 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 |  |
| Computer \& Electronic Product Manufacturing | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |
| Electrical Equipment \& Appliance Manufacturing | 17.8 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 |  |
| Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | 57.9 | 62.6 | 62.5 | 4.6 | -0.1 |  |
| Furniture \& Related Product Manufacturing | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 119.6 | 116.7 | 116.5 | -3.1 | -0.2 |  |
| Textile Mills, Products, \& Apparel | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 |  |
| Food Manufacturing | 32.1 | 31.7 | 31.8 | -0.3 | 0.1 |  |
| Beverage \& Tobacco Product Manufacturing | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |  |
| Paper Manufacturing | 14.7 | 14.1 | 14.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 |  |
| Printing \& Related Support Activities | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 |  |
| Chemical Manufacturing | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 |  |
| Plastics \& Rubber Products Manufacturing | 20.6 | 20.2 | 20.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 |  |
| Plastics Product Manufacturing | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |  |
| Rubber Product Manufacturing | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 |  |
| Service Providing | 2,308.5 | 2,330.3 | 2,347.7 | 39.2 | 17.4 |  |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 573.3 | 580.6 | 583.4 | 10.1 | 2.8 |  |
| Wholesale Trade | 121.1 | 125.1 | 125.8 | 4.7 | 0.7 |  |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods | 61.6 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 |  |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods | 41.5 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 |  |
| Wholesale Electronic Markets | 18.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 |  |
| Retail Trade | 308.8 | 311.6 | 312.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 |  |
| Motor Vehicle \& Parts Dealers | 40.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 |  |
| Furniture \& Home Furnishings Stores | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Building Material, Garden Equipment, \& Supplies | 27.1 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |  |
| Food \& Beverage Stores | 50.7 | 51.2 | 52.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 |  |
| Health \& Personal Care Stores | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 |  |
| Gasoline Stations | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |  |
| Clothing \& Clothing Accessories Stores | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 |  |
| Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, \& Music Stores | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 |  |
| General Merchandise Stores | 68.0 | 67.9 | 67.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 |  |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 15.8 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 |  |
| Nonstore Retailers | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 |  |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 143.4 | 143.9 | 145.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 |  |
| Utilities | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 140.1 | 140.6 | 141.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |  |
| Truck Transportation | 54.6 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 |  |
| Information | 44.0 | 43.4 | 43.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 |  |
| Financial Activities | 136.2 | 137.2 | 137.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Finance \& Insurance | 104.1 | 105.8 | 105.1 | 1.0 | -0.7 |  |
| Real Estate, Rental, \& Leasing | 32.1 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 |  |
| Professional \& Business Services | 344.2 | 360.4 | 363.1 | 18.9 | 2.7 |  |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 113.8 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 5.2 | 0.1 |  |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 35.6 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 |  |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 194.8 | 204.7 | 207.2 | 12.4 | 2.5 |  |
| Educational \& Health Services | 397.2 | 399.2 | 399.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 |  |
| Educational Services | 51.5 | 52.3 | 52.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 |  |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 345.7 | 346.9 | 347.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 |  |
| Ambulatory Health Care Services | 134.4 | 137.4 | 138.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 |  |
| Hospitals | 104.3 | 101.7 | 102.1 | -2.2 | 0.4 |  |
| Nursing \& Residential Care Facilities | 60.2 | 60.9 | 60.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 |  |
| Social Assistance | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.6 | -0.2 | -0.3 |  |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 277.8 | 279.6 | 287.9 | 10.1 | 8.3 |  |
| Arts, Entertainment, \& Recreation | 28.9 | 24.7 | 28.1 | -0.8 | 3.4 |  |
| Accommodation \& Food Services | 248.9 | 254.9 | 259.8 | 10.9 | 4.9 |  |
| Accommodation | 31.1 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 |  |
| Food Services \& Drinking Places | 217.8 | 222.7 | 227.3 | 9.5 | 4.6 |  |
| Other Services | 104.6 | 104.4 | 106.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |  |
| Government | 431.2 | 425.5 | 426.9 | -4.3 | 1.4 |  |
| Federal Government | 49.5 | 48.5 | 48.4 | -1.1 | -0.1 |  |
| State Government | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |  |
| State Government Educational Services | 53.3 | 54.7 | 54.3 | 1.0 | -0.4 |  |
| Local Government | 285.9 | 281.2 | 282.3 | -3.6 | 1.1 |  |
| Local Government Educational Services | 147.8 | 143.1 | 143.5 | -4.3 | 0.4 |  |

