

The Labor Market Report

Moonlighters in the U.S. and States

**April
2015**

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Governor**

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development

In 2013, 6.8 million workers in the United States held more than one job. Twenty years earlier the figure was 7.5 million. The Current Population Survey (CPS) reported a rise of moonlighters (multiple jobholders) in the 1980s. This trend continued into the mid-1990s. The multiple jobholding rate—the proportion of multiple jobholders among all employed workers—rose from 6.2 percent in 1994 to a high of 6.8 percent during the summer of 1995, after which it began to decline. In the U.S. in 2013, 4.9 percent of the labor force held multiple jobs. This is the smallest percentage of multiple jobholders this decade. Because multiple jobholders are less likely to return to working a single job, the decline reflects a lower propensity for moonlighting among single jobholders.

The definition of moonlighting, according to Webster’s New Collegiate Dictionary, is “to hold a second job in addition to a regular one.” This is what multiple jobholders do. They have second, third, and sometimes fourth jobs.

Starting in 1994, the CPS asked a series of questions to identify multiple jobholders. Multiple jobholders are relevant to our understanding of the labor market from a variety of perspectives. At the individual level, moonlighting serves both economic and noneconomic purposes.

In 2004 most workers who held more than one job did so to either

earn extra money (38.1 percent); meet expenses or pay off debt (25.6 percent); or they enjoyed the benefits received in their additional job (17.6 percent). From an economic perspective these jobholders add millions of jobs to the economy. When the number of multiple jobholders was at its highest, there were an additional 100 million hours worked each week!

State Information

The states with the highest percentage of multiple jobholders in their labor force, in 2013, were South Dakota (8.9 percent) and Vermont (8.8 percent). These states also had some of the lowest unemployment rates in the country during that time. The states with the lowest percentage of multiple jobholders in their labor force were Florida (3.4 percent) and Georgia (3.5 percent). South Dakota has had the highest percentage of moonlighters for the last four years while Florida has had the lowest percentage for the last three years. In Tennessee, the percent of moonlighters increased to 4.5 percent in 2013. Ten years ago that number was 5.3 percent.

From 2012 to 2013, the percentage of moonlighters in the labor force increased in 19 states and the District of Columbia, decreased in 26 states, and did not change in five states. Nevada experienced the greatest increase in multiple jobholders at 7.9 percent (up from 4.5 percent) while Nebraska’s multiple jobholders declined from 8.5 percent to 7.0 percent.

From 1996 to 2013 only three states experienced marginal increases in multiple *(Continued on Page 2)*

Multiple Jobholder Rates, by State, from 2003 to 2013

	2003	2008	2010	2012	2013
United States	5.3 %	5.2 %	4.9 %	4.9 %	4.9 %
Alabama	4.0	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.7
Alaska	7.7	8.0	7.2	6.1	6.7
Arizona	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.9
Arkansas	6.0	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.0
California	4.5 %	4.5 %	4.4 %	4.2 %	4.1 %
Colorado	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.2
Connecticut	4.9	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.6
Delaware	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.4
District of Columbia	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7
Florida	4.0 %	4.2 %	3.6 %	3.4 %	3.4 %
Georgia	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.5
Hawaii	7.6	8.1	7.0	6.2	5.8
Idaho	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.0	6.1
Illinois	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.8
Indiana	5.4 %	4.7 %	4.7 %	4.6 %	4.7 %
Iowa	7.5	8.6	8.4	7.3	7.6
Kansas	8.6	8.1	7.0	8.2	7.5
Kentucky	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3
Louisiana	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.9
Maine	7.9	8.3	7.0	8.1	8.6
Maryland	5.9 %	6.3 %	5.4 %	5.4 %	6.1 %
Massachusetts	4.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.4
Michigan	5.3	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.7
Minnesota	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.0
Mississippi	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey

	2003	2008	2010	2012	2013
Missouri	6.5 %	5.3 %	5.8 %	5.3 %	6.5 %
Montana	8.5	7.1	8.2	7.5	6.9
Nebraska	9.4	9.8	9.0	8.5	7.0
Nevada	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.5	7.9
New Hampshire	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.9
New Jersey	4.7 %	4.1 %	3.9 %	4.5 %	4.3 %
New Mexico	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.1
New York	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9
North Carolina	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.9
North Dakota	9.7	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.9
Ohio	6.2 %	5.9 %	5.7 %	6.1 %	5.8 %
Oklahoma	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.1
Oregon	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.2
Pennsylvania	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0
Rhode Island	6.4	7.2	7.0	5.6	5.7
South Carolina	5.1 %	4.7 %	4.1 %	3.7 %	4.3 %
South Dakota	8.6	9.5	10.3	9.5	8.9
Tennessee	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.5
Texas	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.9
Utah	9.0	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.0
Vermont	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.8
Virginia	5.0 %	7.8 %	4.4 %	4.4 %	5.2 %
Washington	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.9
West Virginia	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.9
Wisconsin	7.3	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.3
Wyoming	8.3	8.0	8.8	7.0	6.6

jobholder rates. The largest declines during that 17-year period were in Hawaii and Wisconsin (both down 3.6 percentage points), Idaho (down 3.4 percentage points), and Montana (down 3.3 percentage points).

Demographics

Over the last 20 years, there has been a positive correlation between higher education and increased numbers of multiple jobholders in the labor force. The decline in multiple jobholders over time has been about the same for all educational levels. Widowed, divorced, or separated individuals have a greater rate of multiple jobholding. Married men are more likely to moonlight than men

who are widowed, divorced, or separated. By contrast, multiple-jobholding rates are higher for single than married women.

In 2013, the U.S. moonlighting rate was 4.9 percent. However, the rate was significantly higher for those between 20 and 24 years old (5.8 percent). During that same year, the rate of moonlighting for women was 5.2 percent. However, the rate was significantly higher for those between 20 and 24 years old (7.0 percent).

For more information see The Monthly Labor Review, April 2015 or the Bureau of Labor Statistics Web site.

