



# Tennessee Labor Market Report

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## Highlights

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**Page 4** The annual average nonfarm employment rates and the not seasonally adjusted monthly labor force data

**Pages 7-10** Monthly nonfarm employment, long-term graphs of the unemployment and a brief explanation for each major MSA in Tennessee

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## Population Estimates 2010 thru 2018

The Tennessee population according to the 2010 Census was 6,346,105. The Bureau of the Census estimated the 2018 population of Tennessee at 6,770,010, up 423,905 (6.7 percent) from the 2010 Census. The decennial Census is an actual population count, but the Census Bureau also produces yearly estimates of state, county, and city populations as of July 1. The estimation methodology has remained unchanged for over two decades and can be obtained online at <http://census.gov/popest/methodology/index.html>

### County Population

The Tennessee counties with the greatest population were: Shelby County (935,764 people), Davidson County (692,587 people), Knox County (465,289 people), Hamilton County (364,286 people), Rutherford County (324,890 people), Williamson County (231,729 people), Montgomery County (205,950 people), and Sumner County (187,149 people). These eight counties had a total population of 3,407,644. While these counties consisted of 50.3 percent of the state's 2018 population, their population increase of 291,868 accounted for 68.9 percent of the state's population increase since 2010. The remaining 87 counties had a population increase of 132,037 during that eight year period. These 87 counties have an average population increase of 1,518 people per county during the eight year period. The top eight counties averaged an increase of 36,484 during that same eight-year period.

The counties with the smallest population were: Pickett County (5,082 people), Van Buren County (5,765 people), Moore County (6,411 people), Hancock County (6,549 people), Lake County (7,411 people), Clay County (7,717 people), and Perry County (8,064 people).

### Declining Population

There were 31 counties that had a declining population from 2010 until 2018. Fourteen counties are in West Tennessee

and thirteen counties are in East Tennessee. They totaled an estimated decline of 18,141 people. The four counties with the largest actual declines were Hardeman (down 2,033), Weakley (down 1,606), Obion (down 1,540), and Hawkins (down 1,452).

There are eighteen counties that comprise the border of Tennessee on the Kentucky-Virginia state line. Of these counties, there are seven counties in metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) and 9 of the 11 remaining counties had declining populations. Henry and Pickett counties were the exceptions. However, Henry County increased by only 28 people and Pickett County increased by five people during the eight year period. There are five counties on the Mississippi-Tennessee border. Two are in the Memphis MSA while the remaining three have declining populations. There are six counties on the Alabama-Tennessee border but only Wayne County is declining.

### All U.S. Counties

In 2018, there were 3,146 counties in the United States. Forty-four of the counties had a population greater than one million. The counties with the largest population were Los Angeles County, California (population 10,105,518), Cook County (Chicago), Illinois (population 5,180,493), and Harris County (Houston), Texas (population 4,698,619). There were three counties in the United States that have a population less than 300. The counties with the smallest population were Kalawao County, Hawaii (population 88) and Loving County, Texas (population 152). Kalawao County is also had the smallest land area in the U.S. Kalawao is located on the island of Moloka'i and Loving is south of Carlsbad, NM. In Tennessee, the two counties with the largest population were Shelby (Memphis) County (ranked 55<sup>th</sup> in the country) and Davidson (Nashville) County (ranked 96<sup>th</sup>) while the smallest county was Pickett County (ranked 2,824<sup>th</sup>).

# Population Estimates 2010-2018 by Tennessee Counties

| Geography  | Census<br>2010 | Population Estimates as of July 1 |         |         |         | Rank<br>2018 |
|------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
|            |                | 2011                              | 2014    | 2017    | 2018    |              |
| Anderson   | 75,129         | 75,170                            | 75,139  | 76,187  | 76,482  | 18           |
| Bedford    | 45,058         | 45,240                            | 46,288  | 48,138  | 49,038  | 33           |
| Benton     | 16,489         | 16,488                            | 16,173  | 15,959  | 16,184  | 76           |
| Bledsoe    | 12,876         | 12,909                            | 14,419  | 14,730  | 14,755  | 78           |
| Blount     | 123,010        | 123,659                           | 125,839 | 129,900 | 131,349 | 11           |
| Bradley    | 98,963         | 99,851                            | 102,795 | 105,317 | 106,727 | 13           |
| Campbell   | 40,716         | 40,567                            | 39,891  | 39,626  | 39,583  | 40           |
| Cannon     | 13,801         | 13,724                            | 13,612  | 14,168  | 14,462  | 79           |
| Carroll    | 28,522         | 28,536                            | 28,370  | 27,833  | 28,020  | 52           |
| Carter     | 57,424         | 57,369                            | 56,282  | 56,476  | 56,351  | 25           |
| Cheatham   | 39,105         | 38,978                            | 39,611  | 40,285  | 40,439  | 39           |
| Chester    | 17,131         | 17,128                            | 17,112  | 17,135  | 17,276  | 73           |
| Claiborne  | 32,213         | 32,088                            | 31,541  | 31,635  | 31,756  | 48           |
| Clay       | 7,861          | 7,765                             | 7,645   | 7,691   | 7,717   | 90           |
| Cocke      | 35,662         | 35,403                            | 35,205  | 35,481  | 35,774  | 42           |
| Coffee     | 52,796         | 52,916                            | 53,522  | 54,941  | 55,700  | 26           |
| Crockett   | 14,586         | 14,557                            | 14,653  | 14,465  | 14,328  | 80           |
| Cumberland | 56,053         | 56,529                            | 57,851  | 59,005  | 59,673  | 23           |
| Davidson   | 626,681        | 635,827                           | 670,180 | 689,006 | 692,587 | 2            |
| Decatur    | 11,757         | 11,684                            | 11,683  | 11,725  | 11,706  | 86           |
| DeKalb     | 18,723         | 18,767                            | 19,251  | 19,846  | 20,138  | 65           |
| Dickson    | 49,666         | 49,921                            | 50,473  | 52,785  | 53,446  | 28           |
| Dyer       | 38,335         | 38,110                            | 37,811  | 37,403  | 37,320  | 41           |
| Fayette    | 38,413         | 38,568                            | 39,040  | 40,065  | 40,507  | 38           |
| Fentress   | 17,959         | 17,994                            | 17,838  | 18,120  | 18,217  | 69           |
| Franklin   | 41,052         | 40,819                            | 41,272  | 41,584  | 41,890  | 36           |
| Gibson     | 49,683         | 49,828                            | 49,375  | 49,118  | 49,045  | 32           |
| Giles      | 29,485         | 29,322                            | 28,824  | 29,385  | 29,503  | 50           |
| Grainger   | 22,657         | 22,750                            | 22,861  | 23,124  | 23,145  | 61           |
| Greene     | 68,831         | 69,097                            | 68,467  | 68,759  | 69,087  | 20           |
| Grundy     | 13,703         | 13,587                            | 13,374  | 13,334  | 13,346  | 82           |
| Hamblen    | 62,544         | 62,829                            | 62,979  | 64,111  | 64,569  | 21           |
| Hamilton   | 336,463        | 341,098                           | 350,683 | 361,132 | 364,286 | 4            |
| Hancock    | 6,819          | 6,699                             | 6,624   | 6,584   | 6,549   | 92           |
| Hardeman   | 27,253         | 26,849                            | 25,930  | 25,401  | 25,220  | 58           |
| Hardin     | 26,026         | 25,869                            | 25,802  | 25,783  | 25,776  | 57           |
| Hawkins    | 56,833         | 56,532                            | 56,372  | 56,470  | 56,530  | 24           |
| Haywood    | 18,787         | 18,537                            | 18,173  | 17,596  | 17,335  | 72           |
| Henderson  | 27,769         | 28,011                            | 27,990  | 27,726  | 27,847  | 53           |
| Henry      | 32,330         | 32,405                            | 32,239  | 32,420  | 32,358  | 47           |
| Hickman    | 24,690         | 24,360                            | 24,443  | 24,848  | 25,063  | 59           |
| Houston    | 8,426          | 8,347                             | 8,219   | 8,173   | 8,263   | 88           |
| Humphreys  | 18,538         | 18,399                            | 18,146  | 18,449  | 18,486  | 68           |
| Jackson    | 11,638         | 11,532                            | 11,521  | 11,677  | 11,758  | 85           |
| Jefferson  | 51,407         | 51,903                            | 52,388  | 53,732  | 54,012  | 27           |
| Johnson    | 18,244         | 18,205                            | 17,932  | 17,641  | 17,778  | 70           |
| Knox       | 432,226        | 436,744                           | 447,892 | 460,932 | 465,289 | 3            |
| Lake       | 7,832          | 7,794                             | 7,670   | 7,459   | 7,411   | 91           |