## NONFARM EMPLOYMENT \& LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 44,500 jobs from March 2013 to March 2014. There were large increases in professional/business services (up 18,900 jobs), which included increases of 12,400 jobs in administrative/ support/waste services and 5,200 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services; and accommodation/food services (up 10,900 jobs), which included increases of 9,500 jobs in food services/drinking places and 1,400 jobs in accommodation. Other significant increases were in wholesale trade (up 4,700 jobs), which included increases of 2,200 jobs in durable goods wholesalers and 1,400 jobs in wholesale electronic markets; transportation equipment manufacturing (up 4,600 jobs); mining/logging/ construction (up 3,800 jobs); retail trade (up 3,700 jobs), which includes increases of 2,200 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers and 1,500 jobs in food/beverage stores; ambulatory health care services (up 3,600 jobs); other services (up 1,900 jobs); and transportation/warehousing (up 1,700 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines in local government educational services (down 4,300 jobs), hospitals (down 2,200 jobs), federal government (down 1,100 jobs), and fabricated metal products (down 1,000 jobs).

During March 2014 nonfarm employment increased by 22,200 jobs. There were increases in mining/logging/construction (up 4,900 jobs); accommodation/food services (up 4,900 jobs), which included an increase of 4,600 jobs in food services/drinking places; arts/entertainment/ recreation (up 3,400 jobs); professional/ business services (up 2,700 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,500 jobs in administrative/support/waste services; other services (up 2,100 jobs); and transportation/ warehousing (up 1,200 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for March 2014 was 6.7 percent, down 0.2 percentage point from the revised February 2014 rate. The last time the state rate was below this level was in June 2008 at 6.5 percent. The United States unemployment rate in March was also 6.7 percent, unchanged from the February 2014 rate.

In March 2013, the national rate was 7.5 percent while the state unemployment rate was 8.3 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 86 counties, increased in four counties and remained the same in five counties. There were 19 counties with double-digit unemployment. Of those counties, 18 had rates that declined in March while one county remained the same (Hardeman). In March 2014, the lowest rate was in Williamson County at 4.6 percent, down 0.1 percentage point from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Scott County at 14.8 percent, down from 15.8 percent in February.