TENNESSEE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1985 to present

COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian Labor Force							Unemployed	
	Total	Employed			Number	Rate (%)			
		Employment	Nonfarm Employment						
			Total	**Manu- facturing			**Trade	**Services	
1985	2,255.7	2,070.0	1,867.8	492.4	435.3	360.2	185.7	8.2 %	
1986	2,291.3	2,110.7	1,929.8	490.5	452.1	384.7	180.6	7.9	
1987	2,324.1	2,166.5	2,011.6	497.4	477.2	408.9	157.6	6.8	
1988	2,333.6	2,197.2	2,092.1	511.9	495.6	440.3	136.4	5.8	
1989	2,364.9	2,241.3	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	123.6	5.2	
1990	2,401.1	2,269.0	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	132.1	5.5	
1991	2,425.4	2,266.0	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	159.4	6.6	
1992	2,479.5	2,316.7	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	162.8	6.6	
1993	2,543.3	2,391.6	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	151.7	6.0	
1994	2,645.7	2,511.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	134.6	5.1	
1995	2,718.0	2,574.0	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	144.0	5.3	
1996	2,758.4	2,611.0	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	147.4	5.3	
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3	
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3	
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0	
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,732.9	497.2	452.8	916.0	109.8	3.9	
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	922.1	130.4	4.6	
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2	
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,662.7	413.2	439.8	949.1	164.0	5.6	
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3	
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6	
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,782.7	399.4	460.2	1,031.6	157.6	5.2	
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7	
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6	
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,618.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5	
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7	
2011	3,130.1	2,849.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.4	9.0	
2012	3,110.6	2,868.1	2,715.0	313.4	433.3	1,113.3	242.5	7.8	
2013	3,081.5	2,842.2	2,758.8	318.4	436.7	1,143.2	239.3	7.8	
2014	3,011.5	2,810.9	2,815.4	325.2	443.8	1,177.4	200.6	6.7	
2015									
January	3,007.7	2,793.2	2,808.9	329.5	442.3	1,163.7	214.4	7.1 %	
February	3,021.9	2,830.1	2,821.7	330.1	443.9	1,169.3	191.8	6.3	
March (r)	3,041.6	2,864.0	2,835.7	330.6	444.4	1,179.1	177.6	5.8	
April (p)	3,079.9	2,917.5	2,861.5	329.4	448.5	1,196.5	162.4	5.3	
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(r)=revised
 (p)=preliminary
Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade
Services = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.
 **These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.

County	Apr	Apr	County	Apr	Apr
	2014	2015		2014	2015
Anderson	6.2	5.4	Lauderdale	9.4	8.3
Bedford	6.6	5.8	Lawrence	7.5	6.1
Benton	8.2	7.3	Lewis	8.4	6.8
Bledsoe	7.8	6.9	Lincoln	4.7	4.4
Blount	5.3	4.8	Loudon	6.0	5.2
Bradley	5.4	4.9	Macon	5.8	4.8
Campbell	8.7	7.4	Madison	6.3	5.5
Cannon	5.5	5.2	Marion	7.1	6.1
Carroll	8.9	8.0	Marshall	5.7	5.1
Carter	6.9	5.9	Mauzy	5.5	4.8
Cheatham	4.7	4.5	McMinn	6.9	6.0
Chester	6.1	5.5	McNairy	10.3	7.7
Claiborne	8.0	6.7	Meigs	7.8	6.9
Clay	8.5	8.3	Monroe	7.1	5.7
Coke	8.1	7.2	Montgomery	5.9	5.3
Coffee	5.6	4.9	Moore	4.5	4.2
Crockett	7.4	6.2	Morgan	8.4	7.0
Cumberland	6.9	7.0	Obion	8.2	8.3
Davidson	4.5	4.1	Overton	6.9	7.2
Decatur	8.5	7.8	Perry	7.7	6.7
DeKalb	7.3	6.5	Pickett	7.5	6.9
Dickson	5.7	5.2	Polk	7.7	6.1
Dyer	7.8	7.0	Putnam	6.0	5.5
Fayette	6.8	5.8	Rhea	7.6	6.6
Fentress	7.7	6.8	Roane	6.8	6.1
Franklin	5.4	4.8	Robertson	5.0	4.5
Gibson	8.3	7.2	Rutherford	4.6	4.2
Giles	5.8	4.7	Scott	11.8	8.9
Grainger	7.4	6.2	Sequatchie	6.5	5.9
Greene	7.4	6.2	Sevier	6.3	5.5
Grundy	9.7	7.3	Shelby	7.1	6.2
Hamblen	6.5	5.7	Smith	5.6	5.3
Hamilton	5.6	5.0	Stewart	8.6	7.2
Hancock	8.4	8.6	Sullivan	6.0	5.3
Hardeman	9.0	7.0	Sumner	4.7	4.3
Hardin	8.6	6.8	Tipton	7.7	6.7
Hawkins	6.5	5.8	Trousdale	6.3	5.6
Haywood	9.3	8.0	Unicoi	8.4	6.9
Henderson	7.9	7.8	Union	6.7	6.2
Henry	7.3	6.1	Van Buren	8.6	7.4
Hickman	5.9	5.4	Warren	6.3	5.4
Houston	9.5	7.9	Washington	5.5	5.1
Humphreys	7.6	6.8	Wayne	8.3	7.4
Jackson	7.9	7.9	Weakley	7.1	6.4
Jefferson	6.7	5.9	White	6.9	5.9
Johnson	6.3	5.3	Williamson	3.9	3.7
Knox	4.8	4.3	Wilson	4.7	4.3
Lake	8.3	7.4			