| Geography  | Census<br>2010 | Population Estimates as of July 1 |         |         |         | Rank<br>2018 |
|------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
|            |                | 2011                              | 2014    | 2017    | 2018    |              |
| Lauderdale | 27,815         | 27,688                            | 27,354  | 26,108  | 25,825  | 56           |
| Lawrence   | 41,869         | 42,067                            | 42,211  | 43,327  | 43,734  | 35           |
| Lewis      | 12,161         | 12,146                            | 11,897  | 12,022  | 12,086  | 84           |
| Lincoln    | 33,361         | 33,380                            | 33,442  | 33,833  | 34,117  | 43           |
| Loudon     | 48,556         | 49,118                            | 50,565  | 52,175  | 53,054  | 31           |
| McMinn     | 52,266         | 52,319                            | 52,555  | 52,895  | 53,285  | 60           |
| McNairy    | 26,075         | 26,055                            | 26,028  | 25,989  | 25,832  | 15           |
| Macon      | 22,248         | 22,450                            | 22,917  | 23,892  | 24,265  | 51           |
| Madison    | 98,294         | 98,050                            | 98,104  | 97,586  | 97,605  | 44           |
| Marion     | 28,237         | 28,096                            | 28,358  | 28,418  | 28,575  | 16           |
| Marshall   | 30,617         | 30,842                            | 31,242  | 32,934  | 33,683  | 29           |
| Maury      | 80,956         | 81,485                            | 85,370  | 92,220  | 94,340  | 55           |
| Meigs      | 11,753         | 11,668                            | 11,701  | 12,056  | 12,306  | 83           |
| Monroe     | 44,519         | 44,927                            | 45,392  | 46,098  | 46,357  | 34           |
| Montgomery | 172,331        | 176,503                           | 188,964 | 200,015 | 205,950 | 7            |
| Moore      | 6,362          | 6,370                             | 6,296   | 6,363   | 6,411   | 93           |
| Morgan     | 21,987         | 21,996                            | 21,686  | 21,514  | 21,579  | 64           |
| Obion      | 31,807         | 31,666                            | 30,822  | 30,403  | 30,267  | 49           |
| Overton    | 22,083         | 22,156                            | 21,944  | 21,990  | 22,068  | 62           |
| Perry      | 7,915          | 7,861                             | 7,817   | 7,962   | 8,064   | 89           |
| Pickett    | 5,077          | 5,102                             | 5,074   | 5,063   | 5,082   | 95           |
| Polk       | 16,825         | 16,743                            | 16,686  | 16,765  | 16,898  | 74           |
| Putnam     | 72,321         | 73,042                            | 74,946  | 77,366  | 78,843  | 17           |
| Rhea       | 31,809         | 32,076                            | 32,558  | 32,742  | 33,044  | 46           |
| Roane      | 54,181         | 53,926                            | 52,823  | 52,932  | 53,140  | 30           |
| Robertson  | 66,283         | 66,702                            | 67,904  | 70,154  | 71,012  | 19           |
| Rutherford | 262,604        | 269,016                           | 288,703 | 316,677 | 324,890 | 5            |
| Scott      | 22,228         | 22,102                            | 21,988  | 21,985  | 22,039  | 63           |
| Sequatchie | 14,112         | 14,252                            | 14,638  | 14,752  | 14,876  | 77           |
| Sevier     | 89,889         | 91,101                            | 94,512  | 97,277  | 97,892  | 14           |
| Shelby     | 927,644        | 933,457                           | 938,576 | 935,973 | 935,764 | 1            |
| Smith      | 19,166         | 19,131                            | 19,026  | 19,650  | 19,942  | 66           |
| Stewart    | 13,324         | 13,230                            | 13,218  | 13,368  | 13,561  | 81           |
| Sullivan   | 156,823        | 156,886                           | 156,504 | 156,951 | 157,668 | 9            |
| Sumner     | 160,645        | 163,631                           | 172,243 | 183,584 | 187,149 | 8            |
| Tipton     | 61,081         | 61,255                            | 61,594  | 61,311  | 61,581  | 22           |
| Trousdale  | 7,870          | 7,810                             | 7,997   | 10,855  | 11,012  | 87           |
| Unicoi     | 18,313         | 18,300                            | 17,919  | 17,755  | 17,761  | 71           |
| Union      | 19,109         | 19,189                            | 18,987  | 19,407  | 19,688  | 67           |
| Van Buren  | 5,548          | 5,535                             | 5,654   | 5,708   | 5,765   | 94           |
| Warren     | 39,839         | 39,903                            | 39,991  | 40,690  | 40,878  | 37           |
| Washington | 122,979        | 123,862                           | 125,753 | 127,613 | 128,607 | 12           |
| Wayne      | 17,021         | 16,942                            | 16,789  | 16,556  | 16,558  | 75           |
| Weakley    | 35,021         | 34,854                            | 33,990  | 33,296  | 33,415  | 45           |
| White      | 25,841         | 26,011                            | 26,234  | 26,744  | 27,107  | 54           |
| Williamson | 183,182        | 188,448                           | 205,258 | 225,920 | 231,729 | 6            |
| Wilson     | 113,993        | 116,797                           | 125,196 | 136,540 | 140,625 | 10           |

## Population Estimates 2010-2018 by States

| Geography            | Census<br>2010     | Population Estimates as of July 1 |                    |                    |                    | Rank<br>2018 |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                      |                    | 2011                              | 2014               | 2017               | 2018               |              |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>308,745,538</b> | <b>311,580,009</b>                | <b>318,386,421</b> | <b>325,147,121</b> | <b>327,167,434</b> |              |
| Alabama              | 4,779,736          | 4,798,834                         | 4,842,481          | 4,875,120          | 4,887,871          | 24           |
| Alaska               | 710,231            | 722,038                           | 736,307            | 739,786            | 737,438            | 48           |
| Arizona              | 6,392,017          | 6,473,497                         | 6,733,840          | 7,048,876          | 7,171,646          | 14           |
| Arkansas             | 2,915,918          | 2,940,407                         | 2,967,726          | 3,002,997          | 3,013,825          | 33           |
| California           | 37,253,956         | 37,641,823                        | 38,625,139         | 39,399,349         | 39,557,045         | 1            |
| Colorado             | 5,029,196          | 5,121,771                         | 5,351,218          | 5,615,902          | 5,695,564          | 21           |
| Connecticut          | 3,574,097          | 3,588,023                         | 3,594,783          | 3,573,880          | 3,572,665          | 29           |
| Delaware             | 897,934            | 907,316                           | 932,596            | 957,078            | 967,171            | 49           |
| D.C.                 | 601,723            | 619,602                           | 662,513            | 695,691            | 702,455            | 45           |
| Florida              | 18,801,310         | 19,093,352                        | 19,860,330         | 20,976,812         | 21,299,325         | 3            |
| Georgia              | 9,687,653          | 9,801,578                         | 10,069,001         | 10,413,055         | 10,519,475         | 8            |
| Hawaii               | 1,360,301          | 1,379,252                         | 1,414,862          | 1,424,203          | 1,420,491          | 40           |
| Idaho                | 1,567,582          | 1,583,828                         | 1,631,479          | 1,718,904          | 1,754,208          | 39           |
| Illinois             | 12,830,632         | 12,867,291                        | 12,888,962         | 12,786,196         | 12,741,080         | 6            |
| Indiana              | 6,483,802          | 6,516,045                         | 6,593,533          | 6,660,082          | 6,691,878          | 17           |
| Iowa                 | 3,046,355          | 3,066,054                         | 3,109,504          | 3,143,637          | 3,156,145          | 31           |
| Kansas               | 2,853,118          | 2,869,035                         | 2,900,896          | 2,910,689          | 2,911,505          | 35           |
| Kentucky             | 4,339,367          | 4,369,488                         | 4,414,483          | 4,453,874          | 4,468,402          | 26           |
| Louisiana            | 4,533,372          | 4,575,184                         | 4,644,204          | 4,670,818          | 4,659,978          | 25           |
| Maine                | 1,328,361          | 1,328,150                         | 1,330,760          | 1,335,063          | 1,338,404          | 42           |
| Maryland             | 5,773,552          | 5,838,991                         | 5,958,165          | 6,024,891          | 6,042,718          | 19           |
| Massachusetts        | 6,547,629          | 6,613,149                         | 6,763,652          | 6,863,246          | 6,902,149          | 15           |
| Michigan             | 9,883,640          | 9,881,521                         | 9,930,589          | 9,976,447          | 9,995,915          | 10           |
| Minnesota            | 5,303,925          | 5,345,668                         | 5,451,522          | 5,568,155          | 5,611,179          | 22           |
| Mississippi          | 2,967,297          | 2,978,470                         | 2,990,623          | 2,989,663          | 2,986,530          | 34           |
| Missouri             | 5,988,927          | 6,009,641                         | 6,056,293          | 6,108,612          | 6,126,452          | 18           |
| Montana              | 989,415            | 997,221                           | 1,021,891          | 1,053,090          | 1,062,305          | 43           |
| Nebraska             | 1,826,341          | 1,840,538                         | 1,879,522          | 1,917,575          | 1,929,268          | 37           |
| Nevada               | 2,700,551          | 2,712,799                         | 2,819,012          | 2,972,405          | 3,034,392          | 32           |
| New Hampshire        | 1,316,470          | 1,319,815                         | 1,333,223          | 1,349,767          | 1,356,458          | 41           |
| New Jersey           | 8,791,894          | 8,827,783                         | 8,866,780          | 8,888,543          | 8,908,520          | 11           |
| New Mexico           | 2,059,179          | 2,080,395                         | 2,090,342          | 2,093,395          | 2,095,428          | 36           |
| New York             | 19,378,102         | 19,498,514                        | 19,656,330         | 19,590,719         | 19,542,209         | 4            |
| North Carolina       | 9,535,483          | 9,656,754                         | 9,933,944          | 10,270,800         | 10,383,620         | 9            |
| North Dakota         | 672,591            | 685,136                           | 737,382            | 755,176            | 760,077            | 47           |
| Ohio                 | 11,536,504         | 11,543,463                        | 11,602,973         | 11,664,129         | 11,689,442         | 7            |
| Oklahoma             | 3,751,351          | 3,787,821                         | 3,878,367          | 3,932,640          | 3,943,079          | 28           |
| Oregon               | 3,831,074          | 3,871,728                         | 3,964,106          | 4,146,592          | 4,190,713          | 27           |
| Pennsylvania         | 12,702,379         | 12,744,583                        | 12,789,101         | 12,790,447         | 12,807,060         | 5            |
| Rhode Island         | 1,052,567          | 1,053,536                         | 1,056,017          | 1,056,486          | 1,057,315          | 44           |
| South Carolina       | 4,625,364          | 4,671,422                         | 4,823,793          | 5,021,219          | 5,084,127          | 23           |
| South Dakota         | 814,180            | 823,484                           | 849,088            | 873,286            | 882,235            | 46           |
| <b>Tennessee</b>     | <b>6,346,105</b>   | <b>6,397,410</b>                  | <b>6,540,826</b>   | <b>6,708,794</b>   | <b>6,770,010</b>   | 16           |
| Texas                | 25,145,561         | 25,646,227                        | 26,977,142         | 28,322,717         | 28,701,845         | 2            |
| Utah                 | 2,763,885          | 2,814,216                         | 2,937,399          | 3,103,118          | 3,161,105          | 30           |
| Vermont              | 625,741            | 626,979                           | 625,218            | 624,525            | 626,299            | 50           |
| Virginia             | 8,001,024          | 8,100,469                         | 8,312,076          | 8,465,207          | 8,517,685          | 12           |
| Washington           | 6,724,540          | 6,821,655                         | 7,052,439          | 7,425,432          | 7,535,591          | 13           |
| West Virginia        | 1,852,994          | 1,856,074                         | 1,849,467          | 1,817,048          | 1,805,832          | 38           |
| Wisconsin            | 5,686,986          | 5,704,755                         | 5,751,974          | 5,792,051          | 5,813,568          | 20           |
| Wyoming              | 563,626            | 567,224                           | 582,548            | 578,934            | 577,737            | 51           |

# Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1988-Present

# County Unemployment Rates\*

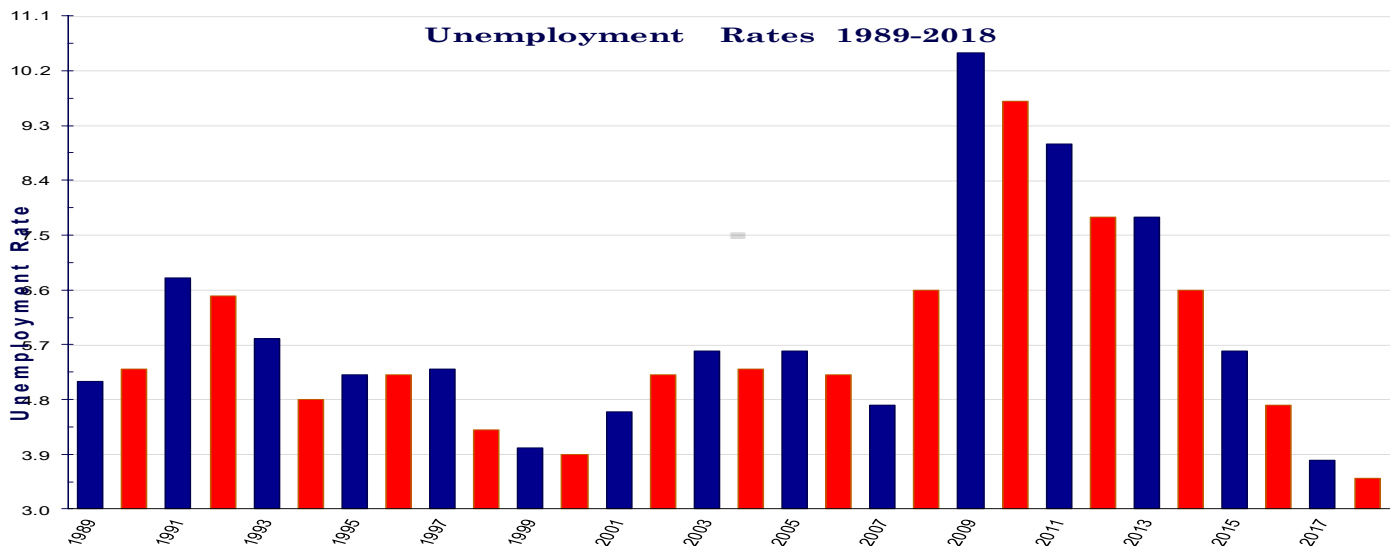
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS) MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| Year and Month | Civilian Labor Force |            |          |                      |         |         | Unemployed |            |
|----------------|----------------------|------------|----------|----------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------|
|                | Total                | Employment | Employed |                      |         | Number  | Rate (%)   |            |
|                |                      |            | Total    | **Manu-<br>facturing | **Trade |         |            | **Services |
| 1989           | 2,367.3              | 2,247.2    | 2,167.2  | 524.5                | 508.4   | 467.2   | 120.2      | 5.1 %      |
| 1990           | 2,394.7              | 2,266.8    | 2,193.2  | 493.4                | 379.1   | 611.0   | 128.0      | 5.3        |
| 1991           | 2,413.7              | 2,250.6    | 2,183.6  | 480.3                | 373.0   | 626.7   | 163.1      | 6.8        |
| 1992           | 2,457.2              | 2,297.4    | 2,245.0  | 492.8                | 374.1   | 664.8   | 159.8      | 6.5        |
| 1993           | 2,526.9              | 2,380.5    | 2,328.5  | 502.8                | 382.5   | 709.8   | 146.4      | 5.8        |
| 1994           | 2,659.9              | 2,531.1    | 2,423.0  | 513.8                | 398.4   | 751.4   | 128.8      | 4.8        |
| 1995           | 2,732.2              | 2,591.5    | 2,498.9  | 518.0                | 412.6   | 795.0   | 140.7      | 5.2        |
| 1996           | 2,767.0              | 2,623.8    | 2,533.3  | 501.5                | 420.9   | 814.3   | 143.2      | 5.2        |
| 1997           | 2,786.1              | 2,639.2    | 2,584.0  | 498.0                | 430.5   | 849.7   | 146.9      | 5.3        |
| 1998           | 2,812.4              | 2,691.5    | 2,638.4  | 498.6                | 437.1   | 875.7   | 120.9      | 4.3        |
| 1999           | 2,852.4              | 2,739.2    | 2,685.3  | 494.7                | 443.6   | 900.8   | 113.3      | 4.0        |
| 2000           | 2,843.1              | 2,733.3    | 2,728.9  | 488.1                | 447.5   | 930.9   | 109.8      | 3.9        |
| 2001           | 2,861.3              | 2,731.0    | 2,688.3  | 454.2                | 446.6   | 921.5   | 130.4      | 4.6        |
| 2002           | 2,906.6              | 2,756.1    | 2,664.4  | 428.5                | 438.7   | 938.0   | 150.5      | 5.2        |
| 2003           | 2,912.2              | 2,748.1    | 2,667.5  | 414.1                | 440.8   | 950.3   | 164.0      | 5.6        |
| 2004           | 2,878.7              | 2,725.1    | 2,706.1  | 411.8                | 447.5   | 978.7   | 153.6      | 5.3        |
| 2005           | 2,904.8              | 2,743.4    | 2,743.1  | 408.8                | 454.6   | 1,005.6 | 161.4      | 5.6        |
| 2006           | 3,036.0              | 2,878.5    | 2,783.1  | 400.1                | 460.6   | 1,030.4 | 157.6      | 5.2        |
| 2007           | 3,063.7              | 2,920.4    | 2,797.4  | 380.0                | 463.5   | 1,052.8 | 143.3      | 4.7        |
| 2008           | 3,054.8              | 2,853.7    | 2,774.8  | 361.0                | 457.0   | 1,058.2 | 201.0      | 6.6        |
| 2009           | 3,052.7              | 2,733.1    | 2,619.8  | 309.2                | 427.8   | 1,025.3 | 319.6      | 10.5       |
| 2010           | 3,090.8              | 2,792.1    | 2,615.4  | 298.9                | 423.5   | 1,041.2 | 298.7      | 9.7        |
| 2011           | 3,125.3              | 2,844.7    | 2,661.4  | 304.4                | 427.1   | 1,076.8 | 280.6      | 9.0        |
| 2012           | 3,100.7              | 2,857.9    | 2,714.0  | 313.4                | 433.3   | 1,112.2 | 242.7      | 7.8        |
| 2013           | 3,072.5              | 2,832.9    | 2,749.7  | 318.8                | 437.2   | 1,139.2 | 239.6      | 7.8        |
| 2014           | 3,024.2              | 2,825.1    | 2,822.1  | 322.7                | 438.9   | 1,188.3 | 199.1      | 6.6        |
| 2015           | 3,061.5              | 2,889.4    | 2,893.7  | 330.8                | 443.0   | 1,227.9 | 172.1      | 5.6        |
| 2016           | 3,128.9              | 2,981.6    | 2,965.3  | 341.7                | 450.8   | 1,262.6 | 147.3      | 4.7        |
| 2017           | 3,190.2              | 3,070.3    | 3,011.3  | 346.3                | 454.1   | 1,285.8 | 119.9      | 3.8        |
| 2018           | 3,244.9              | 3,131.7    | 3,060.3  | 350.7                | 457.3   | 1,309.7 | 113.3      | 3.5        |
| 2019           |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| January        | 3,266.3              | 3,146.5    | 3,060.8  | 352.8                | 457.5   | 1,296.9 | 119.9      | 3.7 %      |
| February       | 3,299.4              | 3,195.2    | 3,077.3  | 356.5                | 457.5   | 1,307.2 | 104.2      | 3.2        |
| March (r)      | 3,330.6              | 3,220.2    | 3,084.6  | 355.1                | 455.5   | 1,313.3 | 110.4      | 3.3        |
| April (p)      | 3,336.6              | 3,244.8    | 3,105.6  | 354.2                | 455.0   | 1,330.6 | 91.8       | 2.8        |
| May            |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| June           |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| July           |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| August         |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| September      |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| October        |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| November       |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |
| December       |                      |            |          |                      |         |         |            |            |

(r)=revised  
 (p)=preliminary  
**Trade** = Wholesale and Retail Trade  
**Services** = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.  
 \*\*These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.

| County     | Apr 2018 | Apr 2019 | County     | Apr 2018 | Apr 2019 |
|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| Anderson   | 3.3      | 2.8      | Lauderdale | 5.1      | 4.5      |
| Bedford    | 3.2      | 3.0      | Lawrence   | 3.6      | 3.5      |
| Benton     | 4.5      | 3.5      | Lewis      | 4.3      | 3.5      |
| Bledsoe    | 5.1      | 4.1      | Lincoln    | 2.8      | 2.5      |
| Blount     | 2.7      | 2.4      | Loudon     | 3.0      | 2.7      |
| Bradley    | 3.2      | 2.8      | Macon      | 2.8      | 2.5      |
| Campbell   | 4.3      | 3.7      | Madison    | 3.4      | 3.0      |
| Cannon     | 2.7      | 2.4      | Marion     | 4.1      | 3.5      |
| Carroll    | 4.4      | 3.9      | Marshall   | 3.1      | 2.7      |
| Carter     | 3.6      | 3.4      | Maury      | 3.0      | 2.8      |
| Cheatham   | 2.4      | 2.2      | McMinn     | 3.9      | 3.1      |
| Chester    | 3.4      | 2.9      | McNairy    | 4.8      | 4.2      |
| Claiborne  | 3.8      | 3.4      | Meigs      | 3.7      | 3.6      |
| Clay       | 4.9      | 5.6      | Monroe     | 3.3      | 2.9      |
| Cocke      | 4.0      | 3.6      | Montgomery | 3.3      | 3.0      |
| Coffee     | 3.1      | 2.6      | Moore      | 2.8      | 2.2      |
| Crockett   | 3.6      | 2.8      | Morgan     | 4.1      | 3.3      |
| Cumberland | 3.6      | 3.4      | Obion      | 4.2      | 3.7      |
| Davidson   | 2.3      | 2.0      | Overton    | 3.0      | 2.9      |
| Decatur    | 4.1      | 3.6      | Perry      | 3.8      | 4.1      |
| DeKalb     | 3.8      | 3.4      | Pickett    | 2.7      | 3.7      |
| Dickson    | 2.6      | 2.4      | Polk       | 3.7      | 3.1      |
| Dyer       | 4.2      | 4.1      | Putnam     | 3.1      | 2.7      |
| Fayette    | 3.3      | 3.0      | Rhea       | 5.1      | 4.9      |
| Fentress   | 3.8      | 3.1      | Roane      | 3.5      | 3.2      |
| Franklin   | 3.1      | 2.6      | Robertson  | 2.8      | 2.4      |
| Gibson     | 4.0      | 3.6      | Rutherford | 2.4      | 2.1      |
| Giles      | 3.3      | 2.9      | Scott      | 3.8      | 3.3      |
| Grainger   | 3.3      | 3.3      | Sequatchie | 3.9      | 3.2      |
| Greene     | 3.6      | 3.7      | Sevier     | 2.8      | 2.5      |
| Grundy     | 3.8      | 3.3      | Shelby     | 3.8      | 3.4      |
| Hamblen    | 3.3      | 3.3      | Smith      | 2.6      | 2.4      |
| Hamilton   | 3.0      | 2.6      | Stewart    | 4.6      | 3.8      |
| Hancock    | 4.0      | 4.9      | Sullivan   | 3.3      | 3.0      |
| Hardeman   | 4.5      | 4.3      | Sumner     | 2.5      | 2.2      |
| Hardin     | 3.9      | 3.3      | Tipton     | 3.9      | 3.2      |
| Hawkins    | 3.6      | 3.1      | Trousdale  | 3.0      | 2.7      |
| Haywood    | 4.9      | 4.2      | Unicoi     | 4.2      | 4.3      |
| Henderson  | 4.2      | 3.4      | Union      | 3.5      | 3.2      |
| Henry      | 3.7      | 3.4      | Van Buren  | 4.3      | 3.5      |
| Hickman    | 2.8      | 2.4      | Warren     | 3.3      | 3.2      |
| Houston    | 5.3      | 3.5      | Washington | 3.0      | 2.8      |
| Humphreys  | 4.1      | 3.0      | Wayne      | 4.1      | 3.7      |
| Jackson    | 4.0      | 3.7      | Weakley    | 3.4      | 3.1      |
| Jefferson  | 3.2      | 3.0      | White      | 3.1      | 2.9      |
| Johnson    | 3.1      | 2.9      | Williamson | 2.2      | 1.9      |
| Knox       | 2.6      | 2.3      | Wilson     | 2.4      | 2.2      |
| Lake       | 4.5      | 4.7      |            |          |          |