[^1]
# CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY 

## March 2013 <br> February 2014

|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. TENNESSEE | $\begin{array}{r} 155,099,000 \\ 3,097,400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 143,393,000 \\ 2,841,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,706,000 \\ 255,600 \end{array}$ | 7.5 <br> 8.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 155,724,000 \\ 3,037,100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145,266,000 \\ 2,827,400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,459,000 \\ 209,700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 156,227,000 \\ 3,043,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145,742,000 \\ 2,840,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,486,000 \\ 203,800 \end{array}$ | 6.7 6.7 |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. TENNESSEE | $\begin{array}{r} 154,512,000 \\ 3,069,300 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142,698,000 \\ 2,812,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,815,000 \\ 256,500 \end{array}$ | 7.6 8.4 | $155,027,000$ $3,016,800$ | $144,134,000$ $2,795,500$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,893,000 \\ 221,300 \end{array}$ | 7.0 7.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 155,627,000 \\ 3,031,200 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145,090,000 \\ 2,818,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,537,000 \\ 213,200 \end{array}$ | 6.8 7.0 |
| Metropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chattanooga | 257,580 | 238,360 | 19,220 | 7.5 | 251,670 | 234,640 | 17,030 | 6.8 | 253,310 | 237,050 | 16,260 | 6.4 |
| Clarksville | 116,720 | 106,520 | 10,200 | 8.7 | 114,350 | 104,850 | 9,500 | 8.3 | 115,120 | 105,920 | 9,210 | 8.0 |
| Cleveland | 56,520 | 52,080 | 4,450 | 7.9 | 55,890 | 52,040 | 3,860 | 6.9 | 56,510 | 52,870 | 3,640 | 6.4 |
| Jackson | 56,590 | 51,750 | 4,840 | 8.5 | 55,060 | 51,020 | 4,040 | 7.3 | 55,290 | 51,400 | 3,890 | 7.0 |
| Johnson City | 97,030 | 89,440 | 7,590 | 7.8 | 94,520 | 87,860 | 6,660 | 7.0 | 94,860 | 88,470 | 6,390 | 6.7 |
| Kingsport | 145,600 | 134,760 | 10,840 | 7.4 | 142,980 | 133,150 | 9,830 | 6.9 | 144,120 | 134,630 | 9,490 | 6.6 |
| Knoxville | 358,030 | 333,560 | 24,470 | 6.8 | 354,310 | 332,650 | 21,660 | 6.1 | 355,730 | 335,060 | 20,670 | 5.8 |
| Memphis | 605,120 | 548,460 | 56,660 | 9.4 | 590,080 | 540,620 | 49,460 | 8.4 | 591,930 | 543,270 | 48,660 | 8.2 |
| Morristown | 61,690 | 55,500 | 6,190 | 10.0 | 60,460 | 55,230 | 5,220 | 8.6 | 60,720 | 55,840 | 4,880 | 8.0 |
| Nashville | 841,690 | 786,880 | 54,810 | 6.5 | 840,880 | 793,940 | 46,940 | 5.6 | 847,370 | 801,870 | 45,490 | 5.4 |
| Micropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athens | 23,840 | 21,590 | 2,250 | 9.5 | 23,330 | 21,430 | 1,900 | 8.1 | 23,430 | 21,630 | 1,800 | 7.7 |
| Brownsville | 8,670 | 7,610 | 1,070 | 12.3 | 8,450 | 7,530 | 920 | 10.9 | 8,490 | 7,630 | 860 | 10.1 |
| Columbia | 37,080 | 33,790 | 3,290 | 8.9 | 36,890 | 34,130 | 2,760 | 7.5 | 36,940 | 34,270 | 2,670 | 7.2 |
| Cookeville | 50,110 | 45,870 | 4,250 | 8.5 | 49,960 | 46,300 | 3,660 | 7.3 | 50,090 | 46,580 | 3,510 | 7.0 |
| Crossville | 23,930 | 21,420 | 2,510 | 10.5 | 23,220 | 20,980 | 2,240 | 9.6 | 23,230 | 21,200 | 2,030 | 8.7 |
| Dyersburg | 17,150 | 15,090 | 2,060 | 12.0 | 16,700 | 15,020 | 1,680 | 10.0 | 16,580 | 14,980 | 1,600 | 9.6 |
| Greeneville | 29,510 | 26,270 | 3,240 | 11.0 | 28,930 | 26,100 | 2,840 | 9.8 | 28,860 | 26,210 | 2,650 | 9.2 |
| Harriman | 26,930 | 24,680 | 2,250 | 8.4 | 25,870 | 23,990 | 1,880 | 7.3 | 25,900 | 24,070 | 1,820 | 7.0 |
| Humboldt | 20,690 | 17,890 | 2,800 | 13.5 | 19,500 | 17,310 | 2,190 | 11.2 | 19,430 | 17,320 | 2,110 | 10.8 |
| LaFollette | 16,600 | 14,770 | 1,830 | 11.0 | 16,300 | 14,650 | 1,650 | 10.1 | 16,210 | 14,670 | 1,540 | 9.5 |
| Lawrenceburg | 16,110 | 14,080 | 2,030 | 12.6 | 15,650 | 14,000 | 1,650 | 10.5 | 15,600 | 13,980 | 1,620 | 10.4 |