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



Statewide

ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	Revised		Preliminary April 2015	Net Change	
	April 2014	March 2015		Apr. 2014 Apr. 2015	Mar. 2015 Apr. 2015
Total Nonfarm	2,812.0	2,835.7	2,861.5	49.5	25.8
Total Private	2,376.0	2,401.0	2,425.5	49.5	24.5
Goods Producing	431.5	441.9	443.6	12.1	1.7
Mining, Logging, & Construction	109.5	111.3	114.2	4.7	2.9
Manufacturing	322.0	330.6	329.4	7.4	-1.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	203.3	210.8	210.6	7.3	-0.2
Wood Product Manufacturing	11.1	11.4	11.5	0.4	0.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	11.8	11.7	11.7	-0.1	0.0
Primary Metal Manufacturing	10.0	10.2	10.2	0.2	0.0
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	34.3	35.3	35.3	1.0	0.0
Machinery Manufacturing	25.4	26.6	26.6	1.2	0.0
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	5.1	5.0	5.1	0.0	0.1
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.0	19.8	19.8	0.8	0.0
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	63.0	66.6	66.2	3.2	-0.4
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.1	9.2	9.2	0.1	0.0
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	14.5	15.0	15.0	0.5	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	118.7	119.8	118.8	0.1	-1.0
Textile Mills, Products, & Apparel	9.9	9.6	9.5	-0.4	-0.1
Food Manufacturing	32.4	32.8	32.5	0.1	-0.3
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.0
Paper Manufacturing	14.5	14.2	14.2	-0.3	0.0
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.6	9.2	9.1	-0.5	-0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	25.2	25.3	25.0	-0.2	-0.3
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	20.2	21.3	21.0	0.8	-0.3
Plastics Product Manufacturing	11.7	12.5	12.4	0.7	-0.1
Rubber Product Manufacturing	8.5	8.8	8.6	0.1	-0.2
Service Providing	2,380.5	2,393.8	2,417.9	37.4	24.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	586.2	593.2	598.2	12.0	5.0
Wholesale Trade	122.3	124.4	124.1	1.8	-0.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	62.6	63.9	63.3	0.7	-0.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	40.4	39.8	40.4	0.0	0.6
Wholesale Electronic Markets	19.3	20.7	20.4	1.1	-0.3
Retail Trade	317.5	320.0	324.4	6.9	4.4
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	42.4	43.3	43.8	1.4	0.5
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	8.6	8.9	8.9	0.3	0.0
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	28.4	26.9	28.1	-0.3	1.2
Food & Beverage Stores	52.6	53.9	53.8	1.2	-0.1
Health & Personal Care Stores	22.8	23.2	23.2	0.4	0.0
Gasoline Stations	21.6	21.9	22.3	0.7	0.4
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	23.9	23.0	22.7	-1.2	-0.3
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	10.6	11.6	11.6	1.0	0.0
General Merchandise Stores	70.0	69.5	69.9	-0.1	0.4
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	16.8	16.8	17.1	0.3	0.3
Nonstore Retailers	8.9	9.0	9.1	0.2	0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	146.4	148.8	149.7	3.3	0.9
Utilities	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	143.0	145.4	146.3	3.3	0.9
Truck Transportation	56.1	56.6	57.2	1.1	0.6
Information	44.0	44.3	44.0	0.0	-0.3
Financial Activities	140.6	142.5	143.2	2.6	0.7
Finance & Insurance	106.5	107.0	107.7	1.2	0.7
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	34.1	35.5	35.5	1.4	0.0
Professional & Business Services	367.9	372.8	377.2	9.3	4.4
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	120.3	125.2	124.2	3.9	-1.0
Management of Companies & Enterprises	37.7	38.5	38.6	0.9	0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	209.9	209.1	214.4	4.5	5.3
Educational & Health Services	403.1	410.5	411.2	8.1	0.7
Educational Services	55.7	57.5	58.2	2.5	0.7
Health Care & Social Assistance	347.4	353.0	353.0	5.6	0.0
Ambulatory Health Care Services	139.0	141.7	142.1	3.1	0.4
Hospitals	100.6	102.2	102.1	1.5	-0.1
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	60.5	61.0	60.7	0.2	-0.3
Social Assistance	47.3	48.1	48.1	0.8	0.0
Leisure & Hospitality	296.5	291.5	303.1	6.6	11.6
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	31.8	29.0	32.5	0.7	3.5
Accommodation & Food Services	264.7	262.5	270.6	5.9	8.1
Accommodation	33.1	31.4	32.6	-0.5	1.2
Food Services & Drinking Places	231.6	231.1	238.0	6.4	6.9
Other Services	106.2	104.3	105.0	-1.2	0.7
Government	436.0	434.7	436.0	0.0	1.3
Federal Government	49.2	47.3	47.8	-1.4	0.5
State Government	99.8	99.2	99.6	-0.2	0.4
State Government Educational Services	57.5	57.5	57.8	0.3	0.3
Local Government	287.0	288.2	288.6	1.6	0.4
Local Government Educational Services	144.9	146.7	146.5	1.6	-0.2

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 49,500 jobs from April 2014 to April 2015. There were increases in professional/business services (up 9,300 jobs), which includes increases of 4,500 jobs in administrative/support/waste management and 3,900 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services and retail trade (up 6,900 jobs), which includes increases of 1,400 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers and 1,200 jobs in food/beverage stores combined with a decline of 1,200 jobs in clothing/clothing accessories stores. There were other increases in food services/drinking places (up 6,400 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 5,600 jobs), which includes increases of 3,100 jobs in ambulatory health care services and 1,500 jobs in hospitals; mining/logging/construction (up 4,700 jobs); transportation/warehousing (up 3,300 jobs); transportation equipment manufacturing (up 3,200 jobs); and financial activities (up 2,600 jobs). These increases were partially offset by declines of 1,400 jobs in federal government and 1,200 jobs in other services.

During April 2015, nonfarm employment increased by 25,800 jobs. There were increases in accommodation/food services (up 8,100 jobs), which included increases of 6,900 jobs in food services/drinking places and 1,200 jobs in accommodation; administrative/support/waste management (up 5,300 jobs); arts/entertainment/recreation (up 3,500 jobs); mining/logging/construction (up 2,900 jobs); and building material/garden supply stores (up 1,200 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline of 1,000 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services.

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for April 2015 was 6.0 percent, down 0.3 percentage point from the revised March 2015 rate. The United States unemployment rate in April was 5.4 percent, down 0.1 percentage point from the revised March 2015 rate.