\*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted





# Statewide

## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

| Industry  | Revised Preliminary |            |                | Net Change            |                       |
|---|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | April 2018          | March 2019 | April 2019     | Apr. 2018 - Apr. 2019 | Mar. 2019 - Apr. 2019 |
| Total Nonfarm                                   | 3,052.2             | 3,084.6    | <b>3,105.6</b> | 53.4                  | 21.0                  |
| Total Private                                   | 2,608.1             | 2,636.0    | <b>2,656.4</b> | 48.3                  | 20.4                  |
| Goods-Producing                                 | 476.0               | 484.6      | <b>484.9</b>   | 8.9                   | 0.3                   |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction                 | 4.4                 | 4.3        | <b>4.3</b>     | -0.1                  | 0.0                   |
| Mining and Logging                              | 126.9               | 129.5      | <b>130.7</b>   | 3.8                   | 1.2                   |
| Construction                                    | 122.5               | 125.2      | <b>126.4</b>   | 3.9                   | 1.2                   |
| Construction of Buildings                       | 26.1                | 25.6       | <b>25.8</b>    | -0.3                  | 0.2                   |
| Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction        | 16.3                | 16.7       | <b>17.7</b>    | 1.4                   | 1.0                   |
| Specialty Trade Contractors                     | 80.1                | 82.9       | <b>82.9</b>    | 2.8                   | 0.0                   |
| Manufacturing                                   | 349.1               | 355.1      | <b>354.2</b>   | 5.1                   | -0.9                  |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing                     | 223.1               | 227.5      | <b>226.7</b>   | 3.6                   | -0.8                  |
| Wood Product Manufacturing                      | 12.6                | 12.4       | <b>12.3</b>    | -0.3                  | -0.1                  |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing       | 14.0                | 14.5       | <b>14.5</b>    | 0.5                   | 0.0                   |
| Primary Metal Manufacturing                     | 10.9                | 11.4       | <b>11.4</b>    | 0.5                   | 0.0                   |
| Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing          | 36.2                | 37.4       | <b>37.3</b>    | 1.1                   | -0.1                  |
| Machinery Manufacturing                         | 25.8                | 25.6       | <b>25.7</b>    | -0.1                  | 0.1                   |
| Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing     | 5.0                 | 5.4        | <b>5.4</b>     | 0.4                   | 0.0                   |
| Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing  | 19.0                | 18.7       | <b>18.6</b>    | -0.4                  | -0.1                  |
| Transportation Equipment Manufacturing          | 73.4                | 75.6       | <b>75.2</b>    | 1.8                   | -0.4                  |
| Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing       | 9.6                 | 9.5        | <b>9.4</b>     | -0.2                  | -0.1                  |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods       | 16.6                | 17.0       | <b>16.9</b>    | 0.3                   | -0.1                  |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing                  | 126.0               | 127.6      | <b>127.5</b>   | 1.5                   | -0.1                  |
| Food Manufacturing                              | 35.7                | 35.6       | <b>35.6</b>    | -0.1                  | 0.0                   |
| Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing        | 7.2                 | 7.7        | <b>7.8</b>     | 0.6                   | 0.1                   |
| Paper Manufacturing                             | 12.0                | 11.9       | <b>12.0</b>    | 0.0                   | 0.1                   |
| Printing & Related Support Activities           | 8.9                 | 9.0        | <b>9.0</b>     | 0.1                   | 0.0                   |
| Chemical Manufacturing                          | 25.4                | 25.7       | <b>25.7</b>    | 0.3                   | 0.0                   |
| Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing        | 24.7                | 25.0       | <b>25.0</b>    | 0.3                   | 0.0                   |
| Plastics Product Manufacturing                  | 14.3                | 14.3       | <b>14.3</b>    | 0.0                   | 0.0                   |
| Rubber Product Manufacturing                    | 10.4                | 10.7       | <b>10.7</b>    | 0.3                   | 0.0                   |
| Service-Providing                               | 2,576.2             | 2,600.0    | <b>2,620.7</b> | 44.5                  | 20.7                  |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities              | 619.8               | 626.8      | <b>628.4</b>   | 8.6                   | 1.6                   |
| Wholesale Trade                                 | 118.8               | 120.3      | <b>118.4</b>   | -0.4                  | -1.9                  |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods             | 69.0                | 71.5       | <b>70.7</b>    | 1.7                   | -0.8                  |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods          | 42.4                | 41.4       | <b>40.4</b>    | -2.0                  | -1.0                  |
| Wholesale Electronic Markets                    | 7.4                 | 7.4        | <b>7.3</b>     | -0.1                  | -0.1                  |
| Retail Trade                                    | 335.1               | 335.2      | <b>336.6</b>   | 1.5                   | 1.4                   |
| Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers                   | 47.5                | 46.7       | <b>46.6</b>    | -0.9                  | -0.1                  |
| Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores             | 9.7                 | 10.0       | <b>10.0</b>    | 0.3                   | 0.0                   |
| Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies | 31.3                | 31.2       | <b>31.9</b>    | 0.6                   | 0.7                   |
| Food & Beverage Stores                          | 54.9                | 53.3       | <b>53.0</b>    | -1.9                  | -0.3                  |
| Health & Personal Care Stores                   | 23.7                | 23.5       | <b>23.4</b>    | -0.3                  | -0.1                  |
| Gasoline Stations                               | 23.2                | 23.0       | <b>22.8</b>    | -0.4                  | -0.2                  |
| Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores          | 23.5                | 22.8       | <b>22.9</b>    | -0.6                  | 0.1                   |
| Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores     | 12.3                | 12.1       | <b>12.0</b>    | -0.3                  | -0.1                  |
| General Merchandise Stores                      | 70.6                | 71.6       | <b>72.2</b>    | 1.6                   | 0.6                   |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers                   | 17.4                | 16.4       | <b>16.3</b>    | -1.1                  | -0.1                  |
| Nonstore Retailers                              | 10.2                | 10.6       | <b>10.6</b>    | 0.4                   | 0.0                   |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities        | 165.9               | 171.3      | <b>173.4</b>   | 7.5                   | 2.1                   |
| Utilities                                       | 3.5                 | 3.5        | <b>3.5</b>     | 0.0                   | 0.0                   |
| Transportation & Warehousing                    | 162.4               | 167.8      | <b>169.9</b>   | 7.5                   | 2.1                   |
| Truck Transportation                            | 56.8                | 58.5       | <b>59.0</b>    | 2.2                   | 0.5                   |
| Information                                     | 45.7                | 45.1       | <b>45.7</b>    | 0.0                   | 0.6                   |
| Financial Activities                            | 161.3               | 166.2      | <b>166.8</b>   | 5.5                   | 0.6                   |
| Finance & Insurance                             | 121.3               | 123.7      | <b>124.0</b>   | 2.7                   | 0.3                   |
| Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing                  | 40.0                | 42.5       | <b>42.8</b>    | 2.8                   | 0.3                   |
| Professional & Business Services                | 414.3               | 412.6      | <b>417.3</b>   | 3.0                   | 4.7                   |
| Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services  | 140.5               | 144.5      | <b>143.1</b>   | 2.6                   | -1.4                  |
| Management of Companies & Enterprises           | 50.8                | 50.8       | <b>51.0</b>    | 0.2                   | 0.2                   |
| Administrative, Support, & Waste Management     | 223.0               | 217.3      | <b>223.2</b>   | 0.2                   | 5.9                   |
| Educational & Health Services                   | 436.2               | 438.2      | <b>438.8</b>   | 2.6                   | 0.6                   |
| Educational Services                            | 62.9                | 62.2       | <b>62.0</b>    | -0.9                  | -0.2                  |
| Health Care & Social Assistance                 | 373.3               | 376.0      | <b>376.8</b>   | 3.5                   | 0.8                   |
| Ambulatory Health Care Services                 | 151.4               | 152.8      | <b>152.7</b>   | 1.3                   | -0.1                  |
| Hospitals                                       | 109.7               | 110.8      | <b>110.7</b>   | 1.0                   | -0.1                  |
| Nursing & Residential Care Facilities           | 62.9                | 62.8       | <b>62.8</b>    | -0.1                  | 0.0                   |
| Social Assistance                               | 49.3                | 49.6       | <b>50.6</b>    | 1.3                   | 1.0                   |
| Leisure & Hospitality                           | 337.2               | 343.7      | <b>354.6</b>   | 17.4                  | 10.9                  |
| Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation               | 38.8                | 37.3       | <b>41.6</b>    | 2.8                   | 4.3                   |
| Accommodation & Food Services                   | 298.4               | 306.4      | <b>313.0</b>   | 14.6                  | 6.6                   |
| Accommodation                                   | 37.5                | 40.1       | <b>41.3</b>    | 3.8                   | 1.2                   |
| Food Services & Drinking Places                 | 260.9               | 266.3      | <b>271.7</b>   | 10.8                  | 5.4                   |
| Other Services                                  | 117.6               | 118.8      | <b>119.9</b>   | 2.3                   | 1.1                   |
| Government                                      | 444.1               | 448.6      | <b>449.2</b>   | 5.1                   | 0.6                   |
| Federal Government                              | 48.7                | 49.6       | <b>50.0</b>    | 1.3                   | 0.4                   |
| State Government                                | 102.9               | 103.9      | <b>104.2</b>   | 1.3                   | 0.3                   |
| State Government Educational Services           | 61.4                | 62.4       | <b>62.7</b>    | 1.3                   | 0.3                   |
| Local Government                                | 292.5               | 295.1      | <b>295.0</b>   | 2.5                   | -0.1                  |
| Local Government Educational Services           | 146.6               | 149.1      | <b>148.0</b>   | 1.4                   | -1.1                  |

## Nonfarm Employment & Labor Workforce Narrative

Total nonfarm employment increased by 53,400 jobs from April 2018 to April 2019. There was a large increase in accommodation/food services (up 14,600 jobs), which includes an increase of 10,800 jobs in food services/drinking places and transportation/warehousing (up 7,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,200 jobs in truck transportation. There were smaller increases in financial activities (up 5,500 jobs) which includes an increase of 2,800 jobs in real estate/rental/leasing; construction (up 3,900 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,800 jobs in specialty trade contractors; health care/social assistance (up 3,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,300 jobs in both ambulatory health care services and social assistance; arts/entertainment/recreation (up 2,800 jobs); professional/scientific/technical services (up 2,600 jobs); local government (up 2,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,400 jobs in local government educational services; and other services (up 2,300 jobs). These increases were partially offset by declines of 2,000 jobs in wholesale trade nondurable goods; 1,900 jobs in food/beverage stores; and 1,100 jobs in miscellaneous store retailers.

During the past month, nonfarm employment had an increase of 21,000 jobs. There were increases in accommodation/food services (up 6,600 jobs), which includes an increase of 5,400 jobs in food services/drinking places; administrative/support/waste management (up 5,900 jobs); arts/entertainment/recreation (up 4,300 jobs); transportation/warehousing (up 2,100 jobs); retail trade (up 1,400 jobs); construction (up 1,200 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,000 jobs in heavy/civil engineering construction. These increases were partially offset by declines in wholesale trade (down 1,900 jobs), which includes a drop of 1,000 jobs in wholesale trade nondurable goods; and professional/scientific/technical services (down 1,400 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for April 2019 was 3.2 percent, unchanged from the March 2019 rate. The United States unemployment rate for April 2019 was 3.6 percent, down from 3.8 percent in March. In April 2018, the U.S. seasonally adjusted rate was 3.9 percent while the state rate was 3.6 percent.