| Lewisburg | 12,380 | 11,090 | 1,300 | 10.5 | 12,210 | 11,190 | 1,020 | 8.4 | 12,240 | 11,250 | 990 | 8.1 |
| Martin | 16,340 | 14,560 | 1,780 | 10.9 | 14,520 | 13,070 | 1,450 | 10.0 | 14,480 | 13,090 | 1,380 | 9.6 |
| McMinnville | 17,380 | 15,700 | 1,680 | 9.7 | 17,070 | 15,680 | 1,390 | 8.1 | 16,980 | 15,670 | 1,300 | 7.7 |
| Newport | 15,920 | 13,990 | 1,930 | 12.1 | 15,620 | 13,880 | 1,730 | 11.1 | 15,580 | 14,020 | 1,560 | 10.0 |
| Paris | 14,140 | 12,640 | 1,500 | 10.6 | 13,550 | 12,180 | 1,360 | 10.1 | 13,460 | 12,170 | 1,290 | 9.6 |
| Sevierville | 49,170 | 44,000 | 5,160 | 10.5 | 48,360 | 43,070 | 5,290 | 10.9 | 48,750 | 44,350 | 4,400 | 9.0 |
| Shelbyville | 22,090 | 20,170 | 1,920 | 8.7 | 22,320 | 20,810 | 1,520 | 6.8 | 22,380 | 20,940 | 1,450 | 6.5 |
| Tullahoma | 50,110 | 46,450 | 3,670 | 7.3 | 49,370 | 45,850 | 3,520 | 7.1 | 49,320 | 46,270 | 3,050 | 6.2 |
| Union City | 16,810 | 14,630 | 2,180 | 13.0 | 15,380 | 13,720 | 1,660 | 10.8 | 15,340 | 13,770 | 1,580 | 10.3 |
| Cities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bartlett | 28,490 | 26,620 | 1,870 | 6.6 | 27,930 | 26,170 | 1,760 | 6.3 | 28,070 | 26,310 | 1,760 | 6.3 |
| Brentwood | 18,590 | 17,640 | 950 | 5.1 | 18,680 | 17,800 | 880 | 4.7 | 18,880 | 17,980 | 900 | 4.8 |
| Bristol | 12,810 | 11,920 | 880 | 6.9 | 12,530 | 11,650 | 880 | 7.0 | 12,640 | 11,780 | 860 | 6.8 |
| Chattanooga | 77,080 | 70,390 | 6,700 | 8.7 | 74,750 | 68,980 | 5,770 | 7.7 | 75,520 | 69,720 | 5,800 | 7.7 |
| Clarksville | 58,100 | 53,330 | 4,770 | 8.2 | 56,390 | 52,300 | 4,090 | 7.3 | 56,850 | 52,700 | 4,150 | 7.3 |
| Cleveland | 19,940 | 18,330 | 1,620 | 8.1 | 19,560 | 18,310 | 1,250 | 6.4 | 19,910 | 18,610 | 1,310 | 6.6 |
| Collierville | 22,320 | 20,880 | 1,440 | 6.4 | 21,800 | 20,530 | 1,270 | 5.8 | 21,920 | 20,640 | 1,280 | 5.9 |
| Columbia | 15,280 | 13,770 | 1,510 | 9.9 | 15,140 | 13,910 | 1,220 | 8.1 | 15,160 | 13,970 | 1,200 | 7.9 |
| Cookeville | 15,040 | 13,940 | 1,100 | 7.3 | 14,990 | 14,070 | 920 | 6.1 | 15,100 | 14,150 | 940 | 6.2 |
| Franklin | 35,030 | 33,150 | 1,880 | 5.4 | 35,090 | 33,450 | 1,640 | 4.7 | 35,410 | 33,790 | 1,620 | 4.6 |
| Gallatin | 14,230 | 13,190 | 1,030 | 7.2 | 14,170 | 13,310 | 860 | 6.1 | 14,270 | 13,450 | 830 | 5.8 |
| Germantown | 19,320 | 18,120 | 1,200 | 6.2 | 18,820 | 17,810 | 1,010 | 5.4 | 18,970 | 17,910 | 1,060 | 5.6 |
| Hendersonville | 28,190 | 26,450 | 1,730 | 6.2 | 28,210 | 26,690 | 1,520 | 5.4 | 28,460 | 26,960 | 1,500 | 5.3 |
| Jackson | 31,570 | 28,720 | 2,850 | 9.0 | 30,600 | 28,320 | 2,280 | 7.4 | 30,730 | 28,530 | 2,200 | 7.1 |
| Johnson City | 31,640 | 29,420 | 2,220 | 7.0 | 30,810 | 28,900 | 1,910 | 6.2 | 31,030 | 29,100 | 1,940 | 6.2 |
| Kingsport | 21,810 | 19,960 | 1,850 | 8.5 | 21,040 | 19,500 | 1,540 | 7.3 | 21,270 | 19,720 | 1,550 | 7.3 |
| Knoxville | 89,170 | 82,440 | 6,730 | 7.6 | 87,990 | 82,210 | 5,780 | 6.6 | 88,590 | 82,810 | 5,780 | 6.5 |
| LaVergne | 18,950 | 17,700 | 1,240 | 6.6 | 18,910 | 17,860 | 1,040 | 5.5 | 19,140 | 18,040 | 1,100 | 5.7 |
| Lebanon | 13,640 | 12,540 | 1,110 | 8.1 | 13,490 | 12,650 | 840 | 6.2 | 13,560 | 12,770 | 780 | 5.8 |
| Maryville | 12,810 | 11,980 | 830 | 6.4 | 12,840 | 11,950 | 890 | 6.9 | 12,860 | 12,040 | 820 | 6.4 |
| Memphis | 286,830 | 255,480 | 31,350 | 10.9 | 277,140 | 251,200 | 25,940 | 9.4 | 278,620 | 252,520 | 26,100 | 9.4 |
| Morristown | 12,630 | 11,370 | 1,270 | 10.0 | 12,340 | 11,310 | 1,020 | 8.3 | 12,430 | 11,440 | 1,000 | 8.0 |
| Murfreesboro | 59,930 | 55,780 | 4,150 | 6.9 | 59,520 | 56,280 | 3,240 | 5.4 | 59,960 | 56,840 | 3,120 | 5.2 |
| Nashville | 331,920 | 310,580 | 21,350 | 6.4 | 331,940 | 313,360 | 18,580 | 5.6 | 334,840 | 316,490 | 18,340 | 5.5 |
| Oak Ridge | 13,890 | 12,780 | 1,110 | 8.0 | 13,600 | 12,710 | 900 | 6.6 | 13,670 | 12,790 | 870 | 6.4 |
| Smyrna | 22,430 | 21,020 | 1,410 | 6.3 | 22,440 | 21,210 | 1,230 | 5.5 | 22,580 | 21,420 | 1,160 | 5.1 |
| Spring Hill | 15,950 | 15,040 | 900 | 5.7 | 16,020 | 15,180 | 830 | 5.2 | 16,080 | 15,310 | 770 | 4.8 |