In April 2014, the national unemployment rate was 6.2 percent while the state rate was 6.5 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 94 counties while only Hancock County increased. There were 17 counties that had a rate lower than 5 percent and no county had a rate greater than 9 percent. The largest decrease was in Clay County, down 2.3 percent. In April 2015, the lowest rate was in Williamson County at 3.7 percent, down 0.2 percentage point from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Scott County at 8.9 percent, down from 10.4 percent in March.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2014 benchmark.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

April 2014

March 2015

April 2015

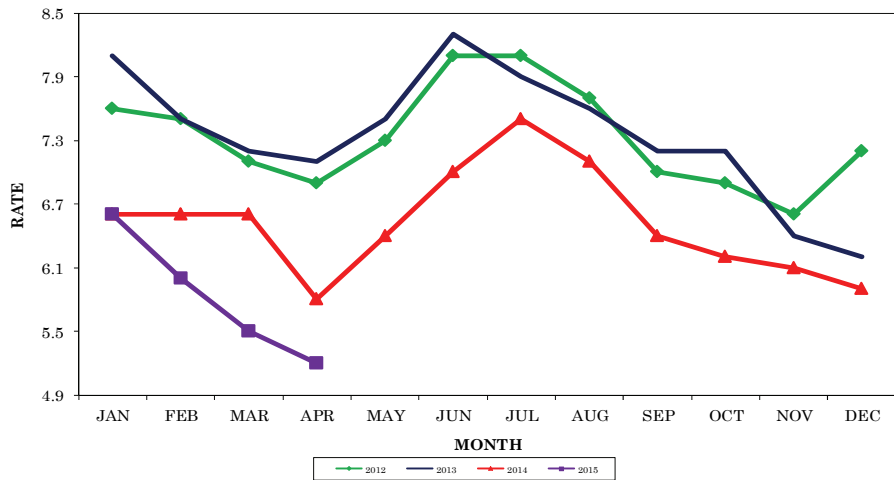
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	155,420,000	145,724,000	9,696,000	6.2	156,906,000	148,331,000	8,575,000	5.5	157,072,000	148,523,000	8,549,000	5.4
TENNESSEE	3,000,900	2,807,200	193,700	6.5	3,061,600	2,868,900	192,700	6.3	3,087,100	2,902,900	184,200	6.0
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	154,845,000	145,767,000	9,079,000	5.9	156,318,000	147,635,000	8,682,000	5.6	156,554,000	148,587,000	7,966,000	5.1
TENNESSEE	3,001,000	2,822,200	178,800	6.0	3,041,600	2,864,000	177,600	5.8	3,079,900	2,917,500	162,400	5.3
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	249,050	234,610	14,430	5.8	251,540	237,590	13,950	5.5	254,710	241,560	13,150	5.2
Clarksville	107,530	100,650	6,880	6.4	109,310	102,950	6,360	5.8	110,700	104,750	5,950	5.4
Cleveland	54,760	51,630	3,130	5.7	55,250	52,180	3,070	5.6	55,380	52,550	2,830	5.1
Jackson	60,920	57,050	3,870	6.3	61,280	57,510	3,760	6.1	61,900	58,450	3,450	5.6
Johnson City	88,340	82,920	5,420	6.1	89,310	83,930	5,380	6.0	90,720	85,800	4,920	5.4
Kingsport	138,920	130,690	8,230	5.9	139,770	131,710	8,060	5.8	141,500	134,100	7,390	5.2
Knoxville	396,250	374,520	21,730	5.5	403,560	382,060	21,510	5.3	411,660	391,600	20,060	4.9
Memphis	603,840	562,640	41,210	6.8	607,450	567,920	39,530	6.5	611,990	575,650	36,340	5.9
Morristown	48,930	45,700	3,240	6.6	49,940	46,670	3,270	6.6	50,590	47,660	2,940	5.8
Nashville	899,000	857,420	41,570	4.6	918,130	876,110	42,020	4.6	931,850	892,370	39,490	4.2
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	22,160	20,630	1,540	6.9	22,420	20,950	1,470	6.6	22,670	21,310	1,350	6.0
Cookeville	45,620	42,710	2,920	6.4	46,460	43,240	3,220	6.9	46,580	43,750	2,830	6.1
Crossville	23,090	21,480	1,600	6.9	22,710	20,930	1,780	7.8	23,180	21,560	1,610	7.0
*Dayton	13,090	12,090	1,000	7.6	13,180	12,200	980	7.4	13,190	12,330	860	6.6
Dyersburg	16,450	15,160	1,290	7.8	16,730	15,410	1,320	7.9	16,740	15,580	1,170	7.0
Greeneville	28,910	26,770	2,140	7.4	29,700	27,630	2,070	7.0	29,750	27,910	1,840	6.2
Lawrenceburg	17,610	16,300	1,320	7.5	17,590	16,340	1,250	7.1	17,720	16,640	1,080	6.1
Lewisburg	14,360	13,540	820	5.7	14,570	13,780	800	5.5	14,770	14,030	750	5.1
Martin	16,120	14,970	1,150	7.1	15,820	14,670	1,150	7.3	15,790	14,780	1,010	6.4
McMinnville	17,200	16,120	1,080	6.3	17,050	16,000	1,050	6.1	17,140	16,210	930	5.4
Newport	14,420	13,250	1,170	8.1	14,390	13,120	1,270	8.8	14,450	13,420	1,030	7.2
Paris	13,680	12,670	1,010	7.3	13,910	12,930	980	7.1	13,910	13,070	840	6.1
Sevierville	48,520	45,480	3,040	6.3	48,570	44,920	3,650	7.5	49,240	46,540	2,700	5.5
Shelbyville	19,220	17,950	1,280	6.6	19,580	18,280	1,300	6.6	19,680	18,540	1,140	5.8
Tullahoma	47,210	44,630	2,580	5.5	47,870	45,310	2,560	5.3	48,450	46,120	2,330	4.8
Union City	15,320	14,070	1,250	8.2	15,100	13,760	1,340	8.9	15,050	13,850	1,210	8.0
Cities												
Bartlett	29,350	27,760	1,600	5.4	29,480	27,960	1,520	5.1	29,850	28,380	1,470	4.9
Brentwood	19,250	18,470	780	4.0	19,630	18,860	770	3.9	19,990	19,220	770	3.8
Bristol	11,570	10,840	730	6.3	11,620	10,980	640	5.5	11,830	11,210	630	5.3
Chattanooga	77,690	72,880	4,810	6.2	78,870	74,190	4,690	5.9	79,980	75,640	4,340	5.4
Clarksville	56,410	53,030	3,380	6.0	57,640	54,310	3,330	5.8	58,730	55,570	3,170	5.4
Cleveland	19,490	18,340	1,160	5.9	19,620	18,530	1,090	5.6	19,690	18,660	1,030	5.2
Collierville	23,240	22,100	1,140	4.9	23,360	22,260	1,100	4.7	23,650	22,590	1,060	4.5
Columbia	15,860	14,850	1,010	6.4	16,150	15,170	980	6.1	16,330	15,450	880	5.4
Cookeville	12,850	12,030	810	6.3	13,030	12,250	780	6.0	13,150	12,390	760	5.8
Franklin	36,930	35,540	1,390	3.8	37,670	36,280	1,390	3.7	38,330	36,980	1,350	3.5
Gallatin	15,760	15,020	740	4.7	16,160	15,340	820	5.1	16,390	15,630	750	4.6
Germantown	19,070	18,190	880	4.6	19,200	18,330	870	4.5	19,470	18,600	880	4.5
Hendersonville	28,470	27,220	1,250	4.4	29,000	27,800	1,190	4.1	29,520	28,330	1,190	4.0
Jackson	30,410	28,460	1,950	6.4	30,630	28,700	1,930	6.3	30,990	29,170	1,810	5.8
Johnson City	30,050	28,370	1,670	5.6	30,510	28,730	1,780	5.8	31,070	29,370	1,700	5.5
Kingsport	22,430	21,090	1,340	6.0	22,690	21,370	1,320	5.8	23,070	21,810	1,270	5.5
Knoxville	90,980	86,050	4,930	5.4	92,670	87,800	4,870	5.3	94,540	89,990	4,550	4.8
LaVergne	17,310	16,340	960	5.6	17,550	16,710	840	4.8	17,830	17,010	810	4.5
Lebanon	12,630	11,970	670	5.3	12,970	12,230	740	5.7	13,130	12,450	680	5.2
Maryville	12,880	12,160	720	5.6	13,050	12,400	640	4.9	13,330	12,710	620	4.6
Memphis	284,090	261,760	22,340	7.9	284,960	263,710	21,250	7.5	287,070	267,610	19,460	6.8
Morristown	11,110	10,270	840	7.6	11,320	10,490	840	7.4	11,460	10,710	760	6.6
*Mount Juliet	14,380	13,690	690	4.8	14,630	13,990	630	4.3	14,860	14,250	620	4.2
Murfreesboro	61,750	58,910	2,840	4.6	63,220	60,250	2,970	4.7	64,030	61,330	2,700	4.2
Nashville	352,210	336,470	15,750	4.5	359,720	343,850	15,870	4.4	365,350	350,290	15,070	4.1
Oak Ridge	13,800	13,000	800	5.8	13,970	13,260	720	5.1	14,300	13,590	710	5.0
Smyrna	22,260	21,210	1,050	4.7	22,740	21,690	1,060	4.6	23,100	22,080	1,020	4.4
Spring Hill	16,630	15,990	640	3.9	16,980	16,330	650	3.8	17,290	16,640	660	3.8