The not seasonally adjusted unemployment rate decreased in 94 counties and remained the same in Maury County. Williamson County had the lowest rate at 1.9 percent, down 0.5 percent from the March rate. The highest rate was Clay County at 5.6 percent, down from 6.0 percent.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2018 benchmark.

# Civilian Labor Force

## Civilian Labor Force Summary

|                                       | April 2018  |             |            |      | March 2019  |             |            |      | April 2019  |             |            |      |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------|-------------|-------------|------------|------|-------------|-------------|------------|------|
|                                       | Labor Force | Employment  | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment  | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment  | Unemployed | Rate |
| <b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>            |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |
| U.S.                                  | 161,551,000 | 155,216,000 | 6,335,000  | 3.9  | 162,960,000 | 156,748,000 | 6,211,000  | 3.8  | 162,470,000 | 156,645,000 | 5,824,000  | 3.6  |
| TENNESSEE                             | 3,239,800   | 3,121,700   | 118,100    | 3.6  | 3,289,000   | 3,183,100   | 105,800    | 3.2  | 3,304,400   | 3,197,800   | 106,600    | 3.2  |
| <b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>        |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |
| U.S.                                  | 161,280,000 | 155,348,000 | 5,932,000  | 3.7  | 162,823,000 | 156,441,000 | 6,382,000  | 3.9  | 162,097,000 | 156,710,000 | 5,387,000  | 3.3  |
| TENNESSEE                             | 3,234,200   | 3,134,400   | 99,800     | 3.1  | 3,330,600   | 3,220,200   | 110,400    | 3.3  | 3,336,600   | 3,244,800   | 91,800     | 2.8  |
| <b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b> |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |
| Chattanooga                           | 269,660     | 261,080     | 8,590      | 3.2  | 275,240     | 266,180     | 9,060      | 3.3  | 275,670     | 267,930     | 7,740      | 2.8  |
| Clarksville                           | 114,710     | 110,500     | 4,210      | 3.7  | 117,880     | 113,160     | 4,720      | 4.0  | 118,240     | 114,180     | 4,060      | 3.4  |
| Cleveland                             | 56,790      | 54,940      | 1,850      | 3.3  | 58,220      | 56,180      | 2,040      | 3.5  | 58,430      | 56,760      | 1,660      | 2.8  |
| Jackson                               | 63,980      | 61,780      | 2,200      | 3.4  | 65,670      | 63,400      | 2,270      | 3.5  | 65,790      | 63,860      | 1,930      | 2.9  |
| Johnson City                          | 91,510      | 88,550      | 2,960      | 3.2  | 93,750      | 90,350      | 3,400      | 3.6  | 93,700      | 90,840      | 2,860      | 3.1  |
| Kingsport                             | 136,770     | 132,310     | 4,460      | 3.3  | 140,120     | 134,940     | 5,180      | 3.7  | 140,650     | 136,470     | 4,180      | 3.0  |
| Knoxville                             | 421,760     | 409,750     | 12,010     | 2.8  | 435,040     | 421,370     | 13,670     | 3.1  | 435,740     | 424,620     | 11,120     | 2.6  |
| Memphis                               | 630,600     | 606,740     | 23,860     | 3.8  | 642,310     | 617,060     | 25,260     | 3.9  | 642,840     | 620,170     | 22,670     | 3.5  |
| Morristown                            | 51,650      | 49,950      | 1,700      | 3.3  | 52,890      | 50,920      | 1,970      | 3.7  | 52,890      | 51,220      | 1,670      | 3.2  |
| Nashville                             | 1,036,510   | 1,011,510   | 25,000     | 2.4  | 1,076,860   | 1,048,930   | 27,930     | 2.6  | 1,078,780   | 1,055,740   | 23,040     | 2.1  |
| <b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b> |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |
| Athens                                | 22,580      | 21,700      | 880        | 3.9  | 23,440      | 22,570      | 870        | 3.7  | 23,450      | 22,730      | 720        | 3.1  |
| *Brownsville                          | 7,740       | 7,370       | 380        | 4.9  | 7,780       | 7,410       | 380        | 4.8  | 7,760       | 7,440       | 330        | 4.2  |
| Cookeville                            | 48,850      | 47,310      | 1,540      | 3.1  | 50,060      | 48,200      | 1,860      | 3.7  | 50,050      | 48,610      | 1,430      | 2.9  |
| Crossville                            | 23,400      | 22,550      | 850        | 3.6  | 23,620      | 22,570      | 1,040      | 4.4  | 23,650      | 22,850      | 800        | 3.4  |
| *Dayton                               | 13,130      | 12,460      | 670        | 5.1  | 13,320      | 12,560      | 760        | 5.7  | 13,280      | 12,630      | 650        | 4.9  |
| Dyersburg                             | 16,120      | 15,450      | 670        | 4.2  | 16,650      | 15,920      | 730        | 4.4  | 16,580      | 15,910      | 670        | 4.1  |
| Greeneville                           | 29,800      | 28,740      | 1,060      | 3.6  | 30,450      | 29,070      | 1,380      | 4.5  | 30,470      | 29,340      | 1,130      | 3.7  |
| Lawrenceburg                          | 18,300      | 17,650      | 650        | 3.6  | 18,840      | 18,120      | 720        | 3.8  | 18,990      | 18,320      | 670        | 3.5  |
| Lewisburg                             | 15,310      | 14,840      | 470        | 3.1  | 15,720      | 15,220      | 500        | 3.2  | 15,670      | 15,240      | 430        | 2.7  |
| Martin                                | 16,180      | 15,630      | 560        | 3.4  | 16,550      | 15,950      | 600        | 3.6  | 16,580      | 16,070      | 510        | 3.1  |
| McMinnville                           | 16,750      | 16,200      | 550        | 3.3  | 16,760      | 16,100      | 660        | 3.9  | 16,730      | 16,200      | 530        | 3.2  |
| Newport                               | 14,860      | 14,260      | 600        | 4.0  | 15,050      | 14,350      | 710        | 4.7  | 15,170      | 14,620      | 550        | 3.6  |
| Paris                                 | 14,190      | 13,660      | 530        | 3.7  | 14,520      | 13,930      | 600        | 4.1  | 14,540      | 14,050      | 490        | 3.4  |
| Sevierville                           | 52,960      | 51,460      | 1,500      | 2.8  | 53,850      | 51,920      | 1,930      | 3.6  | 55,300      | 53,910      | 1,390      | 2.5  |
| Shelbyville                           | 20,910      | 20,240      | 670        | 3.2  | 20,760      | 20,010      | 750        | 3.6  | 20,890      | 20,250      | 640        | 3.0  |
| Tullahoma                             | 48,560      | 47,070      | 1,490      | 3.1  | 50,630      | 49,060      | 1,580      | 3.1  | 50,520      | 49,240      | 1,280      | 2.5  |
| <b>Cities</b>                         |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |             |             |            |      |
| Bartlett                              | 30,980      | 30,160      | 820        | 2.6  | 31,880      | 30,940      | 940        | 2.9  | 31,880      | 31,110      | 780        | 2.4  |
| Brentwood                             | 21,890      | 21,410      | 480        | 2.2  | 22,710      | 22,170      | 540        | 2.4  | 22,750      | 22,320      | 430        | 1.9  |
| Bristol                               | 11,720      | 11,320      | 400        | 3.4  | 12,040      | 11,590      | 450        | 3.8  | 12,120      | 11,730      | 390        | 3.2  |
| Chattanooga                           | 84,610      | 81,760      | 2,850      | 3.4  | 87,040      | 84,050      | 3,000      | 3.4  | 87,280      | 84,720      | 2,560      | 2.9  |
| Clarksville                           | 62,000      | 59,810      | 2,190      | 3.5  | 63,930      | 61,540      | 2,390      | 3.7  | 64,240      | 62,190      | 2,050      | 3.2  |
| Cleveland                             | 20,360      | 19,660      | 700        | 3.4  | 20,860      | 20,110      | 760        | 3.6  | 20,950      | 20,310      | 630        | 3.0  |
| Collierville                          | 25,760      | 25,130      | 620        | 2.4  | 26,470      | 25,780      | 690        | 2.6  | 26,460      | 25,920      | 540        | 2.0  |
| Columbia                              | 18,040      | 17,420      | 620        | 3.4  | 18,660      | 18,070      | 590        | 3.2  | 18,820      | 18,180      | 640        | 3.4  |
| Cookeville                            | 13,970      | 13,510      | 470        | 3.3  | 14,300      | 13,780      | 520        | 3.7  | 14,270      | 13,860      | 410        | 2.9  |
| Franklin                              | 44,860      | 43,940      | 930        | 2.1  | 46,610      | 45,500      | 1,100      | 2.4  | 46,670      | 45,800      | 870        | 1.9  |
| Gallatin                              | 19,450      | 18,910      | 540        | 2.8  | 20,180      | 19,600      | 570        | 2.8  | 20,200      | 19,730      | 470        | 2.3  |
| Germantown                            | 19,810      | 19,360      | 450        | 2.3  | 20,400      | 19,860      | 540        | 2.6  | 20,400      | 19,960      | 440        | 2.1  |
| Hendersonville                        | 32,290      | 31,530      | 760        | 2.4  | 33,540      | 32,690      | 850        | 2.5  | 33,630      | 32,900      | 730        | 2.2  |
| Jackson                               | 32,000      | 30,800      | 1,200      | 3.8  | 32,820      | 31,630      | 1,190      | 3.6  | 32,860      | 31,850      | 1,010      | 3.1  |
| Johnson City                          | 31,660      | 30,720      | 940        | 3.0  | 32,420      | 31,360      | 1,050      | 3.2  | 32,420      | 31,540      | 880        | 2.7  |
| Kingsport                             | 22,770      | 22,010      | 760        | 3.4  | 23,430      | 22,540      | 890        | 3.8  | 23,550      | 22,820      | 730        | 3.1  |
| Knoxville                             | 96,040      | 93,460      | 2,570      | 2.7  | 99,150      | 96,150      | 3,000      | 3.0  | 99,360      | 96,890      | 2,470      | 2.5  |
| LaVergne                              | 19,200      | 18,710      | 480        | 2.5  | 19,930      | 19,430      | 510        | 2.5  | 19,970      | 19,560      | 410        | 2.0  |
| Lebanon                               | 15,240      | 14,810      | 430        | 2.8  | 15,840      | 15,360      | 490        | 3.1  | 15,860      | 15,460      | 400        | 2.5  |
| Maryville                             | 13,610      | 13,260      | 350        | 2.6  | 14,060      | 13,630      | 420        | 3.0  | 14,060      | 13,740      | 330        | 2.3  |
| Memphis                               | 292,080     | 279,690     | 12,380     | 4.2  | 299,770     | 286,940     | 12,830     | 4.3  | 299,880     | 288,470     | 11,420     | 3.8  |
| Morristown                            | 11,530      | 11,110      | 410        | 3.6  | 11,800      | 11,330      | 470        | 4.0  | 11,810      | 11,400      | 420        | 3.5  |
| *Mount Juliet                         | 18,830      | 18,370      | 460        | 2.4  | 19,600      | 19,060      | 540        | 2.8  | 19,630      | 19,180      | 450        | 2.3  |
| Murfreesboro                          | 76,840      | 74,980      | 1,860      | 2.4  | 79,910      | 77,850      | 2,060      | 2.6  | 80,080      | 78,360      | 1,720      | 2.2  |
| Nashville                             | 394,290     | 385,080     | 9,200      | 2.3  | 409,760     | 399,480     | 10,280     | 2.5  | 410,450     | 402,050     | 8,400      | 2.0  |
| Oak Ridge                             | 14,090      | 13,660      | 440        | 3.1  | 14,540      | 14,050      | 490        | 3.4  | 14,550      | 14,160      | 400        | 2.7  |
| Smyrna                                | 27,520      | 26,880      | 640        | 2.3  | 28,620      | 27,910      | 710        | 2.5  | 28,690      | 28,090      | 600        | 2.1  |
| Spring Hill                           | 21,730      | 21,180      | 550        | 2.5  | 22,510      | 21,950      | 560        | 2.5  | 22,650      | 22,090      | 560        | 2.5  |