Total nonfarm employment increased by 2,400 jobs from February 2014 to March 2014. There were increases in professional/business services (up 800 jobs), and leisure/hospitality (up 600 jobs), and mining/logging/construction, manufacturing, trade/transportation/ utilities, and other services (each up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 700 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs decreased by 1,000 jobs while serviceproviding jobs increased by 1,700 .


## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | March$2013$ | Revised <br> February $2014$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Preliminary } \\ \text { March } \\ 2014 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2013 | Feb. 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2014 | Mar. 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 237.5 | 235.8 | 238.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 |
| Total Private | 200.4 | 198.9 | 201.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Goods Producing | 39.5 | 38.1 | 38.5 | -1.0 | 0.4 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| Manufacturing | 30.7 | 29.8 | 30.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 14.6 | 14.0 | 14.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| Service Providing | 198.0 | 197.7 | 199.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 50.1 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale Trade | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Retail Trade | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Information | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 27.6 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 32.8 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 24.1 | 23.4 | 24.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Other Services | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Government | 37.1 | 36.9 | 36.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Federal Government | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| State Government | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Local Government | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

Total nonfarm employment increased by 2,200 jobs from February 2014 to March 2014. There were increases in retail trade (up 800 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 600 jobs), professional/business services (up 500 jobs), and local government and other services (both up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by a decrease in educational/health services (down 200 jobs).