*2010 Census changes: Micropolitan Areas-Dayton added and Brownsville, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. Cities: Mount Juliet added.

Total nonfarm employment increased by 2,900 jobs from March 2015 to April 2015. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 1,300 jobs), professional/business services (up 600 jobs), retail trade (up 500 jobs) and transportation/warehousing/utilities and government (both up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline of 200 jobs in durable goods manufacturing.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 6,000 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,000 while service-providing industries jobs increased by 5,000.

**CHATTANOOGA MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

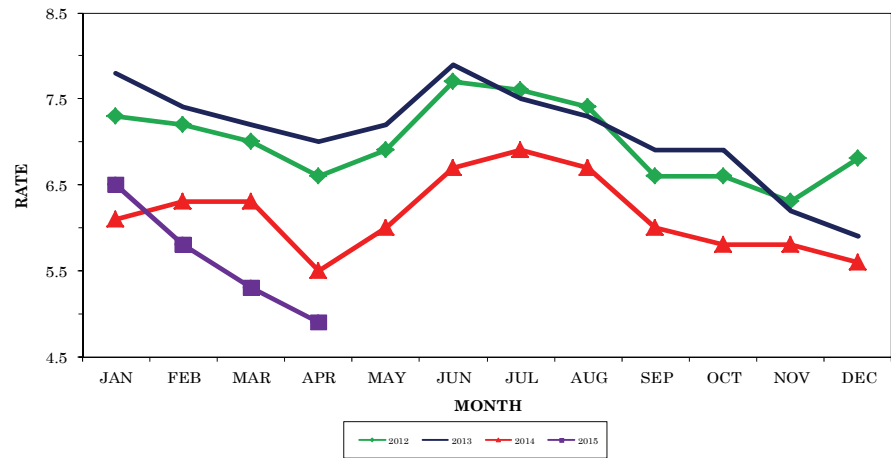
Industry	April 2014	Revised March 2015	Preliminary April 2015	Net Change Apr. 2014 to Apr. 2015	Net Change Mar. 2015 to Apr. 2015
Total Nonfarm	239.1	242.2	245.1	6.0	2.9
Total Private	202.1	205.8	208.5	6.4	2.7
Goods Producing	39.1	40.2	40.1	1.0	-0.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	8.7	9.1	9.2	0.5	0.1
Manufacturing	30.4	31.1	30.9	0.5	-0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	16.0	16.7	16.5	0.5	-0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.4	14.4	14.4	0.0	0.0
Service Providing	200.0	202.0	205.0	5.0	3.0
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	49.9	50.3	51.0	1.1	0.7
Wholesale Trade	8.6	8.7	8.7	0.1	0.0
Retail Trade	25.6	25.8	26.3	0.7	0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	15.7	15.8	16.0	0.3	0.2
Information	2.9	2.9	3.0	0.1	0.1
Financial Activities	14.1	14.2	14.3	0.2	0.1
Professional & Business Services	26.8	27.8	28.4	1.6	0.6
Educational & Health Services	32.7	33.9	33.9	1.2	0.0
Leisure & Hospitality	25.8	25.9	27.2	1.4	1.3
Other Services	10.8	10.6	10.6	-0.2	0.0
Government	37.0	36.4	36.6	-0.4	0.2
Federal Government	6.2	6.0	6.1	-0.1	0.1
State Government	6.9	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0
Local Government	23.9	23.5	23.6	-0.3	0.1