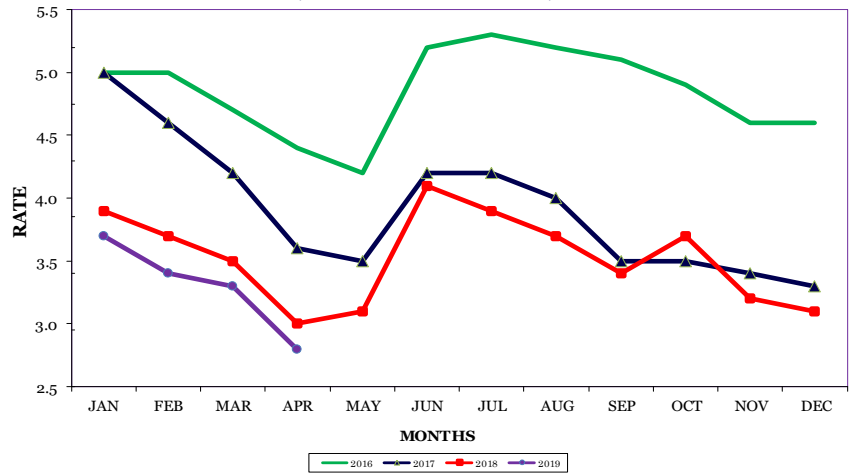
\*2016 Census changes: **Metropolitan Areas**-Dayton and Brownsville added, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. **Cities**: Mount Juliet added and Union City deleted.

# Chattanooga MSA

Total nonfarm employment in the Chattanooga MSA increased by 1,800 jobs from March 2019 to April 2019. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 1,000 jobs); trade/transportation/utilities (up 900 jobs), which includes an increase 600 jobs in retail trade and 300 jobs in transportation/warehousing/utilities; mining/logging/construction (up 300 jobs); and manufacturing (up 200 jobs). These increases were partially offset by declines of 300 jobs in local government and 200 jobs in educational/health services.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 4,900 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,400 while service-providing jobs increased by 3,500.

**CHATTANOOGA MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

| Industry                                 | April<br>2018 | Revised<br>March<br>2019 | Preliminary<br>April<br>2019 | Net Change             |                        |
|--|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  |               |                          |                              | Apr. 2018<br>Apr. 2019 | Mar. 2019<br>Apr. 2019 |
| Total Nonfarm                            | 260.5         | 263.6                    | <b>265.4</b>                 | 4.9                    | 1.8                    |
| Total Private                            | 222.8         | 224.8                    | <b>226.9</b>                 | 4.1                    | 2.1                    |
| Goods-Producing                          | 45.1          | 46.0                     | <b>46.5</b>                  | 1.4                    | 0.5                    |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction          | 10.8          | 11.2                     | <b>11.5</b>                  | 0.7                    | 0.3                    |
| Manufacturing                            | 34.3          | 34.8                     | <b>35.0</b>                  | 0.7                    | 0.2                    |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing              | 18.9          | 19.6                     | <b>19.7</b>                  | 0.8                    | 0.1                    |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing           | 15.4          | 15.2                     | <b>15.3</b>                  | -0.1                   | 0.1                    |
| Service-Providing                        | 215.4         | 217.6                    | <b>218.9</b>                 | 3.5                    | 1.3                    |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities       | 52.6          | 52.9                     | <b>53.8</b>                  | 1.2                    | 0.9                    |
| Wholesale Trade                          | 8.4           | 8.3                      | <b>8.3</b>                   | -0.1                   | 0.0                    |
| Retail Trade                             | 27.7          | 27.6                     | <b>28.2</b>                  | 0.5                    | 0.6                    |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities | 16.5          | 17.0                     | <b>17.3</b>                  | 0.8                    | 0.3                    |
| Information                              | 3.4           | 3.4                      | <b>3.4</b>                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                    |
| Financial Activities                     | 16.6          | 17.1                     | <b>17.0</b>                  | 0.4                    | -0.1                   |
| Professional & Business Services         | 29.8          | 29.8                     | <b>29.7</b>                  | -0.1                   | -0.1                   |
| Educational & Health Services            | 34.3          | 34.9                     | <b>34.7</b>                  | 0.4                    | -0.2                   |
| Leisure & Hospitality                    | 29.4          | 29.0                     | <b>30.0</b>                  | 0.6                    | 1.0                    |
| Other Services                           | 11.6          | 11.7                     | <b>11.8</b>                  | 0.2                    | 0.1                    |
| Government                               | 37.7          | 38.8                     | <b>38.5</b>                  | 0.8                    | -0.3                   |
| Federal Government                       | 5.3           | 5.4                      | <b>5.4</b>                   | 0.1                    | 0.0                    |
| State Government                         | 6.9           | 7.6                      | <b>7.6</b>                   | 0.7                    | 0.0                    |
| Local Government                         | 25.5          | 25.8                     | <b>25.5</b>                  | 0.0                    | -0.3                   |

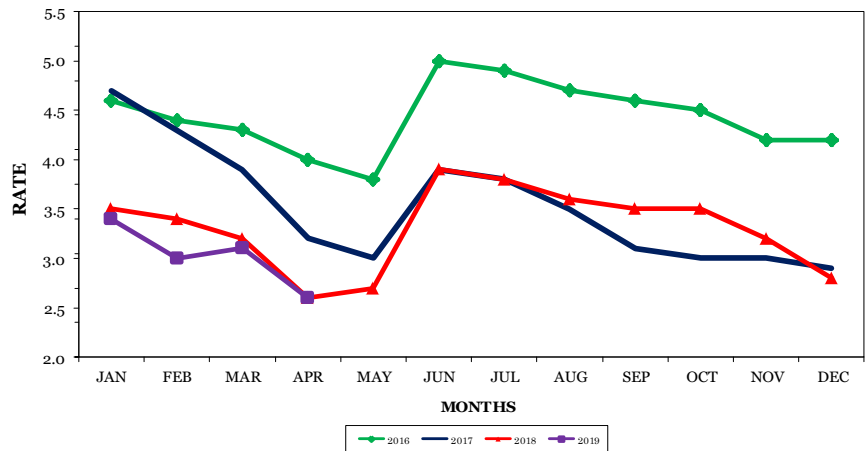
# Knoxville MSA

Total nonfarm employment in Knoxville increased by 2,700 jobs from March 2019 to April 2019. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 1,300 jobs); professional/business services and state government (both up 900 jobs); and durable goods manufacturing and mining/logging/construction (both up 200 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by a decline of 1,000 jobs in educational and health services.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 7,600 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,400 while service-providing jobs increased by 6,200.

## KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

| Industry                                 | April<br>2018 | Revised       | Preliminary   | Net Change             |                        |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  |               | March<br>2019 | April<br>2019 | Apr. 2018<br>Apr. 2019 | Mar. 2019<br>Apr. 2019 |
| Total Nonfarm                            | 399.9         | 404.8         | <b>407.5</b>  | 7.6                    | 2.7                    |
| Total Private                            | 339.4         | 343.3         | <b>345.1</b>  | 5.7                    | 1.8                    |
| Goods-Producing                          | 57.8          | 58.7          | <b>59.2</b>   | 1.4                    | 0.5                    |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction          | 18.4          | 17.9          | <b>18.1</b>   | -0.3                   | 0.2                    |
| Manufacturing                            | 39.4          | 40.8          | <b>41.1</b>   | 1.7                    | 0.3                    |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing              | 29.4          | 30.7          | <b>30.9</b>   | 1.5                    | 0.2                    |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing           | 10.0          | 10.1          | <b>10.2</b>   | 0.2                    | 0.1                    |
| Service-Providing                        | 342.1         | 346.1         | <b>348.3</b>  | 6.2                    | 2.2                    |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities       | 77.9          | 78.7          | <b>78.7</b>   | 0.8                    | 0.0                    |
| Wholesale Trade                          | 16.2          | 16.3          | <b>16.2</b>   | 0.0                    | -0.1                   |
| Retail Trade                             | 48.3          | 48.2          | <b>48.2</b>   | -0.1                   | 0.0                    |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities | 13.4          | 14.2          | <b>14.3</b>   | 0.9                    | 0.1                    |
| Information                              | 6.0           | 5.9           | <b>5.9</b>    | -0.1                   | 0.0                    |
| Financial Activities                     | 19.7          | 20.1          | <b>20.1</b>   | 0.4                    | 0.0                    |
| Professional & Business Services         | 65.0          | 64.6          | <b>65.5</b>   | 0.5                    | 0.9                    |
| Educational & Health Services            | 54.6          | 55.6          | <b>54.6</b>   | 0.0                    | -1.0                   |
| Leisure & Hospitality                    | 43.0          | 44.1          | <b>45.4</b>   | 2.4                    | 1.3                    |
| Other Services                           | 15.4          | 15.6          | <b>15.7</b>   | 0.3                    | 0.1                    |
| Government                               | 60.5          | 61.5          | <b>62.4</b>   | 1.9                    | 0.9                    |
| Federal Government                       | 5.3           | 5.5           | <b>5.5</b>    | 0.2                    | 0.0                    |
| State Government                         | 20.2          | 20.9          | <b>21.8</b>   | 1.6                    | 0.9                    |
| Local Government                         | 35.0          | 35.1          | <b>35.1</b>   | 0.1                    | 0.0                    |



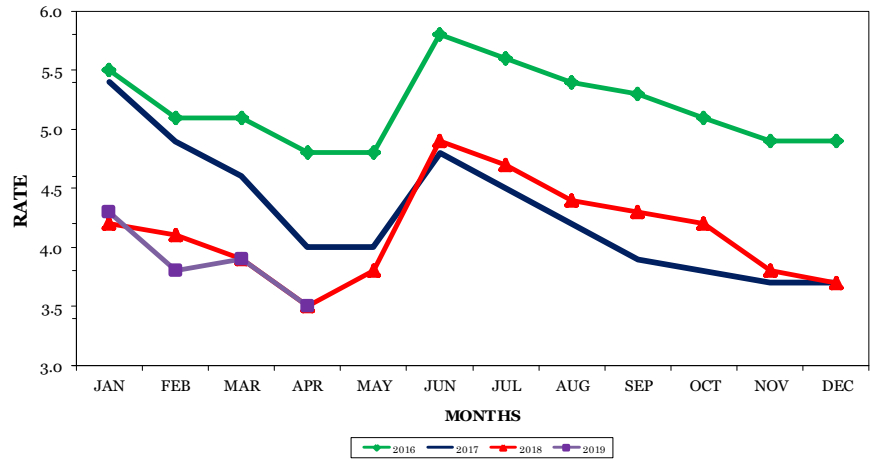
# Memphis MSA

Total nonfarm employment increased by 3,000 jobs from March 2019 to April 2019. There were increases in administrative/support/waste management (up 2,200 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 2,100 jobs), mining/logging/construction (up 1,000 jobs), and federal government (up 200 jobs).