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 6,100 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 100 jobs, while serviceproviding jobs increased by 6,200 .


| Industry | March 2013 | Revised <br> February $2014$ | Preliminary | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2013 | Feb. 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2014 | Mar. 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 330.4 | 334.3 | 336.5 | 6.1 | 2.2 |
| Total Private | 282.0 | 284.6 | 286.6 | 4.6 | 2.0 |
| Goods Producing | 46.7 | 46.6 | 46.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 31.5 | 31.3 | 31.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Service Providing | 283.7 | 287.7 | 289.9 | 6.2 | 2.2 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 69.2 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Wholesale Trade | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 41.1 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Information | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 48.5 | 50.5 | 51.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 45.9 | 46.5 | 46.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 35.8 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Other Services | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Government | 48.4 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Federal Government | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 14.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Local Government | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |

Total nonfarm employment increased by 2,600 jobs from February 2014 to March 2014. There was a large increase in mining/logging/ construction (up 1,100 jobs). There were smaller increases in financial activities, other services, and administrative/support/waste management (each up 500 jobs); wholesale trade and transportation/warehousing/utilities (both up 400 jobs); and leisure/hospitality (up 200 jobs). These were partially offset by declines in educational/health services (down 500 jobs) and retail trade (down 400 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 1,100 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 1,200 , while service-providing jobs increased by 2,300.

MEMPHIS MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
 ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | March$2013$ | Revised February 2014 | Preliminary March 2014 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2013 | Feb. 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2014 | Mar. 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 604.5 | 603.0 | 605.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Total Private | 517.3 | 519.0 | 521.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| Goods Producing | 64.7 | 62.2 | 63.5 | -1.2 | 1.3 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 19.9 | 18.3 | 19.4 | -0.5 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 44.8 | 43.9 | 44.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 21.2 | 20.5 | 20.6 | -0.6 | 0.1 |
| Service Providing | 539.8 | 540.8 | 542.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 160.6 | 162.3 | 162.7 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Wholesale Trade | 33.5 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| Retail Trade | 63.1 | 64.7 | 64.3 | 1.2 | -0.4 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 64.0 | 62.6 | 63.0 | -1.0 | 0.4 |
| Information | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 27.0 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 86.1 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 19.0 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 60.3 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 86.9 | 87.0 | 86.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other Services | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Government | 87.2 | 84.0 | 83.8 | -3.4 | -0.2 |
| Federal Government | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.6 | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| State Government | 15.1 | 13.9 | 13.8 | -1.3 | -0.1 |
| Local Government | 57.7 | 56.4 | 56.4 | -1.3 | 0.0 |
|  | 9 |  |  |  |  |

Total nonfarm employment increased by 7,800 jobs from February 2014 to March 2014. There were large increases in leisure/ hospitality (up 700 jobs); and professional/business services (up 2,000 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,600 jobs in administrative/support/waste management. Other increases occurred in mining/ logging/construction and retail trade (each up 1,000 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 400 jobs); wholesale trade, other services, and transportation/warehousing/utilities (each up 300 jobs); and financial activities (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 25,700 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 6,400 , while service-providing jobs increased by 19,300.


## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | March 2013 | Revised <br> February $2014$ | Preliminary March 2014 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2013 | Feb. 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | Mar. 2014 | Mar. 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 798.5 | 816.4 | 824.2 | 25.7 | 7.8 |
| Total Private | 692.2 | 711.0 | 718.9 | 26.7 | 7.9 |
| Goods Producing | 101.1 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 6.4 | 1.0 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 31.5 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 69.6 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 48.1 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 2.6 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 21.5 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Service Providing | 697.4 | 709.9 | 716.7 | 19.3 | 6.8 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 157.8 | 159.4 | 161.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| Wholesale Trade | 39.4 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Retail Trade | 83.9 | 84.8 | 85.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 34.5 | 34.1 | 34.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| Information | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 50.6 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 118.2 | 128.0 | 130.0 | 11.8 | 2.0 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 46.2 | 49.5 | 49.8 | 3.6 | 0.3 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 57.9 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 7.1 | 1.6 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 126.9 | 127.2 | 127.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Educational Services | 23.0 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 103.9 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 84.8 | 86.5 | 89.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| Other Services | 32.5 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Government | 106.3 | 105.4 | 105.3 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| Federal Government | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| State Government | 28.8 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Local Government | 65.3 | 64.3 | 64.4 | -0.9 | 0.1 |

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
Manufacturing
Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities Information

Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government

| Clarksville, TN-KY MSA |  | Cleveland, TN MSA |  | Jackson, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb. 2014 <br> Revised | Mar. 2014 <br> Prelim. | Feb. 2014 <br> Revised | Mar. 2014 <br> Prelim. | Feb. 2014 <br> Revised | Mar. 2014 <br> Prelim. |
| 87,700 | $\mathbf{8 8 , 2 0 0}$ | 43,700 | $\mathbf{4 4 , 5 0 0}$ | 60,900 | $\mathbf{6 1 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 66,500 | $\mathbf{6 7 , 0 0 0}$ | 38,000 | $\mathbf{3 8 , 6 0 0}$ | 48,200 | $\mathbf{4 8 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 12,900 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 0 0}$ | 10,000 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ | 10,700 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 3,200 | $\mathbf{3 , 2 0 0}$ | 1,400 | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 0}$ | 2,300 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 9,700 | $\mathbf{9 , 6 0 0}$ | 8,600 | $\mathbf{8 , 5 0 0}$ | 8,400 | $\mathbf{8 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 74,800 | $\mathbf{7 5 , 4 0 0}$ | 33,700 | $\mathbf{3 4 , 5 0 0}$ | 50,200 | $\mathbf{5 0 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 15,700 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 8 0 0}$ | 8,400 | $\mathbf{8 , 5 0 0}$ | 12,300 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 3 0 0}$ |
| N.A. | N.A. | 900 | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | 3,100 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 11,300 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 2 0 0}$ | 4,900 | $\mathbf{5 , 0 0 0}$ | 7,500 | $\mathbf{7 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 2,200 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 0 0}$ | 2,600 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 0}$ | 1,700 | $\mathbf{1 7 0 0}$ |
| 1,200 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ | 500 | $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ |
| 3,000 | $\mathbf{3 , 0 0 0}$ | 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ | 1,800 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 8,500 | $\mathbf{8 , 5 0 0}$ | 5,300 | $\mathbf{5 , 4 0 0}$ | 5,700 | $\mathbf{5 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 11,600 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 0 0}$ | 5,800 | $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 0}$ | 9,600 | $\mathbf{9 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 10,700 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 9 0 0}$ | 4,500 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 0}$ | 5,400 | $\mathbf{5 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 2,900 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 0 0}$ | 2,400 | $\mathbf{2 , 5 0 0}$ | 2,200 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 21,200 | $\mathbf{2 1 , 2 0 0}$ | 5,700 | $\mathbf{5 , 9 0 0}$ | 12,700 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 6,300 | $\mathbf{6 , 3 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ | 400 | 400 |
| 4,600 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 0}$ | 700 | $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ | 1,800 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 10,300 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 0 0}$ | 4,700 | $\mathbf{4 , 8 0 0}$ | 10,500 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 7 0 0}$ |

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
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Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
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Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government
Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Stewart County, Christian County, KY, \& Trigg County, KY. Cleveland MSA is Bradley \& Polk counties, Jackson MSA is Chester \& Madison counties. Johnson City MSA is Carter, Unicoi, \& Washington counties. Kingsport-Bristol MSA is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, \& Bristol City, VA. Morristown MSA is Grainger, Hamblen, \& Jefferson counties.

## U.S. Consumer Price Index — March 2014

|  | All | ban Consu | ers | Wage | Clerical | ners |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percen | hange |  | Percen | hange |
| Group | Index | Yearly | Monthly | Index | Yearly | Monthly |
| U.S. City Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Items (1982-84=100) | 236.293 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 232.560 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Food and beverages | 240.226 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 239.662 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Housing | 231.968 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 228.692 | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| Apparel | 128.888 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 127.648 | -0.1 | 2.5 |
| Transportation | 218.435 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 219.301 | -1.4 | 1.9 |
| Medical care | 433.369 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 436.521 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Items (1982-84=100) | 230.095 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 227.975 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Food and beverages | 239.262 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 238.430 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Housing | 215.521 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 215.366 | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| Apparel | 138.826 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 138.234 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| Transportation | 218.688 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 218.650 | -1.8 | 1.6 |
| Medical care | 413.797 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 420.041 | 2.1 | 0.0 |

hours and earnings of production workers




[^0]:    Source: Dept. of Labor and Workforce Development. Employment by place of work. ND-Not disclosable.

[^1]:    The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2013 benchmark.