Total nonfarm employment increased by 6,700 jobs from March 2015 to April 2015. There were increases in professional/business services (up 2,400 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 1,700 jobs), mining/logging/construction (up 1,300 jobs), retail trade (up 800 jobs), financial activities and state government (both up 400 jobs), and local government (up 300 jobs). This was offset by a decline in educational/health services (down 500) jobs.

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 12,400 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 2,300 jobs, while service-providing jobs increased by 10,100.

**KNOXVILLE MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2014	March 2015	April 2015	Apr. 2014 Apr. 2015	Mar. 2015 Apr. 2015
Total Nonfarm	375.3	381.0	387.7	12.4	6.7
Total Private	314.0	319.5	325.5	11.5	6.0
Goods Producing	51.6	52.7	53.9	2.3	1.2
Mining, Logging, & Construction	16.8	17.2	18.5	1.7	1.3
Manufacturing	34.8	35.5	35.4	0.6	-0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.8	26.3	26.3	0.5	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	9.0	9.2	9.1	0.1	-0.1
Service Providing	323.7	328.3	333.8	10.1	5.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	75.5	76.6	77.4	1.9	0.8
Wholesale Trade	16.3	16.3	16.2	-0.1	-0.1
Retail Trade	45.6	46.1	46.9	1.3	0.8
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	13.6	14.2	14.3	0.7	0.1
Information	5.8	5.7	5.7	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	18.0	17.7	18.1	0.1	0.4
Professional & Business Services	59.2	61.9	64.3	5.1	2.4
Educational & Health Services	50.0	51.9	51.4	1.4	-0.5
Leisure & Hospitality	39.5	38.8	40.5	1.0	1.7
Other Services	14.4	14.2	14.2	-0.2	0.0
Government	61.3	61.5	62.2	0.9	0.7
Federal Government	5.5	5.5	5.5	0.0	0.0
State Government	20.4	20.5	20.9	0.5	0.4
Local Government	35.4	35.5	35.8	0.4	0.3

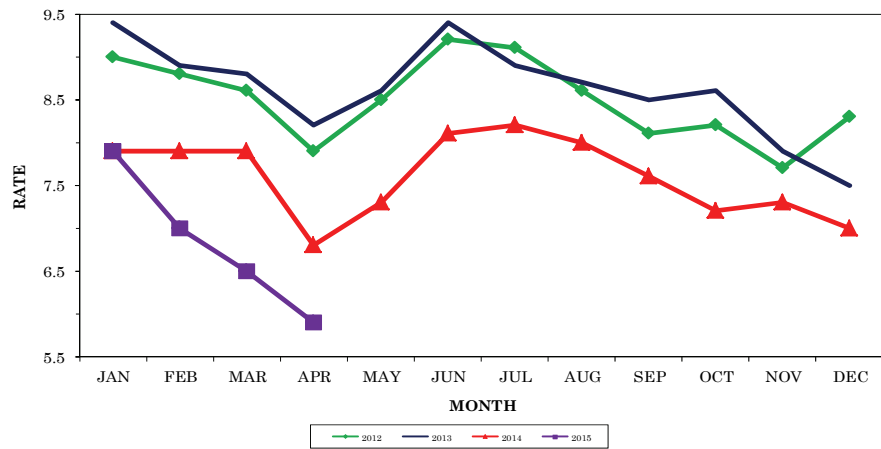
Memphis MSA - TN - Fayette, Shelby, Tipton AR - Crittenden
MS - Benton, DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, Tunica

Total nonfarm employment increased by 4,000 jobs from March 2015 to April 2015. There were increases in administrative/support/waste management (up 1,400 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 1,200 jobs), mining/logging/construction (up 800 jobs), and educational/health services (up 400 jobs). There were increases of 200 jobs in each of the following sectors: durable goods manufacturing, wholesale trade, federal and state government.

This was partially offset by decreases in professional/scientific/technical services (down 400 jobs), and financial activities and other services (both down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 4,600 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 100, while service-providing jobs increased by 4,500.

**MEMPHIS MSA
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
 (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2014	March 2015	April 2015	Apr. 2014 Apr. 2015	Mar. 2015 Apr. 2015
Total Nonfarm	615.2	615.8	619.8	4.6	4.0
Total Private	529.3	531.3	535.0	5.7	3.7
Goods Producing	65.0	64.0	65.1	0.1	1.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	20.6	20.5	21.3	0.7	0.8
Manufacturing	44.4	43.5	43.8	-0.6	0.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	23.9	23.7	23.9	0.0	0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	20.5	19.8	19.9	-0.6	0.1
Service Providing	550.2	551.8	554.7	4.5	2.9
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	163.2	166.1	166.5	3.3	0.4
Wholesale Trade	33.6	34.0	34.2	0.6	0.2
Retail Trade	64.8	66.1	66.2	1.4	0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	64.8	66.0	66.1	1.3	0.1
Information	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	27.3	28.0	27.8	0.5	-0.2
Professional & Business Services	91.0	92.3	93.3	2.3	1.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	21.6	23.2	22.8	1.2	-0.4
Management of Companies & Enterprises	6.7	6.8	6.8	0.1	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	62.7	62.3	63.7	1.0	1.4
Educational & Health Services	87.1	88.6	89.0	1.9	0.4
Leisure & Hospitality	65.6	62.0	63.2	-2.4	1.2
Other Services	24.1	24.3	24.1	0.0	-0.2
Government	85.9	84.5	84.8	-1.1	0.3
Federal Government	14.0	13.1	13.3	-0.7	0.2
State Government	15.3	14.5	14.7	-0.6	0.2
Local Government	56.6	56.9	56.8	0.2	-0.1