These were partially offset by decreases in trade/transportation/utilities (down 1,400 jobs), which includes declines of 500 jobs in both retail trade and transportation/warehousing/utilities; professional/scientific/technical services (down 500 jobs); state government (down 300 jobs); and financial activities (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 8,500 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,600, while service-providing jobs increased by 6,900 jobs.

## MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

| Industry                                       | April 2018 | Revised March 2019 | Preliminary April 2019 | Net Change Apr. 2018 Apr. 2019 | Net Change Mar. 2019 Apr. 2019 |
|--|------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Nonfarm                                  | 644.6      | 650.1              | <b>653.1</b>           | 8.5                            | 3.0                            |
| Total Private                                  | 560.0      | 564.0              | <b>567.3</b>           | 7.3                            | 3.3                            |
| Goods-Producing                                | 66.5       | 67.2               | <b>68.1</b>            | 1.6                            | 0.9                            |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction                | 22.8       | 23.2               | <b>24.2</b>            | 1.4                            | 1.0                            |
| Manufacturing                                  | 43.7       | 44.0               | <b>43.9</b>            | 0.2                            | -0.1                           |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing                    | 25.8       | 26.3               | <b>26.2</b>            | 0.4                            | -0.1                           |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing                 | 17.9       | 17.7               | <b>17.7</b>            | -0.2                           | 0.0                            |
| Service-Providing                              | 578.1      | 582.9              | <b>585.0</b>           | 6.9                            | 2.1                            |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities             | 172.7      | 174.8              | <b>173.4</b>           | 0.7                            | -1.4                           |
| Wholesale Trade                                | 34.9       | 35.4               | <b>35.0</b>            | 0.1                            | -0.4                           |
| Retail Trade                                   | 66.6       | 66.6               | <b>66.1</b>            | -0.5                           | -0.5                           |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities       | 71.2       | 72.8               | <b>72.3</b>            | 1.1                            | -0.5                           |
| Information                                    | 5.5        | 5.3                | <b>5.4</b>             | -0.1                           | 0.1                            |
| Financial Activities                           | 29.2       | 30.3               | <b>30.1</b>            | 0.9                            | -0.2                           |
| Professional & Business Services               | 95.8       | 94.4               | <b>96.2</b>            | 0.4                            | 1.8                            |
| Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services | 24.4       | 23.1               | <b>22.6</b>            | -1.8                           | -0.5                           |
| Management of Companies & Enterprises          | 9.9        | 9.8                | <b>9.9</b>             | 0.0                            | 0.1                            |
| Administrative, Support, & Waste Management    | 61.5       | 61.5               | <b>63.7</b>            | 2.2                            | 2.2                            |
| Educational & Health Services                  | 94.8       | 95.6               | <b>95.7</b>            | 0.9                            | 0.1                            |
| Leisure & Hospitality                          | 68.8       | 68.7               | <b>70.8</b>            | 2.0                            | 2.1                            |
| Other Services                                 | 26.7       | 27.7               | <b>27.6</b>            | 0.9                            | -0.1                           |
| Government                                     | 84.6       | 86.1               | <b>85.8</b>            | 1.2                            | -0.3                           |
| Federal Government                             | 13.4       | 13.4               | <b>13.6</b>            | 0.2                            | 0.2                            |
| State Government                               | 16.8       | 17.6               | <b>17.3</b>            | 0.5                            | -0.3                           |
| Local Government                               | 54.4       | 55.1               | <b>54.9</b>            | 0.5                            | -0.2                           |

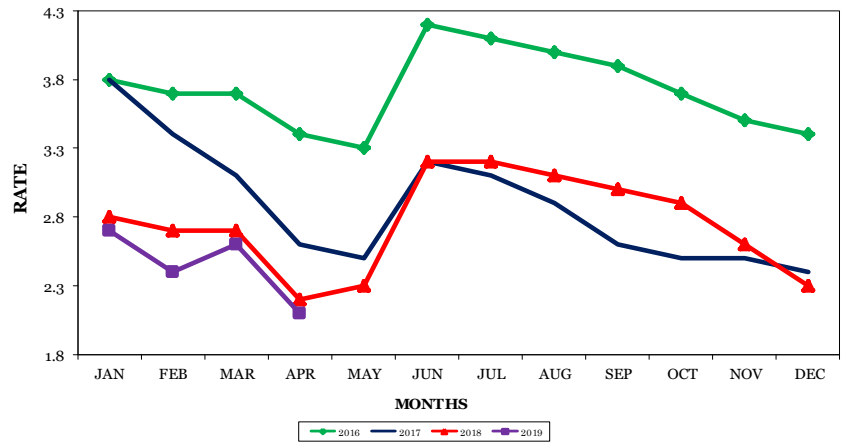
# Nashville MSA

Total nonfarm employment increased by 5,900 jobs from March 2019 to April 2019. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 4,200 jobs); professional/business services (up 1,100 jobs), which includes increases of 500 jobs in administrative/ support/waste management and 400 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services; other services and transportation/warehousing/utilities (both up 900 jobs); wholesale trade (up 400 jobs); and financial activities (up 300 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines in durable goods manufacturing (down 800 jobs), health care/social assistance (down 500 jobs), retail trade (down 300 jobs), and mining/logging/ construction and local government (both down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 27,800 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,300, while service-providing jobs increased by 26,500.

**NASHVILLE MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

| Industry                                       | April   | Revised    | Preliminary    | Net Change             |                        |
|--|---------|------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | 2018    | March 2019 | April 2019     | Apr. 2018<br>Apr. 2019 | Mar. 2019<br>Apr. 2019 |
| Total Nonfarm                                  | 1,004.9 | 1,026.8    | <b>1,032.7</b> | 27.8                   | 5.9                    |
| Total Private                                  | 884.3   | 903.6      | <b>909.7</b>   | 25.4                   | 6.1                    |
| Goods-Producing                                | 129.1   | 131.3      | <b>130.4</b>   | 1.3                    | -0.9                   |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction                | 45.3    | 47.1       | <b>46.9</b>    | 1.6                    | -0.2                   |
| Manufacturing                                  | 83.8    | 84.2       | <b>83.5</b>    | -0.3                   | -0.7                   |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing                    | 59.4    | 59.5       | <b>58.7</b>    | -0.7                   | -0.8                   |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing                 | 24.4    | 24.7       | <b>24.8</b>    | 0.4                    | 0.1                    |
| Service-Providing                              | 875.8   | 895.5      | <b>902.3</b>   | 26.5                   | 6.8                    |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities             | 190.6   | 194.8      | <b>195.8</b>   | 5.2                    | 1.0                    |
| Wholesale Trade                                | 41.4    | 41.2       | <b>41.6</b>    | 0.2                    | 0.4                    |
| Retail Trade                                   | 100.5   | 100.7      | <b>100.4</b>   | -0.1                   | -0.3                   |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities       | 48.7    | 52.9       | <b>53.8</b>    | 5.1                    | 0.9                    |
| Information                                    | 23.2    | 23.5       | <b>23.6</b>    | 0.4                    | 0.1                    |
| Financial Activities                           | 67.4    | 68.9       | <b>69.2</b>    | 1.8                    | 0.3                    |
| Professional & Business Services               | 164.0   | 167.9      | <b>169.0</b>   | 5.0                    | 1.1                    |
| Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services | 64.6    | 66.7       | <b>67.1</b>    | 2.5                    | 0.4                    |
| Management of Companies & Enterprises          | 22.9    | 22.9       | <b>23.1</b>    | 0.2                    | 0.2                    |
| Administrative, Support, & Waste Management    | 76.5    | 78.3       | <b>78.8</b>    | 2.3                    | 0.5                    |
| Educational & Health Services                  | 153.0   | 155.7      | <b>155.1</b>   | 2.1                    | -0.6                   |
| Educational Services                           | 29.6    | 30.2       | <b>30.1</b>    | 0.5                    | -0.1                   |
| Health Care & Social Assistance                | 123.4   | 125.5      | <b>125.0</b>   | 1.6                    | -0.5                   |
| Leisure & Hospitality                          | 115.1   | 119.6      | <b>123.8</b>   | 8.7                    | 4.2                    |
| Other Services                                 | 41.9    | 41.9       | <b>42.8</b>    | 0.9                    | 0.9                    |
| Government                                     | 120.6   | 123.2      | <b>123.0</b>   | 2.4                    | -0.2                   |
| Federal Government                             | 13.8    | 14.2       | <b>14.3</b>    | 0.5                    | 0.1                    |
| State Government                               | 30.7    | 31.8       | <b>31.7</b>    | 1.0                    | -0.1                   |
| Local Government                               | 76.1    | 77.2       | <b>77.0</b>    | 0.9                    | -0.2                   |



# Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

|  | Clarksville, TN-KY MSA |                   | Cleveland, TN MSA |                   | Jackson, TN MSA   |                   |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | Mar. 2019 Revised      | Apr. 2019 Prelim. | Mar. 2019 Revised | Apr. 2019 Prelim. | Mar. 2019 Revised | Apr. 2019 Prelim. |
| Total Nonfarm                            | 93,400                 | <b>94,500</b>     | 46,400            | <b>46,900</b>     | 69,700            | <b>70,200</b>     |
| Total Private                            | 73,800                 | <b>74,700</b>     | 40,800            | <b>41,200</b>     | 55,100            | <b>55,500</b>     |
| Goods-Producing                          | 16,300                 | <b>16,400</b>     | 11,100            | <b>11,200</b>     | 13,700            | <b>13,800</b>     |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction          | 3,200                  | <b>3,300</b>      | 1,800             | <b>1,800</b>      | 2,700             | <b>2,800</b>      |
| Manufacturing                            | 13,100                 | <b>13,100</b>     | 9,300             | <b>9,400</b>      | 11,000            | <b>11,000</b>     |
| Service-Providing                        | 77,100                 | <b>78,100</b>     | 35,300            | <b>35,700</b>     | 56,000            | <b>56,400</b>     |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities       | 17,600                 | <b>17,800</b>     | 9,400             | <b>9,400</b>      | 12,800            | <b>12,700</b>     |
| Wholesale Trade                          | N.A.                   | <b>N.A.</b>       | 800               | <b>800</b>        | 3,200             | <b>3,100</b>      |
| Retail Trade                             | 12,600                 | <b>12,600</b>     | 4,800             | <b>4,800</b>      | 7,900             | <b>8,000</b>      |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities | 2,500                  | <b>2,500</b>      | 3,800             | <b>3,800</b>      | 1,700             | <b>1,600</b>      |
| Information                              | 1,300                  | <b>1,300</b>      | 300               | <b>300</b>        | 500               | <b>500</b>        |
| Financial Activities                     | 3,200                  | <b>3,100</b>      | 1,300             | <b>1,300</b>      | 2,100             | <b>2,100</b>      |
| Professional & Business Services         | 8,600                  | <b>8,800</b>      | 5,500             | <b>5,500</b>      | 7,000             | <b>7,100</b>      |
| Educational & Health Services            | 12,100                 | <b>12,200</b>     | 5,700             | <b>5,700</b>      | 10,800            | <b>10,800</b>     |
| Leisure & Hospitality                    | 11,600                 | <b>11,900</b>     | 5,200             | <b>5,400</b>      | 6,300             | <b>6,600</b>      |
| Other Services                           | 3,100                  | <b>3,200</b>      | 2,300             | <b>2,400</b>      | 1,900             | <b>1,900</b>      |
| Government                               | 19,600                 | <b>19,800</b>     | 5,600             | <b>5,700</b>      | 14,600            | <b>14,700</b>     |
| Federal Government                       | 5,400                  | <b>5,500</b>      | 300               | <b>300</b>        | 500               | <b>500</b>        |
| State Government                         | 3,300                  | <b>3,300</b>      | 700               | <b>800</b>        | 2,000             | <b>2,100</b>      |
| Local Government                         | 10,900                 | <b>11,000</b>     | 4,600             | <b>4,600</b>      | 12,100            | <b>12,100</b>     |

|  | Johnson City, TN MSA |                   | Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA |                   | Morristown, TN MSA |                   |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|  | Mar. 2019 Revised    | Apr. 2019 Prelim. | Mar. 2019 Revised            | Apr. 2019 Prelim. | Mar. 2019 Revised  | Apr. 2019 Prelim. |
| Total Nonfarm                            | 81,800               | <b>82,200</b>     | 122,500                      | <b>123,700</b>    | 46,700             | <b>46,800</b>     |
| Total Private                            | 64,300               | <b>64,700</b>     | 106,000                      | <b>107,400</b>    | 39,900             | <b>40,000</b>     |
| Goods-Producing                          | 9,900                | <b>10,100</b>     | 27,300                       | <b>27,300</b>     | 13,900             | <b>13,900</b>     |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction          | 2,200                | <b>2,300</b>      | 6,000                        | <b>6,000</b>      | 1,900              | <b>1,900</b>      |
| Manufacturing                            | 7,700                | <b>7,800</b>      | 21,300                       | <b>21,300</b>     | 12,000             | <b>12,000</b>     |
| Service-Providing                        | 71,900               | <b>72,100</b>     | 95,200                       | <b>96,400</b>     | 32,800             | <b>32,900</b>     |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities       | 13,600               | <b>13,600</b>     | 23,400                       | <b>23,700</b>     | 9,700              | <b>9,700</b>      |
| Wholesale Trade                          | 2,400                | <b>2,400</b>      | 3,300                        | <b>3,200</b>      | 1,200              | <b>1,200</b>      |
| Retail Trade                             | 10,300               | <b>10,300</b>     | 15,400                       | <b>15,800</b>     | 5,900              | <b>5,900</b>      |
| Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities | 900                  | <b>900</b>        | 4,700                        | <b>4,700</b>      | 2,600              | <b>2,600</b>      |
| Information                              | 1,200                | <b>1,200</b>      | 1,200                        | <b>1,200</b>      | 300                | <b>300</b>        |
| Financial Activities                     | 4,300                | <b>4,400</b>      | 3,700                        | <b>3,700</b>      | 900                | <b>900</b>        |
| Professional & Business Services         | 8,300                | <b>8,300</b>      | 12,800                       | <b>13,000</b>     | 4,000              | <b>4,000</b>      |
| Educational & Health Services            | 14,600               | <b>14,300</b>     | 18,600                       | <b>18,600</b>     | 5,800              | <b>5,800</b>      |
| Leisure & Hospitality                    | 9,800                | <b>10,100</b>     | 13,300                       | <b>14,100</b>     | 4,100              | <b>4,200</b>      |
| Other Services                           | 2,600                | <b>2,700</b>      | 5,700                        | <b>5,800</b>      | 1,200              | <b>1,200</b>      |
| Government                               | 17,500               | <b>17,500</b>     | 16,500                       | <b>16,300</b>     | 6,800              | <b>6,800</b>      |
| Federal Government                       | 2,900                | <b>3,000</b>      | 900                          | <b>900</b>        | 300                | <b>300</b>        |
| State Government                         | 6,500                | <b>6,500</b>      | 2,400                        | <b>2,400</b>      | 1,400              | <b>1,400</b>      |
| Local Government                         | 8,100                | <b>8,000</b>      | 13,200                       | <b>13,000</b>     | 5,100              | <b>5,100</b>      |

**Clarksville MSA** is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

# U.S. Consumer Price Index — April 2019

| Group                          | All Urban Consumers |                |         | Wage & Clerical Earners |                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------|----------------|---------|
|                                | Index               | Percent Change |         | Index                   | Percent Change |         |
|                                |                     | Yearly         | Monthly |                         | Yearly         | Monthly |
| <b>U.S. City Average</b>       |                     |                |         |                         |                |         |
| <b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b> | 255.548             | 2.0            | 0.5     | 249.332                 | 1.9            | 0.6     |
| Food and beverages             | 257.393             | 1.7            | 0.0     | 256.351                 | 1.7            | 0.0     |
| Housing                        | 264.452             | 2.9            | 0.2     | 260.333                 | 2.9            | 0.2     |
| Apparel                        | 125.542             | -3.0           | -0.2    | 124.954                 | -3.1           | -0.3    |
| Transportation                 | 214.142             | 1.6            | 2.5     | 214.271                 | 1.8            | 2.9     |
| Medical care                   | 493.331             | 1.9            | 0.2     | 497.485                 | 2.0            | 0.2     |
| <b>South</b>                   |                     |                |         |                         |                |         |
| <b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b> | 246.847             | 1.8            | 0.5     | 242.558                 | 1.8            | 0.6     |
| Food and beverages             | 255.061             | 2.1            | 0.0     | 253.857                 | 2.0            | 0.0     |
| Housing                        | 242.715             | 2.6            | 0.2     | 242.659                 | 2.5            | 0.2     |
| Apparel                        | 136.487             | -3.2           | 0.6     | 135.210                 | -2.4           | 0.5     |
| Transportation                 | 214.361             | 1.2            | 2.2     | 212.718                 | 1.4            | 2.5     |
| Medical care                   | 470.483             | 1.1            | 0.4     | 479.232                 | 1.3            | 0.4     |

## Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

|                                 | Average Weekly Earnings |          |                 | Average Hourly Earnings |         |                | Average Weekly Hours |      |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------|------|-------------|
|                                 | Apr.                    | Mar.     | Apr.            | Apr.                    | Mar.    | Apr.           | Apr.                 | Mar. | Apr.        |
|                                 | 2018                    | 2019     | 2019            | 2018                    | 2019    | 2019           | 2018                 | 2019 | 2019        |
| Manufacturing                   | \$861.54                | \$822.28 | <b>\$818.48</b> | \$19.76                 | \$19.91 | <b>\$20.11</b> | 43.6                 | 41.3 | <b>40.7</b> |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing     | \$877.95                | \$844.56 | <b>\$840.66</b> | \$20.37                 | \$20.70 | <b>\$20.86</b> | 43.1                 | 40.8 | <b>40.3</b> |
| Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing | \$833.49                | \$784.50 | <b>\$779.56</b> | \$18.73                 | \$18.59 | <b>\$18.83</b> | 44.5                 | 42.2 | <b>41.4</b> |

## All Employee Hours And Earnings

|                                    | Average Weekly Earnings |            |                   | Average Hourly Earnings |         |                | Average Weekly Hours |      |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------|------|-------------|
|                                    | Apr.                    | Mar.       | Apr.              | Apr.                    | Mar.    | Apr.           | Apr.                 | Mar. | Apr.        |
|                                    | 2018                    | 2019       | 2019              | 2018                    | 2019    | 2019           | 2018                 | 2019 | 2019        |
| Total Private                      | \$830.20                | \$841.70   | <b>\$838.54</b>   | \$23.19                 | \$23.98 | <b>\$23.89</b> | 35.8                 | 35.1 | <b>35.1</b> |
| Goods-Producing                    | \$1,034.33              | \$1,040.00 | <b>\$1,044.56</b> | \$24.28                 | \$24.94 | <b>\$25.17</b> | 42.6                 | 41.7 | <b>41.5</b> |
| Mining, Logging & Construction     | \$1,060.42              | \$1,048.05 | <b>\$1,055.50</b> | \$25.01                 | \$25.50 | <b>\$25.87</b> | 42.4                 | 41.1 | <b>40.8</b> |
| Manufacturing                      | \$1,025.65              | \$1,036.61 | <b>\$1,039.16</b> | \$24.02                 | \$24.74 | <b>\$24.92</b> | 42.7                 | 41.9 | <b>41.7</b> |
| Private Service-Providing          | \$785.13                | \$796.99   | <b>\$793.30</b>   | \$22.89                 | \$23.72 | <b>\$23.54</b> | 34.3                 | 33.6 | <b>33.7</b> |
| Trade, Transportation, & Utilities | \$701.07                | \$716.02   | <b>\$726.24</b>   | \$20.38                 | \$21.31 | <b>\$21.36</b> | 34.4                 | 33.6 | <b>34.0</b> |
| Information                        | \$1,187.64              | \$1,145.34 | <b>\$1,149.48</b> | \$31.09                 | \$30.22 | <b>\$30.17</b> | 38.2                 | 37.9 | <b>38.1</b> |
| Financial Activities               | \$1,132.18              | \$1,278.75 | <b>\$1,235.38</b> | \$29.18                 | \$33.74 | <b>\$32.51</b> | 38.8                 | 37.9 | <b>38.0</b> |
| Professional & Business Services   | \$1,036.00              | \$1,023.98 | <b>\$1,027.30</b> | \$28.00                 | \$27.75 | <b>\$27.84</b> | 37.0                 | 36.9 | <b>36.9</b> |
| Education & Health Services        | \$825.55                | \$811.24   | <b>\$808.85</b>   | \$23.52                 | \$23.86 | <b>\$23.72</b> | 35.1                 | 34.0 | <b>34.1</b> |
| Leisure & Hospitality              | \$394.01                | \$409.63   | <b>\$402.44</b>   | \$14.38                 | \$15.06 | <b>\$14.85</b> | 27.4                 | 27.2 | <b>27.1</b> |
| Other Services                     | \$682.98                | \$703.10   | <b>\$680.44</b>   | \$20.51                 | \$22.11 | <b>\$21.67</b> | 33.3                 | 31.8 | <b>31.4</b> |

## TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