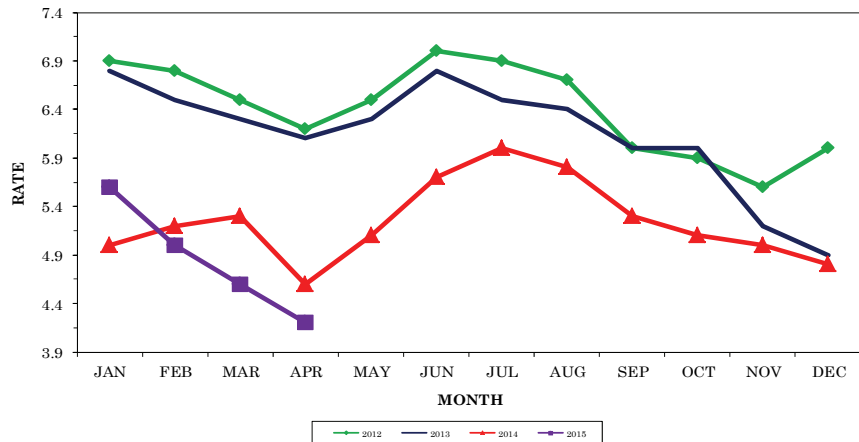


Total nonfarm employment increased by 8,500 jobs from March 2015 to April 2015. There were seasonal increases in administrative/support/waste management (up 2,500 jobs); leisure/hospitality (up 2,400 jobs); retail trade (up 1,800 jobs); educational/health services (up 1,200 jobs), which includes increases of 700 jobs in health care/social assistance and 500 jobs in educational services; transportation/warehousing/utilities (up 900 jobs); mining/logging/construction (up 800 jobs); durable goods manufacturing (up 300 jobs); and other services (up 200 jobs).

These were partially offset by declines in professional/scientific/technical services (down 1,100 jobs) and wholesale trade (down 700 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 23,800 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 5,900, while service-providing jobs increased by 17,900.

**NASHVILLE MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2014	March 2015	April 2015	Apr. 2014 Apr. 2015	Mar. 2015 Apr. 2015
Total Nonfarm	871.6	886.9	895.4	23.8	8.5
Total Private	757.8	772.5	780.7	22.9	8.2
Goods Producing	111.7	116.6	117.6	5.9	1.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	34.9	37.1	37.9	3.0	0.8
Manufacturing	76.8	79.5	79.7	2.9	0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	54.7	57.0	57.3	2.6	0.3
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	22.1	22.5	22.4	0.3	-0.1
Service Providing	759.9	770.3	777.8	17.9	7.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	170.1	174.6	176.6	6.5	2.0
Wholesale Trade	42.0	42.3	41.6	-0.4	-0.7
Retail Trade	90.6	92.1	93.9	3.3	1.8
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	37.5	40.2	41.1	3.6	0.9
Information	20.7	20.6	20.6	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	55.7	56.8	56.7	1.0	-0.1
Professional & Business Services	132.1	134.3	135.8	3.7	1.5
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	51.0	53.9	52.8	1.8	-1.1
Management of Companies & Enterprises	16.2	17.2	17.3	1.1	0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	64.9	63.2	65.7	0.8	2.5
Educational & Health Services	135.6	138.7	139.9	4.3	1.2
Educational Services	25.9	26.1	26.6	0.7	0.5
Health Care & Social Assistance	109.7	112.6	113.3	3.6	0.7
Leisure & Hospitality	95.0	94.4	96.8	1.8	2.4
Other Services	36.9	36.5	36.7	-0.2	0.2
Government	113.8	114.4	114.7	0.9	0.3
Federal Government	12.6	12.5	12.6	0.0	0.1
State Government	29.8	30.1	30.2	0.4	0.1
Local Government	71.4	71.8	71.9	0.5	0.1

Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Mar. 2015 Revised	Apr. 2015 Prelim.	Mar. 2015 Revised	Apr. 2015 Prelim.	Mar. 2015 Revised	Apr. 2015 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	87,800	89,200	45,400	45,200	65,300	65,800
Total Private	68,000	69,300	39,400	39,100	51,700	52,200
Goods Producing	13,100	13,400	10,800	10,600	12,500	12,500
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,000	3,300	1,800	1,700	2,700	2,700
Manufacturing	10,100	10,100	9,000	8,900	9,800	9,800
Service Providing	74,700	75,800	34,600	34,600	52,800	53,300
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	15,900	16,400	9,100	9,200	13,000	13,000
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	800	900	3,200	3,200
Retail Trade	11,400	11,600	5,500	5,500	7,800	7,800
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,400	2,400	2,800	2,800	2,000	2,000
Information	1,300	1,300	300	300	600	600
Financial Activities	3,100	3,100	1,400	1,400	1,900	1,900
Professional & Business Services	9,000	9,000	5,200	5,000	6,500	6,700
Educational & Health Services	11,600	11,500	6,100	6,000	10,000	10,100
Leisure & Hospitality	10,900	11,500	4,400	4,500	5,500	5,700
Other Services	3,100	3,100	2,100	2,100	1,700	1,700
Government	19,800	19,900	6,000	6,100	13,600	13,600
Federal Government	5,800	5,900	300	300	500	500
State Government	3,700	3,700	800	800	1,900	1,900
Local Government	10,300	10,300	4,900	5,000	11,200	11,200

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Mar. 2015 Revised	Apr. 2015 Prelim.	Mar. 2015 Revised	Apr. 2015 Prelim.	Mar. 2015 Revised	Apr. 2015 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	78,400	79,600	122,100	123,400	44,400	44,800
Total Private	61,900	62,800	105,400	106,700	37,600	38,100
Goods Producing	10,200	10,300	28,000	27,900	12,100	12,100
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,500	2,600	6,400	6,400	1,800	1,800
Manufacturing	7,700	7,700	21,600	21,500	10,300	10,300
Service Providing	68,200	69,300	94,100	95,500	32,300	32,700
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,200	13,300	25,300	25,600	10,000	10,200
Wholesale Trade	2,200	2,200	4,700	4,700	2,000	2,000
Retail Trade	10,000	10,100	15,700	16,000	5,600	5,800
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	1,000	4,900	4,900	2,400	2,400
Information	1,500	1,500	2,000	1,900	300	300
Financial Activities	3,800	3,900	3,600	3,600	1,100	1,100
Professional & Business Services	8,400	8,700	9,900	10,000	3,400	3,500
Educational & Health Services	13,200	13,100	19,100	19,200	5,500	5,500
Leisure & Hospitality	9,400	9,800	12,200	13,200	4,100	4,300
Other Services	2,200	2,200	5,300	5,300	1,100	1,100
Government	16,500	16,800	16,700	16,700	6,800	6,700
Federal Government	2,700	2,800	800	800	300	300
State Government	5,600	5,700	2,600	2,600	1,600	1,500
Local Government	8,200	8,300	13,300	13,300	4,900	4,900

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen, & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — April 2015

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	236.599	-0.2	0.2	231.520	-0.8	0.2
Food and beverages	245.746	1.9	0.0	245.268	1.9	0.0
Housing	236.777	2.2	0.1	233.139	2.1	0.1
Apparel	128.593	-0.8	0.3	128.194	-0.3	0.5
Transportation	200.245	-9.8	0.4	199.145	-10.7	0.5
Medical care	446.663	2.9	0.6	449.328	2.8	0.6
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	229.957	-0.6	0.3	226.618	-1.3	0.3
Food and beverages	244.636	1.7	-0.2	243.950	1.7	-0.2
Housing	220.275	2.1	0.2	220.281	2.1	0.2
Apparel	139.604	0.3	1.7	139.138	0.1	2.1
Transportation	199.151	-10.8	0.8	196.844	-12.0	0.9
Medical care	422.149	1.8	0.1	428.195	1.7	0.1

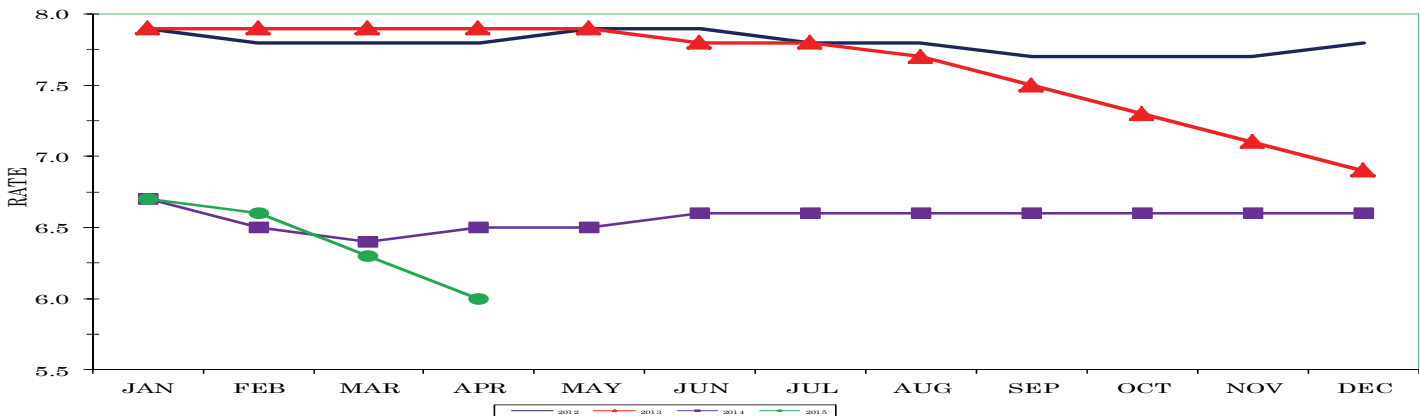
HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
	2014	2015	2015	2014	2015	2015	2014	2015	2015
Manufacturing	\$727.58	\$740.73	\$733.32	\$17.49	\$17.47	\$17.46	41.6	42.4	42.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$752.11	\$756.15	\$744.56	\$17.95	\$17.75	\$17.77	41.9	42.6	41.9
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$686.39	\$714.44	\$713.60	\$16.66	\$16.97	\$16.91	41.2	42.1	42.2

ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
	2014	2015	2015	2014	2015	2015	2014	2015	2015
Total Private	\$730.05	\$731.81	\$724.50	\$20.74	\$20.79	\$20.70	35.2	35.2	35.0
Goods Producing	\$866.02	\$881.76	\$875.02	\$21.02	\$21.35	\$21.29	41.2	41.3	41.1
Mining, Logging and Construction	\$887.59	\$843.00	\$846.72	\$21.97	\$22.48	\$22.05	40.4	37.5	38.4
Manufacturing	\$856.98	\$895.03	\$884.10	\$20.70	\$21.01	\$21.05	41.4	42.6	42.0
Private Service Providing	\$700.71	\$697.63	\$689.81	\$20.67	\$20.64	\$20.53	33.9	33.8	33.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	\$668.13	\$665.38	\$672.97	\$19.31	\$19.12	\$19.45	34.6	34.8	34.6
Information	\$936.89	\$1,010.39	\$968.24	\$24.72	\$26.73	\$26.60	37.9	37.8	36.4
Financial Activities	\$981.25	\$979.11	\$959.74	\$25.62	\$25.30	\$25.39	38.3	38.7	37.8
Professional and Business Services	\$921.65	\$859.25	\$831.95	\$25.46	\$24.55	\$23.77	36.2	35.0	35.0
Education and Health Services	\$727.43	\$745.55	\$745.68	\$21.27	\$21.61	\$21.74	34.2	34.5	34.3
Leisure and Hospitality	\$313.13	\$315.74	\$319.14	\$11.47	\$11.87	\$11.82	27.3	26.6	27.0
Other Services	\$635.34	\$657.60	\$649.39	\$19.67	\$20.11	\$19.92	32.3	32.7	32.6

TENNESSEE UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted)





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